

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

September 1, 1960

Mr. Gordon Harris  
101 Gordon Parkway  
Brooklyn, New York

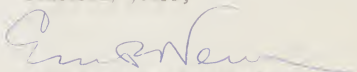
Dear Mr. Harris:

Thank you for the written ad that you are assembling the data on the early period in the state of New York.

I write a back edition yearly paper index of America and we prepare the year additions to it covering the period between 1770 and 1800. These are change with issues of currency, coins, societies and individuals primarily in New York. I have searched some material on this subject and would like to know if you have any of these items listed or can give us any information on the ones you took off. I am particularly interested in the collections which have New York coins and wonder if you could suggest some of those to me. I have already checked the Western Reserve Historical Society, in Cleveland, and the American Numismatic Society, in New York. I expect to check the Draper-Harratt collection.

Your helpfulness will be most appreciated and I look forward to hearing from you on this phase of work in New York.

Sincerely yours,

  
ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

enp/eb

GEORGE W WAIT  
Box 165  
GLEN RIDGE, NEW JERSEY



January 5, 1967

Dear Eric,

Enclosed are pictures of early small denominational notes and certain promisory notes which you said you would like to have.

Certain of my notes have blank reverses and others have been backed in undergoing repairs. I have marked them accordingly on these pictures.

I was hopeful that your book would include all circulating paper money used in this country prior to regular U.S. coinage. Perhaps you will include the small notes in future editions.

The Society plans to include all early scrip in their Wismer revisions but most of these notes were issued in New York, and I doubt that I'll live long enough to see New York republished!

Best regards,

Enc.



*David Rittenhouse*

Pennsylvania note issued in 1787, payable in 1796, with interest from 1781. According to Act passed in 1786. Signed by David Rittenhouse as State Treasurer. A few years later Mr. Rittenhouse was appointed the first director of the U. S. Mint.

WE do Certify, that the State of Pennsylvania is indebted to *Wm. Simpson* of the *War* *Department* *of the State* *of Pennsylvania* *in the Sum of* *£ 52 20 0* *Specie, with lawful interest from the tenth Day of April 1781* being the amount of the Residue of the Depreciation of the *PA. Currency* *to 1781* *Act of Assembly, passed at Philadelphia, the 18th of December 1780, and the 10th of April 1781.*

*Philad.*  
*Mar. 18th 1797*  
*J. H. Simpson*  
*Wm. Simpson*

Special notes issued by the Colonies to pay their troops towards the end of the Revolutionary War. Notice the irregular ends - a device to avoid counterfeiting. When the note was paid, it was compared with the stub remaining in the book. From this practice came the word "indenture."

NORTH-CAROLINA. No. 173  
A GREASABLE to Act of Assembly, passed in 1787, by which the State and signatories, the Date of North Carolina's Treasury to *Jacob H. Berry* of the *Executive* *and of the* *State, North Carolina, 1787, before the* *specie, on account of the pay, to T. Simpson, 1782* *with his per cent, interest from the 10th of August, 1782.*  
Dated at Halifax, the 10th of September, 1782.  
*J. H. Berry*  
*179. 8.*  
*Wm. Simpson*

£ 12. 5. 3 1/4

Num. 207

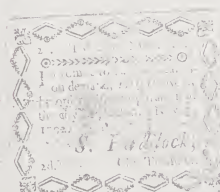
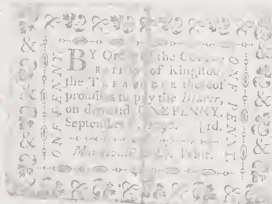
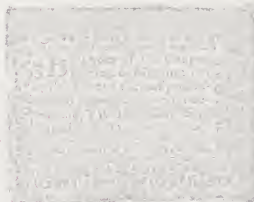
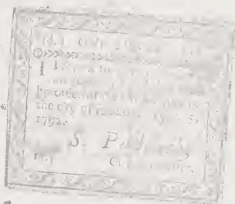
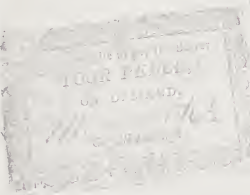
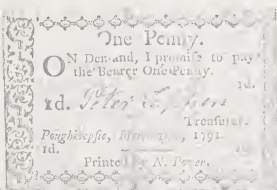
STATE of CONNECTICUT

Treasury-Office, June 1, A. D. 1782.

THE State of Connecticut doth owe unto *Wm. Simpson* who hath served in the *Continental Army* *of the State of Connecticut* *being one of the* *of the Balance found due to him, which said balance was to him or his order at this Office, in Gold or Silver, on or before the first Day of June, A. D. One Thousand Seven Hundred and Eighty* *Seven with lawful interest thereon, which interest shall be paid unto him or his Order annually, at the same Place, on the first Day of June, or demanded, pursuant to an Act of the General Assembly held at Hartford, the second Thursday of May last.*

*J. Simpson* Treasurer.

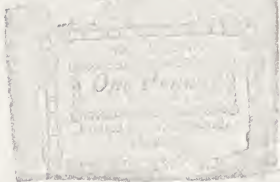
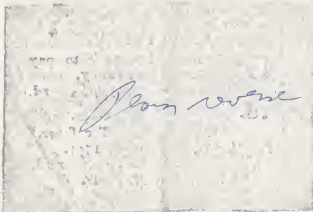




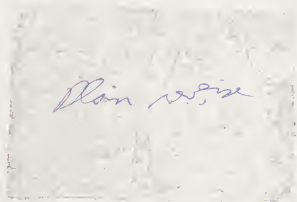
42  
pieces



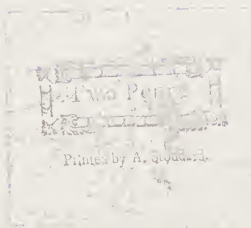
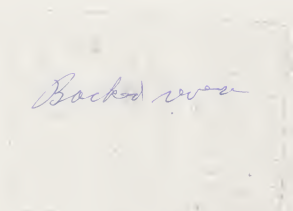
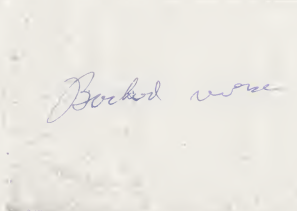
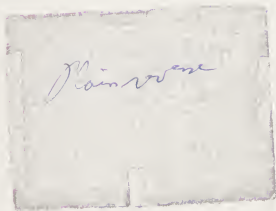
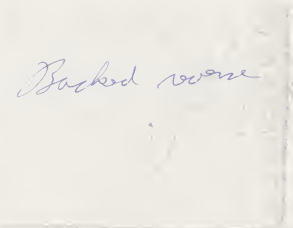
Albany



See + this Hole



Hudson



Hudson

ONE PENNY.  
 By order of the Treasury of the  
 Reformed Dutch Church,  
 Stone- Arabia, I promise to pay, the  
 Bearer, One Penny, on Demand,  
 Sept. 1792.  
 Printed by C. K. & G.

ONE PENNY.  
 By order of the Treasury of the  
 Reformed Dutch Church,  
 Stone- Arabia, I promise to pay, the  
 Bearer, One Penny, on Demand,  
 Sept. 1792.  
 Printed by C. K. & G.

ONE PENNY.  
 By order of the Treasury of the  
 Reformed Dutch Church,  
 Stone- Arabia, I promise to pay, the  
 Bearer, One Penny, on Demand,  
 Dec. 31, 1790.  
 Printed by L. H. & M. Weeber, Alton

FOUR PENCE.  
 We promise to pay the bearer,  
 on demand, Four Pence, by  
 order of the Executive company  
 of Dutchess county, Sept. 13,  
 1790. A. K. & G.  
 4d.) Treasurer.

ONE PENNY.  
 By order of the Treasury of the  
 Reformed Dutch Church,  
 Stone- Arabia, I promise to pay, the  
 Bearer, One Penny, on Demand,  
 Sept. 1792.

ONE PENNY.  
 By order of the Treasury of the  
 Reformed Dutch Church,  
 Stone- Arabia, I promise to pay, the  
 Bearer, One Penny, on Demand,  
 Dec. 31, 1790.

THREE PENCE.  
 We promise to pay the bearer, on demand,  
 Three Pence, by order of the  
 Executive company of Dutchess  
 county, Sept. 13, 1790.

THREE PENCE.  
 By order of the Executive company  
 of Dutchess county, Sept. 13,  
 1790.

ONE PENNY.  
 By order of the Treasury of the  
 Reformed Dutch Church,  
 Stone- Arabia, I promise to pay, the  
 Bearer, One Penny, on Demand,  
 Sept. 1792.

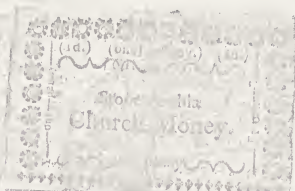
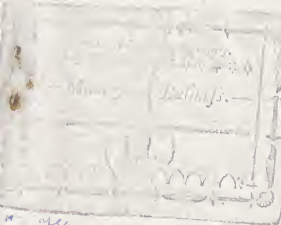
ONE PENNY.  
 By order of the Treasury of the  
 Reformed Dutch Church,  
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 Bearer, One Penny, on Demand,  
 Sept. 1792.

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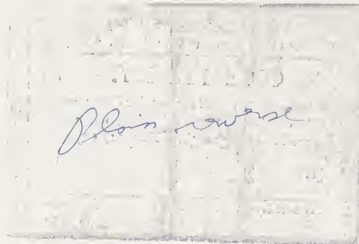
ONE PENNY.  
 By order of the Treasury of the  
 Reformed Dutch Church,  
 Stone- Arabia, I promise to pay, the  
 Bearer, One Penny, on Demand,  
 Sept. 1792.

ONE PENNY.  
 By order of the Treasury of the  
 Reformed Dutch Church,  
 Stone- Arabia, I promise to pay, the  
 Bearer, One Penny, on Demand,  
 Sept. 1792.

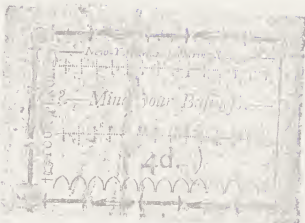
Longfellow Museum



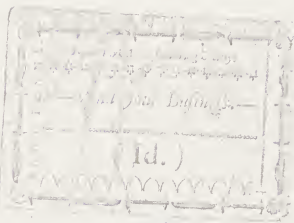
Ref Dutch Church Stockholm



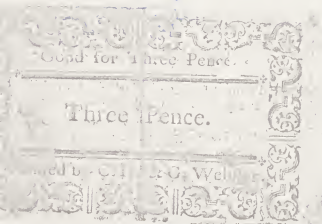
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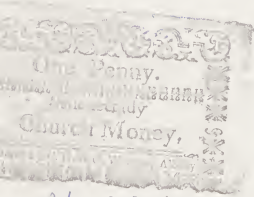
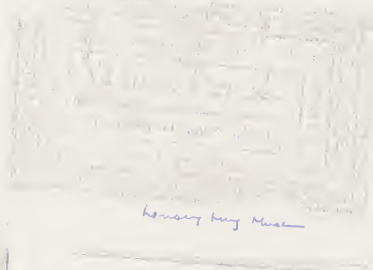
NY NYg



NY NYg



Mines

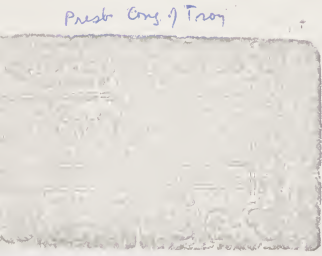


Reform Dutch Church

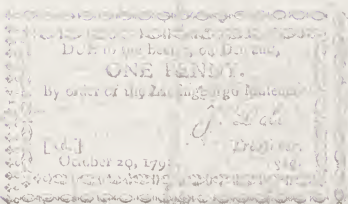


City of NY

Backed



Presb Cong of Troy











Promised to pay the  
 balance on demand

ONE PENNY CIGARS

ON demand, the Bearer shall  
receive One Penny at my  
**STORE**, in Balltown.

No. 12

one penny. ONE PENNY CIGARS

ONE PLAN  
ON THE 1st OF FEBRUARY  
IN A...  
NEW YORK, JANUARY 1908  
1d.  
Glynn  
OREGON ONE PLAN

*S. H. & N. P. L. N. G. F.*

**Seven Pence.**


**O**N demand, the Letter shall  
receive Seven Pence apay  
Stroke, in Balltown.

*Printed by C. M. and C. B. Smith, at No.*

**Care Family**

Bought the house for the honor  
and the love of the upper  
part of the family pay the  
household expenses.

on the page



A decorative, aged, cream-colored card with a floral border. The text "Franklin D. R. Co. U.S." is printed in the center. The card is mounted on a dark, textured background.

Two Pence.

Printed by T. Hoag & Wands.

of the

A large, handwritten 'X' mark is drawn in blue ink on a piece of lined paper. The 'X' is formed by two intersecting diagonal lines. The paper has horizontal blue lines and a vertical red margin line on the left side. The 'X' is centered on the page.

T W O P E N E  
 BY Order of the General Assembly  
 of the State of New York  
 to pay the sum of Two hundred  
 2d. Edm<sup>d</sup> Per Lee,  
 Jan. 11, 1771.  
 2d. Trial of the Cause.

*Blow reverse*



The first church in the town of  
the first church in the town of  
Sept 24 1775

Samuel H. Hays + Co. Bond of Samuel H. Hays  
Sept 24 1775 p 358

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~~Samuel H. Hays + Co. Bond of Samuel H. Hays~~  
~~to H + B has a Bond of H + B~~ (pub 1914-15)  
may also include the bond

Sylvester, Nathaniel B. History of Rousseau  
County, N.Y.

Phil 1880  
p 239

Presbyterian Church at Troy

Joined 31<sup>st</sup> of Dec 1791

at the house of Stephen Barker

Members were

Jacob D. Vanderheyden

Samuel Gale

Ephraim Morgan

John McChesney, Sr.

Benjamin Gould

Benjamin Gibson

Rev. Jonas Cole first pastor

with said church in 1844 - Congress Street

building was finished June 25 1793





Sketch of the house - Hudson.

Ellis, Illustrated History of Columbia County 1883

p. 199 -

Among the earliest of the many residences  
of Hudson on the shores of the Hudson of the  
city of Hudson and town of Chazy, which  
was founded in the spring of 1784. It is a small  
± white the object of the building is to give the  
names of the first officers.

(John Hudson, Captain)

## Scrip (Continued)

- 2142 Schenectady, Money of the Reformed Dutch Church, Dated 1790 to 1793, One Penny; One Penny; Three Pence; One Penny; One Penny; One Penny; One Penny; Six Pence, One Penny, Nine Notes
- 2143 Schenectady Corporation of the City and Mohawk Bank, etc. 7 Notes, 2¢, 6¼¢, 3¢, 1¢, 2¢, 75¢, 9¢, 1814 & 1815
- 2144 Schenectady, The Corporation of the City, 1¢, 2¢, 3¢, 6¼¢, 12½¢, 25¢, Unsigned, Unissued  
*Six Pieces*
- 2145 Redhook Store, 3¢, 12½¢, 50¢, 25¢, 6¢, Unsigned, Unissued; Haverstraw Store, 3¢, Strip of Four, Unsigned, Unissued, November 1, 1814  
*Nine Pieces*
- 2146 New York, The Corporation of the City of New York, 1¢, 2¢, 6¢, 10¢, 12½¢, 25¢, 25¢, Dated 1814 to 1816. 8 Notes
- 2147 Canajoharie, Reformed Dutch Church Money, 3-1 Penny; Two Pence, Two Pence; Three Pence  
*Six Pieces*
- 2148 Hudson, Bank of Hudson 10¢; Corporation of Hudson, One Cent; 12½¢ & 50¢; Bank of Columbia, Hudson, 3¢; Corporation of Hudson, Jefferson County Bank Adams, 3¢, 6¼¢, 25¢, 75¢, Dated 1814 to 1817  
*Nine Pieces*
- 2149 Canandaigua, Bank of Ontario, 25¢, 50¢, 50¢, 6¼¢, 25¢, 87½¢, 1815 & 1816. 6 Notes
- 2150 Village of Troy, One Cent; Six Cents; One Cent; Two Cents; 3¢; Farmer Bank of Troy; 12½¢ Bank of Troy  
*Six Pieces*
- 2151 Ballstown, Ballston Spa, One Penny, Two Pence; Presbyterian Congregation Store, 4d, 6d, 6d; Corporation Ballston Spa, 6¢ & 12½¢, 1790 to 1815. 7 Notes
- 2152 Milton, 1¢; Middleburg, 1¢; Minden, 3¢; Middleburg, 75¢; Middletown, 3¢, Dated 1814, 1815, 1816  
*Five Pieces*
- 2153 Hudson, 4¢, 5¢, 6¢, 1d, 3d, 4d; Herkimer, Reformed German Church, 4d, 6d. Lansingburgh, 1d, 2d, 2d. All are Dated 1790 to 1803  
*Eleven Pieces*
- 2154 Chenango 6¢-1816; Ballston Spa 3¢-1815; Hoosic 12½¢-1815; Goshen 25¢-1815; Sharon 50¢-1815, Brunswick 8¢ 1815  
*Six Pieces*
- 2155 Utica, Bank of, 6¼¢, 25¢, 75¢, Dated 1815; Utica, City Bank, 10¢-1862; Utica Manhattan Co., 10¢-1816. Five Notes
- 2156 Hamilton Glass Factory, Albany, 1¢, 12½¢-1815; Albany Ferry, 6¢ 1816; Elmispic Turnpike Corp., 10¢ 1815; Buffalo, Bank of Niagara 6¼¢, 50¢, 75¢, Dated 1816  
*Seven Pieces*

## Scrip (Continued)

- 2157 Albany, 2¢, 12½¢-1814; 3¢, 25¢, -1814; Deposit Village, 50¢-1816; Abum Village, 6¢-1815. 6 Notes
- 2158 Albany, 1¢, 10¢, 1¢, 2¢, 2¢, 3¢-Circa 1814; Stillwater, 1¢-1814; Oppenheim 6¢ 1815  
*Eight Pieces*
- 2159 Albany, The Corporation of the City of Albany, 2-1¢, 3¢; Cooperstown, Western Turnpike, 2¢; Coxsackie, 6¢  
*Five Pieces*
- 2160 Sackets' Harbor, 6¢-1815; Salem, 6¢-1815; Sandy Hill, 3¢-1815; Plattsburgh, 25¢; Schaghticoke-1814; Schenectady, 2¢, 6¼¢-1815. 7 Notes
- 2161 Rhinebeck, One Penny; Troy, 3d; Saratoga, 3d; Whitestown, 3d; Stone-Arabia, One Penny; Reformed Dutch Church; Block of Four N.Y. Merchants Notes, 9¢, 6¢, 12½¢, 3¢; Unsigned, Unissued  
*Nine Pieces*
- 2162 Catskill, 1¢; Catskill Bank, 6¢, 50¢; Catskill Corp., 50¢; Catskill Store, 6¢; 1814 to 1816. 5 Notes
- 2163 Lansingburgh Museum, One Penny; Two Pence; Three Pence; Four Pence; and Duplicate, Two Pence and Three Pence; All Dated October 20, 1792  
*Six Pieces*
- 2164 Lansingburgh, 2¢; Union-Bridge, 3¢; Union-Bridge, 25¢; Village of Lansingburgh, 1815; 3¢, 5¢, 6¢, 10¢; Bank of Lansingburgh, 15. 7 Notes
- 2165 Fairfield, Herkimer County, 2¢, 3¢, 12½¢, 12½¢-1816; Herkimer, 3¢, 25¢, 50¢-1817. 7 Notes
- 2166 The Corporation of the City of New York, 1¢, 4¢, 9¢, 12½¢; Dated 1814, also 2-1¢, 2-4¢, 6¢, 9¢ and 12½¢; Notes dated 1814  
*Eleven Pieces*
- 2167 Corporation of the City of New York, 2-One Penny, 2-Two Pence, 6-3 Pence; All Dated 1790. 10 Notes
- 2168 1¢, Stanford; 1¢, Florida; 1¢, Schoarie; 1 Penny, Fort Herkimer; 1 Penny, Ballston; 1 Penny, Hudson; 6 Pieces of Early Scrip
- 2169 Troy, 2-One Penny, Two Pence, Three Pence; Pleasant Valley, 6¢; & 25¢; Troy Presbyterian Congregation, Two Pence, Four Pence  
*Eight Pieces*
- 2170 New York Manufacturing Society, 1790, 7-One Penny, Three Pence Plus 75¢; Dated New York, 1815. 9 Notes
- 2171 Constitutional Society of Dutchess Co., 2d, 2d, 3d, 3d, 3d; Dated 1791; One Penny, Schoarie; Two Pence, Fishkill Landing; 2d, Corporation of Hudson; Milltown, One Penny; Canaan, One Penny; 10 Notes

## Scrip (Continued)

- 2172 New York, M. Meyers & Co., 37 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 62 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 1815; Hudson, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 1814; Cooperstown, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1816; Cooperstown, Village of, 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 1815. 7 Notes
- 2173 Kingston, 1d, 1d, 3d, 1790; 25 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1814; German Flats, 50 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1816; Princetown, \$1.00. 6 Notes
- 2174 Albany, 2d, 2d, 3d, 1791 to 1793; Johnstown, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1814 & 1815 *Five Pieces*
- 2175 Albany, 10 Shillings, 20 Shillings, 1775; Albany County, One Shilling, 5 Shillings, 1776; Manlius, 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ , Oct. 1, 1816. 5 Notes
- 2176 Troy, 1862 & 1863; The City of Troy, Troy & Albany Stag Co.; Banks and Restaurants from 2 $\frac{1}{2}$  to 25 $\frac{1}{2}$  *Twenty-three Pieces*
- 2177 Whitehall, 1862, The Bank of Whitehall and The Village of Whitehall, 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 25 $\frac{1}{2}$  and 50 $\frac{1}{2}$  *Ten Pieces*
- 2178 Watertown, Waterloo, North Granville, West Milton, Watertown, Amsterdam & Ancram, 1862; Various Denominations *Twenty-two Pieces*
- 2179 Attica, Amsterdam, Auriesville, Adams, Canton, Auburn, Clyde, Amsterdam, Batavia, 1862 *Twenty-one Pieces*
- 2180 Utica, 1838, 1862, 1864, and 1865; Various Issuers and Denominations *Forty-one Pieces*
- 2181 New York City, Brooklyn, including 3-12 $\frac{1}{4}$  Pieces, Assorted Issuers and Denominations *Fifty-one Pieces*
- 2182 Poughkeepsie, 1862, Various Issuers and Denominations *Forty-one Pieces*
- 2183 Rochester, 1833 & 1862; Various Issuers and Denominations *Twenty Pieces*
- 2184 Peekskill, Rome, Saugerties, Sag Harbor, Ogdensburgh, Niagara Falls and Owego, 1862; Various Denominations and Issuers *Thirty-Eight Pieces*
- 2185 Buffalo, 1862; Various Issuers and Denominations *Twenty-Three Pieces*
- 2186 New York City, 1862; Various Issuers and Denominations; 34 Pieces and one Hotel Bill *Thirty-Five Pieces*
- 2187 New York City, Tontini Coffee House, Berry's Restaurant, Broadway Bank and Butchers' & Drovers, 1862 *Forty Pieces*
- 2188 Albany, 1857, 1860, 1862, 1863; Various Issuers and Denominations *Twenty-nine Pieces*

## Scrip (Continued)

- 2189 Schenectady, 1862; Various Issuers and Denominations *Eleven Pieces*
- 2190 Cohoes, Sloansville, Herkimer, Rome, Bath, Rondout, Glen Cove, Fort Plain, Catskill, Cleveland, Buffalo, Lyons, Fishkill Landing, Elmira, Cape Vincent, Hudson, Ithaca, Kingston, Sing Sing and Little Falls; Various Issuers and Denominations *Ninety-two Pieces*
- 2191 Camden, Campville, Conesus, Schoharie, Auburn, Catskill, Syracuse, Medina, Millport, Mexico, Montgomery, Discher's Ferry, Savannah, Schuylersville, Lodi Locks, Seneca Falls, Sprakers Basin, Gadesburgh, Glen Cove, Hudson, Hillsdale, Clyde, Middleport, Mohawk, New Lebanon, Victor, Gloversville, Norwich, Nunda Station, Greenport, Glen Falls, Candor, Sloansville, Skaneateles *Sixty-eight Pieces*
- 2192 Port Leiden, Springfield Center, Salem, St. Johnsville, Saratoga Springs, Vanlornessville, Whitesborough, Panama, Wolcott, Syracuse, Newark Valley, Olean, Oneida, Orient Point, Jamestown, Oswego, Port Jervis, Point Jackson, Port Jefferson, Painted Post, Potsdam, Penn Yan, Perry, Red Mills, Rome, Rensselaerville, Rhinebeck, Richfield Springs; Various Issuers and Denominations *Eighty-four Pieces*
- 2193 Johnstown, Kinderhook, London, Lockport, Lowville, Livingstonville, Lockport, Ilion, Herkimer, Chester, Cortland, Fonda, Elmira, Gowanda, Buffalo, Canandaigua, South East, Canajoharie, Carthage, Charleston, Westfield, Catskill, Copenhagen, Sandy Hill, Fishkill, Fort Ann, Fort Herkimer, French Mountain, Geneva, Friendship, Coeymans, Cohoes, Clarksville, Oswego, Cortland, Tivoli and Trenton; Various Issuers and Denominations *Sixty-six Pieces*
- 2194 Adams, Hannibal, Cossackie, Craig's Meadow, Elmira, Dover, Elyria, Dunkirk, Croten Falls, Cula, Clarksville, Cooperstown, Chatham, Four Corners, Canastota, Bradford, Brewster, Brocton, Binghamton, Baldwinsville, Bolton Spa, Middletown, Little Falls, Malden and Claverack; Various Issuers and Denominations *Sixty-eight Pieces*
- 2195 NOT USED
- 2196 Albany, N.Y., The Corporation of the City of Albany, One Cent 1814; 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1816; 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 1817, 25 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1815; 50 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1815. 5 Notes

Massachusetts

- 2197 Boston, 1862-1863, Various Issuers and Denominations, 31 Pieces; Boston, Westminster, Randolph, North Becket, Great Barrington, Salem, Springfield, East Cambridge, Newburyport, Holyoke, South Lee, Worcester, Marlborough, Gloucester, Northampton, Roxbury, Provincetown, Taftsville, Feltonville, Sheffield, Reading, Haverhill; Various Denominations and Issuers *Seventy-eight Pieces*

New Hampshire

- 2198 Brookline, Charlestown, Manchester, North Weare, Concord, Union, Nashua, Keene, Dover, Wolfboro, and Newmarket; Various Issuers and Denominations *Thirty-one Pieces*
- 2199 30 Pieces of small size New Hampshire Scrip; Manchester, Fisherville, Concord, New Market, Exeter; Various Places and Dates

Vermont

- 2200 Sheldon, Hydeville, Brattleboro, Rutland, Woodstock, Barton, Island Pond, Burlington, Middlebury & Windsor; Various Issuers and Denominations *Twenty-one Pieces*

Maine

- 2201 Bangor and Portland *Three Pieces*

Connecticut

- 2202 Hartford, New Haven, Meriden, Birmingham, Norwich, New London *Twenty-four Pieces*

Pennsylvania

- 2203 Phila., Middle Ferry on Schuylkill, Sheet of Five Different Pieces; Unsigned and Unissued; 3d, 4d, 5d, 6d, 9d
- 2204 Wilkes Barre, 5¢—Barnes & Co., 1815; Paymaster, 97th Regt., Pa. Ma., Unsigned, Unissued Warrant; Cochranville Post Office, 12½¢, 50¢; Unsigned, Unissued; Philadelphia, Schuylkill Loan Co., 1837, 5 Notes
- 2205 Westchester, 5¢; Reading Farmers Bank, 10¢; Easton, 6½¢ Easton Bank; Meadville N.W. Bank of Penna., 25¢, 4 Notes
- 2206 1 Cent; 3 Cents; 20¢; 6½¢; 3¢; 50¢; 2 Loaves of Bread; 6¢; Various Pieces of Merchants Scrip from Philadelphia and Frankford *Eight Pieces*

Pennsylvania (Continued)

- 2207 Huntingdon, Cambria and Indiana Turnpike Road Co., 6½¢, 12½¢, 25¢, 50¢, Dated 1816; 6½¢, 12½¢, 25¢, Dated 1819, 6½¢, Philadelphia Bank—1815 *Eight Pieces*
- 2208 Philadelphia, 12½¢, Laws Feather Store; 25¢, Merino Inn; 50¢, Lawrence Yarn Warehouse; also 50¢, and 12½¢ Merchants Scrip *Five Pieces*
- 2209 Philadelphia, Schuylkill Bank, 5¢, 6½¢, 10¢, 12½¢, 25¢, Dated 1815 with the Following Duplicates; 2-5¢, 2-10¢; 25¢ and 1-10¢; Note Different Design *Eleven Pieces*
- 2210 Pittsburgh, 6d, 1 Shilling, 2 Shillings—1775; Carlisle, 2-One Penny, 2-Three Pence—1789, 7 Notes
- 2211 Erie, Espy, Hamburg, Reynoldsville, Pottstown, Allentown, Bristol, New Salem, Conica, Pottsville, Easton, Waynesboro, Lenni and Harrisburg; Various Denominations and Issuers *Thirty-two Pieces*
- 2212 Columbia, Lancaster, Milton, Pittsburgh, Clarksburg, Honesdale, Brookville, Pennsville, Scranton, Reading, Hyde Park, New Haven, Pottsville, Trussville, New Hope, York, North Hampton, Liverpool, Lewisburgh, Pittston, Allentown, Wilkes Barre, Woodward, Meadville, Womelsdorf, Providence, Danville, Montrose, Williamsport, Mansfield; Various Issuers and Denominations *Forty-nine Pieces*
- 2213 Philadelphia, 1837, 1838, 1862 and 1867; Various Issuers and Denominations *Sixteen Pieces*

Delaware

- 2214 Lottery Ticket, 1772; Wilmington, 5¢ & 50¢—1814 *Three Pieces*
- 2215 Newark, Wilmington, New Castle, Lewes, Milton & Bridgeville; Various Denominations *Seventeen Pieces*

Ohio

- 2216 Cincinnati, Strip of 4, 50¢; Single 50¢ and 75¢, Cincinnati Banking House *Six Pieces*
- 2217 Cleveland, Columbus, Washington, Cuyahoga Falls, Carrollton, Peninsula, Chagrin Falls, Painesville, Zanesville, Aurora, Fostoria, Wyandot, Jiffin, Brooklyn, Ohio City and Albion, Brady, Cincinnati, Sandusky, Cambridge; Various Issuers and Denominations, 1831, 1838, 1862, 1863

PRIVATE ELECTIONS

Write-in votes will be disregarded. Please do not fold ballot.

SENIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of twelve names.

Jim Bushyhead	Toni Ladenburg
Cathy Close	Charles Lowenhaupt
Dick Coft	Judy Oliver
Jim Dee	Huck Patterson
Richard Hart	Sue Schaefer
Jane Heineman	John Schwab
Peter Horner	Billy Tachar
Scott Johnson	Ellen Walk

JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of six names.

Leslie Caplan	Nancy Layhe
John Cartwright	Toni Litzow
Marjorie Close	Vicki Male
Dodie Day	Barbara Robins
Tom Dee	Jane Smiley
Judy Harris	Cathy Sonnenday
John Herbert	Dinah Stix
Randy Hess	Mar. Todorovich
Terry Karl	Jane Vollmar
Mason Klippel	Suzy Wetzel

JUSTICE OF THE COURT

Circle a maximum of eight names.

Judy Chasnoff	John Myers
Tom Heineman	Bob Schoening
Rob Huette	Geoffrey Smith
David Levy	Hollye Stolz
	Mike Todorovich

White Spotted



S. Fred Rosenthal  
13800 Shaker Boulevard  
Cleveland, Ohio 44120

March 32, 1967

Dear Eric:

I checked the Papermoney collection of  
The W.R. Historical Society and found the following  
rare issues before 1800, not listed in your book.

Pennsylvania

Somerville (no initial) Hanna's Town and Skillman  
Jan 7, 1791

New Jersey

A.L. Milnot Six Pence Dec. 1, 1789. (your book  
lists Nine Pence.)

Bowley and Merville Six Pence Jan 9, 1787

Borough of Elizabethtown Four Pence March 25, 1786

New York

Corporation of City of New York One Penny Febr. 20 1790

New York Manufacturing Society Two Pence June 22, 1790

Treasurer of Fourkeepers Two Pence March 19 1791

U.S.B. Office of Discount & Deposit. (Note no Banner)  
amount handwritten \$ 55.00 Sept 20 1796  
(Signed as Aaron Sapp.)

Delaware None.

Hope, that in some small way I have contributed to  
the completeness of the second edition of this excellent  
book, which I received today, on which I want to  
congratulate you and for which I thank you very much.  
Let me know, if I can be of further service.

Sincerely

*red*

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

March 28, 1967

Mr. G. Fred Oesenthal  
13600 Shaker Blvd.  
Cleveland, Ohio 44120

Dear Fred:

Thank you, very much, for your report as to the paper money which you observed.

Also, I must defend myself by saying that the book ran off with the year 1780 as that the issue after that date were beyond the scope. However, there may be justification in listing them in an appendix in a future edition or in some other form.

Now I would like to obtain in a good dark Xerox copy of the front and back of each of the notes you listed except for the large 1000 item. All of the facts could be taken on one sheet and the backs, if any, on another. This will give me the full text and enable me to illustrate items which are of interest.

If you feel like checking Connecticut, Rhode Island, or Massachusetts, you could do so, although the chances of finding any before 1800 are rather slim.

Thank you for your kind comments with respect to the book.

I heartily appreciate your helpfulness and look forward to hearing from you on the Xerox matter.

Kindest regards.

Sincerely yours,

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EPN/elt

S. Fred Rosenthal  
13800 Shaker Boulevard  
Cleveland, Ohio 44120

April 23, 1967

Mr. Eric Newsum  
St. Louis, Mo.

Dear Eric:

The enclosed Xerox copies are the best I could get of the serial issues, described in my letter of March 22. They are all readable, except two persons - one One Penny note of The Corporation of the City of New York, which is in poor condition. The issues, which are reproduced on the reverse only, have a black reverse.

Since June I went through the collection of Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut and found the following:

1. Four Dollars of Connecticut New Haven, 1794  
Five Dollars James Lind Boston . Mass. 1795  
Series of which are also enclosed.

Kindest regards

Sincerely,

*S. Fred Rosenthal*  
S. Fred Rosenthal

Chairman  
FREDERICK C. EMMERT  
#10000000  
ROBERT C. MCARDLE  
President  
MORRIS EVERITT  
Vice President  
WILLIAM MUELLER  
2nd Vice President  
ALFRED M. RANK  
Vice President  
DAVID W. SWELLAND  
Vice President  
DAVID S. INGALLS, JR.  
Secretary  
A. DEAN PERRY  
Treasurer



## THE WESTERN RESERVE HISTORICAL SOCIETY

10825 EAST BOULEVARD / CLEVELAND, OHIO 44106 / 216 / 721-5122

January 30, 1980

Sign  
GREGORY H. COLBY, JR.  
Executive Director  
BEN N. STEFANSKI  
Director  
Administration

JAMES B. BARNER  
Director  
History Museum  
SUGRIDGE P. W. JARVIS  
Director  
Hale Farm & Village  
HAROLD R. VILLEN  
Director of Finance  
KENNETH R. RITCHIE  
Director  
Audio-Visual Program  
KIRBY C. JONES  
Director  
Planning Office  
JAMES W. DUNCAN  
Director  
Public Relations  
JAMES W. DUNCAN

Eric P. Newman  
Numismatic Education Society  
6450 Cecil Avenue  
St. Louis, Missouri 63105

Dear Mr. Newman:

Our Society recently received a letter from Mr. Edward F. Nowlin of the Westmoreland County Historical Society inquiring about a one shilling note issued at Hanna's Town in 1777.

Enclosed was a copy of the note and a letter from you to Mr. Woodside indicating that the original of the note was in the collection of the Western Reserve Historical Society.

If we had the original, it apparently has been misplaced because I cannot find it where I would expect to find it.

Therefore I would appreciate it if you could refresh our memory at the Western Reserve Historical Society and tell me the circumstances under which you received a copy of the Hanna's Town note. This would be most helpful to me in determining if and how we should search further.

Thanks for your help.

Sincerely yours,

Kermit J. Pike  
Director,  
History Library

P.S. Your microfilm will be ready very soon. I am sorry that it has taken this long, but we had to retake several frames.

KJP:CMM

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

March 27, 1967

Mr. Norman S. Rice, Curator  
Albany Institute of History and Art  
125 Washington Avenue  
Albany, New York 12210

Dear Mr. Rice:

Thank you for your letter of March 17, 1967 resorting on the manuscript minutes of the Common Council of the City of Albany for 1769. I will write to the Albany Numismatic Society as you suggested.

The paper money of Albany does not indicate that the Common Council passed on all issues of paper money but on the issues of September 5, 1792 and February 18, 1793, these dates are given as the dates of orders of the City of Albany. If an order was given by the Common Council, it ought to be easy to find. If it was by a subcommittee, or a committee, as the issues in 1775 and 1776, then the chances of finding records are very limited.

You were very nice to give me the excerpt you found on the circulation of coppers. It just so happens that the present book that I am writing involves the circulating of coppers in the United States during the period prior to the establishment of the Mint. I will refer to the excerpt in the book.

Your Librarian might wish to purchase, for the library, EARLY PAPER MONEY OF AMERICA which was just published by Whitman Publishing Company, and which contains all issues of American paper money prior to 1789, including those of Albany, and including all of New York from 1709 on.

Sincerely yours,

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EPN/stb

Obtained by Ex-15  
on exchange with A-15

---

1 d	New Brunswick
2 d	Cty of New Brunswick
1 d	Elizabeth
3 d	"
4 d	"
6 d	"
2 d	Hudson
3 d	"
1 d	Elizabeth
2 d	Hudson
1 d	100 ft. 100 ft.
1 d	"
1 d	"
1 d	"
1 d	"
1 d	Coast Eas



Bank of New York  
Bank of New York  
Bank of New York  
Bank of New York  
Bank of New York

Bank of New York  
Bank of New York

Bank of New York

Bank of New York 60

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Bank of New York

Bank of New York

Bank of New York

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

March 20, 1967

Albany Numismatic Society  
c/o Albany Institute of History and Art  
125 Washington Avenue  
Albany, New York 12210

Gentlemen:

Supplementing my March 28, 1967 letter, I call your attention to the fact that the March 26, 1791 issue refers on the back that it is issued in accordance with an order of the Mayor, Aldermen, and Commonalty assembled in Council, so I presume Council minutes can be located in 1790 and 1791, for sure.

Sincerely yours,

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EPN/eth

Company

## Delaware and Schuylkill Canal Navigation

10¢ (9d)

Written dates &amp; place 3/1/93

20¢ (1/6)

Phila 3/1/93

40¢ (3s)

Signed by <sup>Treas</sup> Treach Francis 6/1/93

Blank back. Indorsed on back Sealed

City of New Brunswick Ordinance 1/7/91

Date expires 1/1/96

Printed back

1d, 2d, 3d

Signed Jos. R. R.

Constitutional Society of Dutchess County 1/11/91 Bought by R. R.

Blank back

2d, 3d

William <sup>Addams</sup> ~~Addams~~ (No date) (Written "Hendrickson") Blank back

1d

Corporation of Kingston 9/8/90 Blank back

Hendrickville &amp; Co. Print 1d

Hendrickville &amp; Co. Print 1d, 3d

1d (Two varieties), 3d

Isaac Schultz 6/1/91 Printed back North

1d, 3d

Corporation of City of New York

4/10/90 Order 1d, 2d, 3d

Printed back

- \* J. E. Milner 12/1/82 3d blank back
- \* Benben Chadwick 2d New grey <sup>country</sup> blank back 5/3/17??
- \* W. Y. Bunsongh 11/12/87 Hudson 2d Hbk
- \* Walsh & London 11/92 1c Hbk Newburgh
- \* Egypt Bopardus 5/12/90 3d Football Lady (Hbk)
- \* City of Albany 4/11/92 4d Printed back
- \* Daniel Carver 1/10/91 4d Quaker Hbk, Dutchess <sup>County</sup> (Hbk)
- \* Union Society 3/11/94 Constitution 1¢ (Hbk) N.Y.
- \* ~~Edw~~ Edw Bicknell 10/26/92 2d (Hbk)
- \* ~~J~~ Becker scholar
- \* William Radcliff & Co's 5/4/91 Rhinebeck 3d (Hbk)
- \* Walsh & Co Albany 6/10/91 Newburgh (Hbk)
- 2\* 1d 2d
- Too poor for photo Stephen Day & So Printed by A. Stoddard, Hudson  
5d 2/15/92 Cattle-Kill Printed back
- \* N Aldridge 1/12/94 First Newburgh (Hbk)
- 1d

\* Reformed Dutch Church, at Stone Arabia Sept, 1790  
signed by each back 2d  
~~Ch~~ Stone Arabia Church Money (on back)

\* Reformed Dutch Church at Schenectady 8/8/93  
Church Money (on back) 1d

5. Field Notes

2d\* Corporation of the City of Hudson 10/26/90  
Printed back 2d, 2d, 7d, written sig.

same (printed back) 1d, 2d, 3d 11/5/90  
printed sig

First Presbyterian Church in Newark

1d no date (pt back)

2d no date "

3d 12/16/90 "

4d 12/16/90 "

6d 12/16/90 "

9d 12/16/90 "

Signed by  
Shirley Boudinot

2d\* Borough of Elizabeth 3/25/90 ptd back  
1d, 2d, 4d, 6d, 9d.

Corporation of Perth Amboy Ordinance 2/10/90  
2d printed back



**HERBERT M. OECHSNER, Inc.**

*Realtor*

363 BLOOMFIELD AVENUE, MONTCLAIR, NEW JERSEY

744-9400

August 4, 1969

Mr. Eric P. Newman  
6450 Cecil Avenue  
St. Louis, Missouri

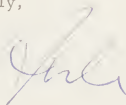
Dear Eric:

Thank you for your letter of July 31st. I am glad you found the copies of the Change Notes of interest.

I have commitments on Thursday, August 14th, and Saturday, August 16th. However I am going to try to get down to the Convention either Wednesday the 13th or Friday the 15th. When I am at the Convention I will ask for you and see whether we can work out something that will be of help to you in using this material.

With best personal wishes.

Sincerely,



HMO:ep

Herbert M. Oechsner



ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

June 25, 1970

Dr. Herbert F. Gachener  
165 Blumfield Avenue  
Montclair, New Jersey

Dear Herb:

The notes borrowed from you on June 6, 1970  
are left at the American Numismatic Society for  
your pick up.

If you ever care to dispose of any of these  
notes, please remember me.

Thank you, again and again, for your kind  
cooperatino.

Sincerely,



ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EPN/atb

July 3, 1970  
Received 37 change notes from  
Herb - 15 returned for him by  
Eric P. Newman.  
H. F. Gachener

Under U.S. Dates are indicated

Do not pay for postage  
only stamps, foreign, copy of map etc.  
Registration

See other  
side

1900-  
Clinton & Poughkeepsie

Catalogue of New York State Library, 1856  
Albany, 1857

p. 26

Albany City & County

20 sh	6/10/1855	1d, 2d, 3d, 4d	4/18/93
10 sh		1d, 3d	5/28/90
		3d	9/10/91
		2d	7/13/90
		1d, 2d	3/16/91
		1d, 2d	7/15/90

Ballston (no date) 1d, 2d, 3d, 4d, 6d

Campden, Reformed Dutch Church 1/4/93

1d, 2d, 3d, 4d

Dutchess County Constitutional Society 1/10/91

2d, 3d, 6d

Borough of Elizabeth 3/15/90 1d, 2d, 6d

City of Hudson 8/10/90 1d, 2d, 3d, 4d, 7d, 9d

11/5/90 1d, 2d, 3d

(over)

Hudson County Mechanics Id 11/1/52

Corp of Kingston 9/8/50 Id, 2d, 3d

Hammingsburgh Museum 10/20/50 Id, 1st, 2d, 3d

City of Newburgh, N.Y. 4d, 3d 1/76; 1d 11/51; 2d 6/1/51

~~1d~~ 2d

N.Y.C. 2/20/50 2d, 3d

Private

A Aldrich, Port Jervis 3d 1/16/50

T.H. & M. Baker, Schenectady 2/9/51 Id, 1st, 2d

W. Cooper, Cooperstown 1/25/50 2d, 3d

~~Hammingsburgh Museum~~ 1st, 2d, 3d

~~W. Cooper, Cooperstown~~ 10/31/50 1d

A Platt, Hammingsburgh 10/21/50, 1d, 2d, 3d

~~W. Cooper, Cooperstown~~ 2/2/51 2d, 3d, 4d

Shagbark Alton, Hammondsport 4/8/52 1d

St. Trigon, Ballston 1d, 2d no bill

Community Reformed Dutch Church 9/2/50 1d

1 " " " " 5/8/53 1d & 2d

Trinity Presbyterian Congregation 1d, 3d, 5d

~~Notes given by Reformed Dutch Church in the year 1856.~~

Most Colonial, Continental and small known notes given by Reformed Dutch Church, Albany to N.Y. State in the year 1856.

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

August 11, 1970

Dr. Margaret Thompson  
American Numismatic Society  
Broadway at 136th St.  
New York, New York 10032

Dear Margaret:

I am preparing a study of the small change notes issued in the United States following the copper coin panic of 1791. Apparently this work has never been done. I would like to borrow 25 pieces from the Society's collection for the purpose of obtaining illustrations for this work. I have found Aerography very practical for this type of illustration and can do this work myself in St. Louis to get proper contrast and at virtually no cost. The notes will not leave my possession. If the loan is approved I will pick the notes up personally at a convenient time and return them personally. The notes are listed on the accompanying sheet.

Would you be kind enough to submit my request.

Kindest regards,

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EPV  
atb

American Charge Notes 1787-1793

- Delaware x 5 - Ingham Canal Navigation <sup>(Phil)</sup> 3/1/93 40¢ #6  
City of New Brunswick 1/7/91 1d  
Constitutional Sec of Dutchess County 1/1/91 3d #166  
William Adams, New Windsor ~~1d~~ 1d  
Camp of Kingston 9/8/91 1d (Middletown Co. Post)  
Camp of Kingston 1/1/92 3d (Middletown Co. Post)  
Camp of Kingston 1/1/92 1d (Middletown Co. Post)  
Sara Schell 6/1/91 1d  
Camp of City of NY 2/2/92 ~~1d (Middletown Co. Post)~~ 3d  
Reuben Chaddick 5/8/92 2d 1d  
WY Barrington 1/12/92 2d Hudson #120  
Walden + Hudson 1/1/92 ~~1d~~ Newburgh 1d  
Egbert Bingham 2/11/92 3d Fairville  
City of Albany 2/15/92 1d  
Daniel Davis 1/16/91 4d Quaker Hill #45  
Union Society, Smalltown 1¢ #4 (copy 4)  
Edw Bucknell + J. Becker 11/15/92 2d  
Wm. Radcliff + Co. Plumbank 1/2/9 3d #1340  
Walden + Hudson, Newburgh 2d 6/1/91  
Stephen Long + Son Puttfield 5d  
W Aldridge, Fort Hookman 1/16/92 1d  
Reformed United Church Stone Harbor 2d  
Reformed United Church Schenectady 1d 3/8/93  
Camp of City of Hudson 10/16/90 7d written sig  
Camp of City of Hudson 11/1/92 printed sig  
First Presbyterian Church Newark 3d 12/16/91  
First Presbyterian Church Newark 1d 1/2/92 written in best  
Borough of Schenectady 3/15/92  
Camp of South Amboy 2/16/92 2d #261

29 places belonging to Arney Nelson Sec.

CABLE ADDRESS  
NUMISMA NEW YORK



TELEPHONE  
AUDUBON 6-3030

## THE AMERICAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY

(FOUNDED 1858 • INCORPORATED 1865)

BROADWAY BETWEEN 155<sup>TH</sup> AND 156<sup>TH</sup> STS.

NEW YORK · N.Y. 10032

August 14, 1970

Mr. Eric P. Newman  
Numismatic Education Society  
6450 Cecil Avenue  
St. Louis, Missouri 63105

Dear Eric:

Your letter of August 11th has reached me just in time for I leave for Moscow next Wednesday. I am quite sure there will be no difficulty about the loan of the small change notes. My suggestion would be that I get formal approval from Council on September 11th and if you are at the meeting you can then take the notes back with you. If you do not plan to be here in September you can pick them up at any time that it is convenient.

With kindest regards,

Sincerely,

Margaret Thompson  
Chief Curator

MT:RMg

American Change Notes 1789-1793

Delaware + Schuylkill Canal Navigation <sup>(Phila)</sup> 3/1/1793 40¢ #6  
City of New Brunswick 1/7/91 1d  
Constitutional Sec. of Dutchess County 1/11/91 3d #1656  
William W. Ham, New Windsor 2d 1d  
Corp of Kings 4/8/90 1d (Manderville Co Print)  
Corp of Kings 7/12/90 3d (Manderville + Westcott, Print)  
Corp of Kings 11/1/90 1d (Manderville + Westcott, Print)  
Schae Schuylkill 6/1/91 1d  
Corp of City of N.Y. 2/20/90 ~~for the City of N.Y.~~ 3d  
Reuben Chalmers 5/3/17?? 2d N.Y.  
W.Y. Burroughs 11/12/89 2d Hudson #121  
Walsh + Gordon 1/1/93 1d Newburgh 1d  
Egbert Beardslee 5/17/93 3d Freshkill  
City of Albany 2/18/93 4d  
Daniel Davis 1/20/91 4d Quaker Hill #45  
Union Society, Smithtown 1¢ #4 (embryo 49)  
Edw Bicknell + J. Becker 10/22/92 Schuylkill 2d  
Wm. Radcliff + Co, Rhinebeck 5/2/91 3d #1340  
Walsh + McHulster, Newburgh 2d 6/20/91  
Stephen Day + Son, Catskill 5d  
N Aldridge, Fort Perkins 1/16/92 1d  
Reformed Dutch Church Stone Arabia 2d  
Reformed Dutch Church Schenectady 1d 3/8/93  
Corp of City of Hudson 10/26/90 7d written sig  
Corp of City of Hudson 11/5/92 printed sig  
First Presb Church Newark 3d 12/16/90  
First Presb Church Newark 1d 2d whichever is best  
Borough of Elizabeth 3/25/90  
Corp of Perth Amboy 4/10/92 2d #26?

29 pieces belonging to Amey Num. Soc.



Class. Manhattan collection

Sept 1935

City of Albany 3d order date: Feb B, 1893      Printed by C. E. + J. Webster

Designated private and  
Certificate, Conn. 1d      2 Sept 1889      Printed by Kline + Seymour, Connecticut.

Protestant Organization 1d in 1 day      Printed back  
1d Aug 20, 1892

Protestant Order, Conn. 1d in 1 day

1d Sept 6, 1891

Face printed 1891

Protestant Order, Conn. 1d in 1 day  
Printed by C. E. + J. Webster, Albany,  
printed in black

- C. The usual method of voting is by voice. Those in the affirmative signify by saying "aye" and those in the negative signify by saying "no".
- D. A division of the Assembly may be demanded at any time after the question has been stated by the chair, even after the vote has been announced and another has the floor, provided the vote was by voice. As soon as a division has been called, the chair proceeds to take the vote by first having those in the affirmative rise, then having those in the negative rise. Should the voice vote clearly indicate which side of the question has the majority, the presiding officer may ignore a call for a division.

#### IV. Motions and Resolutions

- A. It is difficult to make a clear differentiation between a motion and a resolution. A motion, when passed, is a law which must be obeyed by everyone at all times. On the other hand, a resolution is more of a suggestion which does not bind as a law does, but which should be followed and obeyed since it has the support and sympathy of the majority. The general run of business in the Assembly contains many pieces of legislation which should be classed as resolutions and a few which should be classed as main motions.

#### V. Motions in General

- A. A motion is one which is made to place before the Assembly proposed action on some particular subject. No main motion can be made while another is pending. As well, a main motion yields to all other types of motions, but is on equal rank with a resolution.
- B. Subsidiary motions are such as are applied to other motions for the purpose of modifying them, postponing action on them or disposing of them. Subsidiary motions may be applied to any motion and must be acted upon before the main motion.
  - 1. The motion to lay on the table takes precedence over all other subsidiary motions; it is undebatable and unamendable. If this motion prevails, the business so postponed may not be brought up again until other business has been transacted.
  - 2. The motion to limit debate may be applied to any resolution or debatable motion. When passed, unless otherwise stated, it applies only to the immediately pending question for debate. After debate has been closed by the limit, a motion is in order to extend the time for discussion and debate.
  - 3. The effect of passing the motion to postpone to a certain time removes the specified motion or resolution from debate until a definite day and time.
  - 4. The motion to refer legislation to a group or committee for its decision as to the merit of the legislation is both amendable and debatable. The committee may make suggestions to the Assembly for the improvement of the legislation, but the

THE AMERICAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY

(FOUNDED 1858 • INCORPORATED 1865)

BROADWAY BETWEEN 155<sup>TH</sup> AND 156<sup>TH</sup> STS

NEW YORK · N.Y. 10032

September 15, 1970

Mr. Eric P. Newman  
6450 Cecil Avenue  
St. Louis, Missouri 63105

Dear Eric:

Council at its meeting last Friday approved without any question your request for a loan of 29 small change notes. Hill has put the material aside ready for you when you are next in New York.

With kindest regards,

Sincerely yours,



Margaret Thompson  
Chief Curator

MT:RMg

MISCELLANEOUS  
NON-NEGOTIABLE



THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK  
Money Museum

No. 414843

BRANCH DATE 9/9/70

RECEIVED FROM Gene Hessler -- Albany 3 pence Feb. 1, 1793

Carlisle 1 penny Sept. 5, 1789

Troy 1 penny Aug. 28, 1792

Schenectady Reformed Dutch Church 1 penny Sept. 6, 1790

Farmers Bank Troy, N.Y. \$1 & \$2 Dec. 1, 1804

total \$250

*Returned 4-19-70  
J. Hessler*

SIGNATURE

*Em B Newman*

# GORDON HARRIS

A. N. A.  
E. S. N. A.

*Rare Coins Bought, Sold and Appraised*

101 GORDON PARKWAY  
SYRACUSE, NEW YORK 13219  
PHONE 488-4769

Oct. 26, 1970

Dear Mr. Newman

I have written for permission to see the collection of early notes and if they are not brought to the show will make arrangements to see them. As the show is just around the corner will mention your name and needs, at that time. In the last few years I have found that collectors are touchy when their names are used, and I would rather approach him direct and ask him for permission.

I have been hoping to get to Albany but it is always on Saturday or Sunday that I manage to go through the town. Just too many irons in the fire to get away during the week. I believe the name of the museum is The Albany Institute Of Tech. on Washington or Central Ave. These two streets come together near the Capitol and I am not sure which it is. However all the Albany collectors know the place and I will have a correct address at the Nov. meeting.

Sincerely Yours  
Gordon Harris

Sorry I was not around to receive your call. Frankly I have not done much work on the notes as I have been putting a lot of faith in the Nov. meeting. Have just put all the small N.Y. notes in new type loose leaves holders and expect to generate a little activity which should bring about discussion and possible new notes.

# GORDON HARRIS

A. N. A.  
E. S. N. A.

Rare Coins Bought, Sold and Appraised

101 GORDON PARKWAY  
SYRACUSE, NEW YORK 13219  
PHONE 488-4769

Nov 24, 1970

Dear Eric

Here is the list of early New York State.

City of Albany- Four Pence 1793 E. Willett treasurer Feb 18 1793 printed by C.R. and G. Webster small note  $1\frac{1}{2}$  by  $2\frac{1}{2}$  inches

Troy Two Pence by order of the trustees Presbyterian Congregation in Troy Aug. 28 1792 A. Morgan treasurer printed by C. R. and G. Webster  $1\frac{1}{3}$  by  $2\frac{3}{4}$

Lansingburgh (North Troy) One Penny order of the Lansingburgh Museum J. Doyle treasurer Oct 20 1792 printed by Tiffany & Wande approx 2 by 3

Schenectady One Penny Sept 6 1790 Consistory of the Reformed Dutch Church promise to pay by order of ~~D. Roneyn~~ (printed/sign.) D. Roneyn written sign. note printed in red by C. R. & G. Webster 2 by  $3\frac{1}{2}$

Same

Same Aug 8 1793 printed in black with printed sign. smaller note  $1\frac{1}{2}$  by  $2\frac{1}{2}$   
Also Two Pence Aug 8 1793 same as above

One Penny Jan 1791 signed ~~I Prince for Isaac~~ I Prince for Isaac On demand at his store same printer but rev is blank

Ballston Spa. Two Pence No date James Rogers at my store in Ballstown probably a later note of 1813 1816 but since the date is unknown have included it in this list ~~some early notes included signed by S. Rogers~~

Stone Arabia One Penny Sept 1792 Consistory of Dutch Reformed Church signed by D. C. M. & Ficket (signature blurred and not positive)

Two Pence same small notes  $1\frac{1}{2}$  by  $2\frac{1}{2}$  printed by Websters

Babington's Patent sept 1 1790 Five Pence On demand the bearer shall receive five pence at my stores at Fort Hunter, Marletts Bush or Cayuga/ Caughnawaga signed S. DeRiemer printed by Websters plain back 2 by  $3\frac{1}{2}$

Canajoharie Two Pence Feb 4 1793 order of trustees Reformed Dutch Church printed by Websters  $1\frac{1}{2}$  by 3

Ballston Spa By Trustees of Presbyterian Congregation One Penny signed by Baldwin treasurer printed by Barber and Southwick.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  by  $2\frac{1}{2}$  While this note is not dated it is the same size and type of the 18th century notes and also a church note. Feel cert in that is a early note.

Poughkeepsie Three Pence Jan 11 1791 order of the Constitutional Society of Dutchess Co. printed sign. Edmd per Lee printed by N. Power plain back

Herkimer Two Pence at my stor Fort Herkimer Jan 10 1792 signed H. Aldridge printed by Websters plain back  $1\frac{1}{2}$  by  $2\frac{1}{2}$ . (note all the merch nts scrip printed by the Websters Albany N.Y. have plain backs while those printed for the churches have printed backs. Evidently the churches were willing to pay more for their notes or else the printers gav them a better deal.

New York City One Penny Feb 20 1790 Corp of City of New York Signed D. Phoenix Rev One Penny printed by Hugh A. Gaine

Two Pence Printer H Gaine While never seeing any other demoninations I feel certain a check of Chase or other good sources should reveal more Corp notes. The City issues notes in 1814 for \$5,000 in 1,2,4,6,9,12. A 3d variety

N.Y. Manufacturing Society Two Pence June 22 1790 printed sign H Ten Brook First part blurred note not too good and there good be some thing between H & Ten printed by Hugh Gaine

JAMES M. DUPONT  
391 VALLEY ROAD  
WATCHUNG, NEW JERSEY 07060

Nov Dec 29 1970

230 Valley Rd  
Watchung, NJ

Mr. Eric

in reply with the  
Consent 502 -

has been by 1 person in  
the office

for your duplicating  
the following taken for Jack's  
and give you 15 cents of them

of my duplicates on  
NJ Conservancy to look?

will be taken on the  
1st floor for a little  
while - out of the  
house -

Sincerely

Jim



# GORDON HARRIS

A. N. A.  
E. S. N. A.

Rare Coins Bought, Sold and Appraised

101 GORDON PARKWAY  
SYRACUSE, NEW YORK 13219  
PHONE 488-4769

Dec. 10, 1970

Dear Sir

Enclosing photos all the notes requested except for the Berkimer note which did not take. I own this note and the next group I have photographed will include it. Am trying to set up my own equipment and have the promise of help in using it.

At the present time can only tell you that I own five of the notes and the balance I am trying to purchase. Since the last letter a remarkable collection came on the market which was auctioned without my hearing about it. It seems when money is involved people do not let their competitors get ahead of them. Have seen the catalogue after the sale and I am amazed that so much early material was available. Dupont bought the early notes from 1790 to 1816. If you are able to obtain anything from this sale or from Du Pont I would appreciate photos on all from 1790 to 1816. I believe your Society would be more persuasive than a letter from me.

Sale was handled by Samuel T. Freeman Co. 1808-10 Chestnut St.  
Philadelphia Pa.

Du Pont purchased approx 200 early notes. Rough guess that there was 1000 pcs in the sale.

Gordon

*Recd  
12/10/70*

HERBERT M. OECHSNER

*Numismatist*

363 BLOOMFIELD AVENUE  
MONTCLAIR, NEW JERSEY

MEMBER

AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION  
AMERICAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY

MEMBER

NEW JERSEY NUMISMATIC SOCIETY  
NEW YORK NUMISMATIC CLUB

December 18, 1970

Mr. Eric P. Newman  
6450 Cecil Avenue  
St. Louis, Missouri

Dear Eric:

Forgive me for not writing to you before but I was out for over a week with an infection.

In checking my catalogs I discovered that I did not have two copies but to remedy this I am writing asking that one be sent to you as indicated by the enclosed copy of the letter.

If and when you get the catalog the following lots are ones that I purchased.

#2136	#2140	#2152
#2138	#2143	#2161
#2139	#2149	#2175
		#2214

The following lots are ones purchased by DuPont:

#2142	#2153	#2164	#2173
#2146	#2156	#2166	#2174
#2147	#2157	#2167	#2196
#2148	#2158	#2168	#2208
#2150	#2159	#2169	#2210
#2152	#2163	#2171	

I trust that this information will be helpful to you in your work.

With very best wishes.

Sincerely,

Herbert M. Oechsner

HMO:ep

Herbert M. Oechsner  
Numismatist  
363 Bloomfield Avenue  
Montclair, N. J.  
17042

December 18, 1970

Samuel T. Freeman & Co.  
1808-10 Chestnut Street  
Philadelphia, Pa.

Gentlemen:

You may recall that I was one of the active and successful bidders at your sale on November 19th.

Mr. Eric P. Newman is one of the country's leading authorities on Colonials and early paper money. He is now doing a research job on Early American Scrip. There was a large amount of this material in your sale.

Mr. Freeman advises me that he did not know of this sale. Had he known about it he would have made a special trip to attend it. In the interest of the work he is doing would you please send him a copy of the Auction Catalog, and address it to:

Mr. Eric P. Newman  
6450 Cecil Avenue  
St. Louis, Missouri

If there is any charge involved please bill me and I will send you a check.

Thank you for this courtesy.

Very truly yours,

HMO:ep

Herbert M. Oechsner

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

February 15, 1971

New York Historical Society  
170 Central Park West  
New York, N.Y. 10024

Attention: Mr. Gregory

Gentlemen:

Let me thank you for the helpfulness of your staff in our research on exchange notes of the 1790-1800 period. I will be back for further work.

As to your collection of paper money, you asked for suggestions as to mounting. There are endless examples of holders which permit visibility of both sides and which protect the pieces. They are sealed on three sides either by folding or by heat. They can be different sizes as well as different thicknesses. We use .0075 thickness plastic in a single size so that they can be hole-punched on the open side to permit insertion in loose leaf books. The notes are held in place by natural cohesion and a description can be inserted if necessary. If the notes are small, three more than one can be put in a container. If the notes have no printed back, then two notes can be put in back to back. An inventory can be put in each book as well as in a separate index with the identifying serial number of each note. The notes can be displayed in these plastic envelopes inside a display case.

You have some lovely pieces among those I have seen and your collection should be more easily viewed. I realize security is a very severe problem in this category and, frankly, I know of no way to solve it. Even if notes are in plastic envelopes and in locked loose leaf books, the envelopes can be removed. The serial number listing will deter theft because the specific piece is readily identifiable. This, of course, is an advantage of paper money over coins.

We will be glad to be of service to you after we know your wishes. In any event, I will come to see you the next time I am in New York and will try to bring some things you need.

Sincerely yours,

EPN  
atb

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

B. G. JOHNSON, PROPRIETOR

CABLE ADDRESS "Moneta"

PREMIUM COIN LIST 10C



Dealers in  
COINS, STAMPS,  
PAPER MONEY,  
AUTOGRAPHS

ESTABLISHED 1897

**St. Louis Stamp & Coin Co.**



408 OLIVE STREET

ST. LOUIS, MO.



Dealers in  
INDIAN RELICS,  
OLD FIREARMS,  
CURIOS, ETC.

Cum Collection Journal May 1931

Vol 1 p 1 to

Old Albany City and the Surrounding Notes  
Issued by the City Offices

1789 2d

1790 3d

8/16/91 1d

9/5/92 3d

1793 1d

2/18/95 2d

# CITY of ALBANY

## NOTE ISSUES 1790-94

*from Douglas Ball*

ACT#	DATE	AMOUNT	DENOMINATIONS	# ISSUED
1	June 22, 1790	£40	1d	[100]
	Signed (PTD) Henry Ten Eyck		2d	[100]
	Alderman 2nd Ward		3d	[100]
2.	July (3) 8, 1790	£60	1d	[2400]
	Elbert Willitt		2d	[2400]
	"Treasurer"		3d	[2400]
3.	August 28, 1790	£150	1d	[6000]
			2d	[6000]
			3d	[6000]
4.	October 28, 1791	£146	1d	[5840]
			2d	[5840]
			3d	[5840]
5.	Jan 7, 1792	?	1d	?
	No information		2d	?
	Signed (PTD) "E. Wesscott"		3d	?
	blue paper.			
? 6.	February 18, 1793	£300	1d	} 7200 ent.
	No mention of more than		2d	
	5 issues as late as		3d	
	9-24-1792		4d	
7 & 8?	issued prior to.		1d	} ?
	8-12-93 when		2d	
	mentioned in		3d	
	cancellation records		4d	

Total cancelled to APRIL 30, 1794  
 Issues probably equal £723:17:2  
 The £1000 City debt (uncollected taxes etc)



# Common Council of the City of Albany

July 3, 1790 Committee of Accounts To  
Procure paper paper for printed promissory notes.

1d	£ 10	2400
2d	£ 20	2400
3d	£ 30	2400

Form occupied. To be issued for specie by the ~~Treasurer~~ <sup>Treasurer</sup>  
Redeemable in sums of not less than 5 shillings

Aug 28, 1790	1d	£ 23/13/4	5880
	2d	£ 47/6/8	5680
1d, 2d, 3d	£ 140	£ 70	5660

Same proportion as July 3, 1790

March 26, 1791	1d	£ 26/13/4	6400
	2d	£ 53/6/8	6400
1d 2d 3d	£ 160	£ <del>80</del> 80	6400

same proportion as July 3, 1790

Sept 5, 1792	1d	£ 50	12000
	2d	£ 100	12000
	3d	£ 150	12000

Same proportion as July 3, 1790

Feb 18, 1792	1d	£ 30	7000
	2d	£ 60	7000
	3d	£ 90	7000

Same proportion as July 3, 1791

Feb 18, 1792	1d	£ 33 6/8	8000
	2d	£ 66 13/4	8000
	3d	£ 100	8000

Same proportion as July 3, 1791

At a Common Council held for  
the City of Albany at the City  
Hall of the said City on the  
3<sup>d</sup> Day of July 1790 —

Present

Samuel Lansing Jun <sup>r</sup>	Mayor	Thos Hallenberck
Peter Lansingh		Josuit W van Schaick
John D <sup>r</sup> Ten Eyck		Jacob J. Lansing
Abraham Cuyler		Mathew Watson
Philip Lansingh		
Henry Ten Eyck		

Resolved that the overseer of the Works cause the conduits  
from the N<sup>o</sup> 5<sup>th</sup> St<sup>y</sup> & the Cistern used for the Engine  
to be immediately repaired.

Resolved that the Chamberlain advance the  
Demand the Helic in Counts on account  
the Engineer saw to require the paving and repairing  
in repair the Streets and Lanes of the City, the same was  
this day read on the Resolution being put whether the same  
should pass it was carried in the affirmative in the following  
manner viz<sup>t</sup>

For the Affirmative  
Josuit W van Schaick  
Mathew Watson  
Philip Lansingh  
Thos Hallenberck  
Jacob J. Lansing  
John D<sup>r</sup> Ten Eyck  
The Mayor.

For the Negative  
Peter Lansingh  
David J. Newcomb Jun<sup>r</sup>  
Abraham Cuyler  
Henry Ten Eyck

The Engineer saw to paving part of Market Street and  
Hadden Lane was this day read on the Resolution being put  
whether the same should pass it was carried in the affirmative  
in the following manner viz<sup>t</sup> —

*Handwritten text, possibly a signature or title, mostly illegible due to fading.*

MAR 17 1970

Photostat

of  
[illegible text]

rendering therefore at and after the rate of thirty shillings per Annum that the Clerk draw the Leases that the City Seal be thereunto affixed and that the Mayor subscribe the same and that clauses be added to the said Leases respectively compelling the Tenants to make and repair the necessary pavements at their own expence—

Resolved that the Committee of Accounts be a Committee to procure proper paper for striking of printed promissory Notes and that they cause the same to be printed with such Devices as they shall judge will be most proper to prevent and discover counterfeits and that the said Notes be of the following denominations and amounts to wit Ten pence in said Notes of one penny each Twenty pounds in said Notes of two pence each thirty pounds in said Notes of three pence each and that said Notes be of the following Form—

The Bearer is entitled on Demand to receive  
out of the Treasury of the  
City of Albany

By an order dated July 3<sup>d</sup> 1792

Elbert Willott Treasurer—

That the said Committee when the said Notes are completed as aforesaid deliver the same to the Chamberlain and take his Receipt to be accountable for the same that said Receipt be filed with the Clerk and that the Treasurer be and he is hereby authorized to deliver said Notes as Evidence of so much specie or Lawful money of the State deposited with him by any person whatsoever inclined so to do

James C. Smith  
1871  
120

Present  
on  
March 2, 1871

MAR 17 1871

which said Notes when so issued shall be payable at the Treasury by the said Treasurer at all reasonable times in sums not less than five shillings if demanded at one time and that the Treasurer shall retain all monies deposited as aforesaid till the same shall be expressly ordered otherwise and that the residue of said paper provided as aforesaid shall be lodged in the Clerks office by the Committee and that the Treasurer be allowed his usual commissions on the sixty pounds aforesaid for the first Year three of and no other —

Then the Board adjourned until 6 O'clock  
P.M. the 1<sup>st</sup> July 1790 —

Present

- |  |                       |
|--|-----------------------|
| John Lansing Jun <sup>r</sup> Esq <sup>r</sup> Mayor | Anthony Halinwick     |
| Peter Lansingh                                       | Gerard W. Van Schaick |
| John D <sup>r</sup> P <sup>r</sup> in Eyck           | Mathew Watson         |
| Henry Ten Eyck                                       | Jacob J. Lansing      |
| Abraham Cuyler                                       |                       |
| Philip Lansingh                                      |                       |
| Leonard Gansevoort Jun <sup>r</sup>                  |                       |

A Law for regulating the Market and Slaughter House was this Day read and approved of

Resolved that the Clerk Engross the same

Resolved that a City Slaughter House be erected on a spot North West of the Hospital & the following Dimensions to wit forty feet in Length Twenty eight feet in Breadth, Eleven feet in Height of the post and covered Roof that the Clerk Publish an advertisement notifying the Intention of this Board to have such Building

*Handwritten text, possibly a signature or title, is visible but illegible.*

MAR 17 1971

Protestat  
by  
New York State Library



opposite their respective Lots and that they commence the said Business within five Days, to the end that Materials may be collected and workmen employed by the said Superintendant to complete such part of the said Street and Lane as shall not be pitched, Levilled and paved by the persons so affected—

Resolved that the Counter part of <sup>the</sup> Lease of Alexander Campbell be delivered to the Chamberlain—

Resolved that the overseer of the Wells direct the pump to be taken out of N<sup>o</sup> 16 in Market Street, and a well box with buckets and Chains to be constructed thereon and that he Direct a Drain to be laid from the side of the said well box to the Stone Drain Lining thro' Market Street aforesaid to carry of the water thrown in the Street near the said Well— Resolved that the Petitions of Henry Van Nie Joseph Jewell and Gerrit Healing referred to Aldermen John D<sup>O</sup> Ten Eyck Philip Lansing and Abraham Cuyler and that they report thereon with all convenient speed—

A Law for keeping in Repair the public Highways in the City of Albany was Day papered and Ordered to be engrossed and Published to morrow morning—

A Common Council held for the City of Albany at the City Hall of the said on the 28 August 1790—

Present

John Lansing Jun<sup>r</sup> Esq Mayor

Peter Lansingh

Henry Ten Eyck

John D<sup>O</sup> Ten Eyck

Philip Lansingh

Leonard Gansevoort Jun<sup>r</sup>

Aldermen

Gerrit W Van Schaick

Anthony Balinbuck

assistants Matthew Watson

Jacob J Lansing





Mr Jacob Cuyler one of the Commissioners for removing obstruction in Hudson River laid before the Board the accounts of their Receipts Expenditures and Debts contracted by them in the prosecution of the said Business —

Resolved that the same be referred to the Committee of accounts

Resolved that the Clerk draw an order on the Chamberlain in favour of Abraham Cuyler Esquire for the Sum of three pounds twelve Shillings half penny being the ballance due him on an account current and that before he shall be entitled to such order he sign the Receipts required by Law on the said accounts and that the Chamberlain in such case be authorized to give up the Bond mentioned in the said account — Resolved that the Clerk draw orders on the Chamberlain to pay the following persons

one in favour of John Burges	£0.. 10.. 6
one D <sup>o</sup> Alexander Chesnut	3.. 14.. 8

Resolved that the Clerk draw an order on the Chamberlain in favour of Robert Barber and for the sum of thirteen pounds seven Shillings to be paid out of the Money raised of the Sales of the Wheat —

Resolved that an account of Casparus Pruyn be referred to the Committee of Accounts —

Resolved that the Committee of accounts be a committee to cause to be struck off by a Printer one hundred and forty pounds in Promissory notes of one two and three pinnys each in the same Proportion, under the like Direction and subject to the regulations and restriction and to be disposed of in the same manner as set forth in the Resolue of this Board of the third of July last past and that the Chamberlain retain the money paid to him for the said Notes in his hands for the sole purpose of being applied to the

*Reverend Father*  
*St. John's*  
*1852*

MAR 17 1971

Proctor  
10  
Mass. Inst. of Tech. Library

Redemption of the said Notes (excepting such part as may be necessary to defray the expences incurred or to be incurred for issuing Notes on the Credit of this Board) On the Report of the overseer of the Wells Resolved that the Pump N<sup>o</sup> 9 and the Conduits Leading to the same be immediately put in good Repair and that the Expence of repairing the same and of repairing N<sup>o</sup> 16 be immediately paid out of the proceeds of the Sales of the Wheat of this Board in the hands of the Chamberlain —

The Committee to whom was referred the Petition of Joseph Jewel Report that the prayer of the said Petition ought not to be granted but request the following Resolution Resolved that there be — Leased unto Joseph Jewel all that Lot of Ground situated and being on the south side of State Street bounded on the north side by said Street on the East by the House and Lot of Duncan McDonald on the West and South by the Ground belonging unto this Board being thirty three feet in front and Rear and in length on both sides two hundred and fifty three feet at the yearly rent of twenty Eight Shillings and for the Term of Twenty one years and that the Clerk draw the Leases that the Mayor subscribe the same and that the City Seal be thereunto affixed —

Resolved that a Lease be executed unto Duncan Pruson for all that Lot of Ground lying and being on the south side of State Street being bounded on the north by said Street on the East by the Lot this Day Leased unto Joseph Jewel West by Duke Street on the South by Ground belonging to this Board containing in front and rear thirty feet be it more or less and in length on both sides two

*[Faint, illegible text]*

Photostat  
New York Public Library

MAR 17 1971

At a Common Council held  
for the City of Albany at the  
City Hall of the said City on the  
26 Day of March 1791—

## Present

Abraham Gates Junr. Mayor

Peter W. gates - Recorder

Peter Lamsingh

Leonard Gansvoort Junr.

John Ten Broeck

Jacob Bleeker Junr.

Esq. Aldermen

Govilt W. Van Schaick

Nicholas Bleeker

Matthew Watson

Philip S. Van Rensselaer

Assistants -

The Clerk reported that agreeable to the Order of the Board of the Nineteenth Day of March one thousand seven hundred and Ninety one a Deed has been executed to Peter Enters Junr. for three Lots of Lands at Fort hunter—

Resolved that James Van Ingen be overseer of the Powder House for the Term of one year to Commence the first Day of April next (in the room of Barent I Staats who has declined) provided the said Van Ingen pay into the Treasury of this Board the Sum of three pounds within two weeks from the date hereof

Resolved that the account of Aron Van Dusen amounting to Two pounds, Six Shillings be allowed and that the Clerk draw an order on the Chamberlain to pay the same—

Handwritten text, possibly a signature or date, located in the upper right quadrant.

1979

Handwritten text, possibly a signature or date, located in the lower center area.

MAR 1 1971



Resolved that the account of Elbert Widdet be  
 Referred to the Committee of Accounts—  
 Resolved that the Aldermen and Assistants  
 of the first ward be authorized to repair the Bridges  
 in Washington Street—

Resolved that the Committee of accounts be a Com-  
 mittee to cause to be struck off by the Printer one  
 hundred and sixty pounds in promissory Notes  
 of one two and three penny each in the same pro-  
 portion and under the like Direction and subject  
 to the regulations and restrictions and to be  
 disposed of in the same manner as set forth  
 in the resolve of this Board of the third of  
 July Last past, and that the Chamberlain  
 retain the Money paid to him for the said  
 Notes in his hands for the sole purpose of being  
 applied to the Redemption of the said Notes  
 excepting such part as may be necessary to  
 defray the Expenses incurred or to be incurred  
 for issuing Notes on the Credit of this Board—

Resolved that the Committee of accounts  
 be a Committee to devise the most Eligible  
 mode to Collect the debts due to this Board,  
 and that they report the same with all convenient  
 speed—

The Committee appointed for the purpose of  
 purchasing a Hand Fire Engine. Report that  
 agreeable to the directions of this board they have  
 bought the Hand Fire Engine with all its  
 apparatus of Cornelius Van Denburgh, for the



My dear Mr. [illegible]

25-12-1969 / 4

Protestant  
The  
New York Times

MAR 1 / 1971

Tunis & Van Kotten being five sufficient and disinterested freeholders shall be and they are hereby appointed for the purpose of making an Estimate of all the Expence of pitching forming and paving that part of Pearl Street lying North of Orange Street, for the purpose of making an Appsement among the Owners and Occupants of all the Houses and Lots to be benefitted thereby, and that the said Estimate and Appsement be completed and returned to the Clerks office on or before Monday next -

At a Common Council  
held for the City of Albany  
at the City Hall of the said  
City on the 5 Sept 1792 -

Present

Abraham Gates Jun<sup>r</sup> Mayor  
Peter Lansingh  
Samuel Stringer  
Abraham Schuyler

} Aldermen

Jeremiah Lansingh  
Duck Ten Broeck  
Philip S Van Rensselaer  
Simon Duwitt

} Assistants

The Petition of John Stevenson was read and referred to the Committee on applications for Lands within this City - - - - -

Resolved that the Law of this Board passed August 27<sup>th</sup> 1792 Respecting the regulating signs in this City, shall not extend or respect any Inhabitant or inhabitants of this City west of Eagle Street

Resolved that the Account of John S Lansing be referred to the Committee of accounts - - - - -

Resolved that the Committee of accounts be a Committee to cause to be struck by the Printer, Three

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text]*

Prohibited  
Reproduction of this document

May 17 1979

271

hundred Pounds in Promissory Notes of one Pound & Three pinnys Each in the Same proportion, and subject to the like Regulations as set forth in the Resolution of this Board of the Third of July 1790 and other concurrent Resolutions of this Board—

At a Common Council held  
for the City of Albany at the  
City Hall of the said City on the  
10<sup>th</sup> September 1792. —

### Present

Abraham Yates Jun<sup>r</sup> Mayor

Peter Lansingh

Samuel Stringer

Isaac Tellecker Jun<sup>r</sup>

John W<sup>th</sup> Wendell

Aldermen

Simcon Diwitt

Dirck Van Broeck

Jeremiah Lansingh

Philip S Van Rensselaer

Assistants

Resolved that Isaac D Fonda be and he is hereby appointed Superintendant for paving part of dock Street in the Room of Stewart Dean. —

The Committee appointed to fix the range of the East side of Court Street Report — That the said Range ought to be a line drawn from the west side of the City Hall touching the west side of Hanes Store house lately built, to the old Continental Store House South of Philby's wharf  
Resolved that the Board agree with the Committee in the preceding Report —

Resolved that the accounts of Joseph Bartow, Philip Wendell Abraham Kiedor, Cornelius Bruwer, James Attkson, Frederick Gerritson, Henry Radley, Daniel Newson, Thomas Hanson, John Mr. Michells

*My dear Mr. [illegible]*  
*March 10, 1934*  
*[illegible]*

Photostat  
by  
New York State Library  
MAR 17 1971

Thirty four feet, and thence along the southerly  
 Bounds of the said Lot Number Two Ninety  
 six feet to the place of Beginning - and that  
 the Clerk draw the said Deed and that the Mayor  
 subscribe the same and Cause the City Seal to  
 be thereto affixed -

Resolved that the sum of two hundred pounds  
 be raised by Tax on the real & personal Estates  
 of the Inhabitants of this City for the support  
 of a City Night watch for the year one thousa  
 nd seven hundred and Ninety three and that  
 Dirck Ten Broeck be a Committee to Draw up  
 a Petition to be presented by this Board to the Leg  
 islatiure at their present sessions Requesting  
 them to Pass a Law for the aforesaid purpose,  
 and that the Mayor subscribe the said Petiti  
 on and Cause the City seal to be thereto affixed -

At a Common Council held  
 for the City of Albany at the  
 City Hall of the said City on  
 the 18<sup>th</sup> Day of february 1793

Present

Abraham gates Jun<sup>r</sup> Mayor

Peter Lunsingh

Isaac D Fonda

John W Windell

Abraham Schuyler

John N Bleeker

Aldermen

Henry Staats

Dirck Ten Broeck

Simon Duwitt -

Assistants

The Petition of Luwis Van Antwerp was read and  
 referred to the Committee on Lands at Fort Hunter &  
 Schactikoke The Committee to whom was referred

*From the collection of the  
New York Public Library  
1971*

MAR 17 1971

Printed at  
the  
New York Public Library



32

the Petition of Peter Milton for two acres of Land Near  
Normans Hill Report that the prayer of the said  
Petition be Granted— Thereupon Resolved  
that a Lease be Executed to Peter Milton for the Term  
of Seven years for two acres of Land Near Isaac  
Rockets Adjacent to Normans Hill at the Annual  
Rent of four Shillings p<sup>r</sup> Acre and under the  
restriction that He is not to Keep a Tavern there nor  
destroy the wood— and that a Survey & Map thereof  
be previously made at the Expence of the said Milton and  
filed in the Clerks Office—

Resolved that the account of Edward Nelson be  
referred to the Committee of Accounts—

Resolved that the following accounts be allowed  
and that the Clerk draw Orders on the Chamberlain  
to pay the Same Viz<sup>t</sup>

one in favor of John Robison for	£ 3..0..0
one D <sup>o</sup> of Abm <sup>r</sup> G. Lansing for	3..15..6
one D <sup>o</sup> of John Young for	0..12..—
one d <sup>o</sup> of William M <sup>c</sup> Manus for	0..8..—

The Committee to whom was referred the Petition of  
Sybrandt Velie, Report that in their Opinion the suit  
commenced against the said Velie for cutting saw  
Logs on the Corporation Lands at Schaetihoke  
be withdrawn on Condition that the said Velie pay  
to the Chamberlain three pounds fifteen Shillings  
for cutting the said Saw Logs and that the said  
Velie pay to the Attorney who commenced the said suit  
all the Costs accrued in the same—

Resolved that the Board agree with the Committee  
in the preceding Report—

Resolved that the Committee of accounts be a Comm-  
ittee to Cause to be Struck by the Printer Three Hundred  
Pounds in Promissory Notes, of one, two, Three & Four  
pennies Each, in the same proportion, and Subject



The ...  
 12-12-1971  
 p. 26

Photostat  
 12-12-1971  
 W.P. 17 1971

$$£ 300 = 6000 sh = 72,000 d$$

Denom	Number	=	Total
1d	7200	=	7200
2d	7200	=	14400
3d	7200	=	21600
4d	7200	=	28800
			<hr/> 72,000

to the like regulations as set forth in the Resolution of this Board of the third of July one thousand seven hundred and Ninety one & other concurrent Resolutions of this Board —

At a Common Council held  
for the City of Albany at the  
City Hall of the said City  
on the Feb<sup>y</sup> 20<sup>th</sup> — 1793 —

Present

Abraham Yates Jun<sup>r</sup> Mayor

Peter W. Yates — Recorder

John W. Windell

Peter Lansingh

Isaac D. Fonda

} Aldermen

Thos<sup>t</sup> G. Staats

Simcon. Duwitt

Henry Staats

} Assistants

Resolved that Jacob Winne make an actual and correct Survey of the wharves and water Lots intended to be sold and that he make and present a Map thereof to this Board with all convenient speed. The several Propositions for taking a Lease of the Ferry from Obadiah Cooper, Jacob Van Schaick and James Boyd and Daniel Cummings, were opened and read and it appeared on Inspection of the said Propositions that James Boyd & Daniel Cummings offered the highest Sum viz. two hundred and forty pounds for the said ferry and the Ferry House and Lot for the ensuing year. Resolved that the said Proposition of Boyd and Cummings be accepted and that a Lease be drawn by the Clerk and Bonds for the Performand of the Covenants in said Lease to be executed on Monday next when they are to



# Compagnie de Scioto

3 cents	Typeset
6 cents	All in French
9 cents	No date in title
12 cents	but 1790 is the period

See writeup in Hist Soc News  
of Western Reserve Hist Soc  
Sept 1962  
in my banknote info file

or other offices in order that they might claim statutory payments for their services. Later tokens were used in exchange for victuals or for alms. A few pieces have been noted for other countries, but the series appears to have been largely confined to the French churches.

## e. Unrelated Tokens

Numismatic and other texts frequently refer to certain other groups of tokens as supposedly related to communion tokens, although such relationship is tenuous in almost every case. All of these, excepting the Albany tokens and the Scottish beggars' badges, are adequately treated by Hill (1963), upon whose notes the following is based; the topographical references which Hill appends to each are not included in the present catalogue, as not being truly germane to the principal subject. Tesseræ. This name is applied to a large variety of tokens used in ancient times for many non-religious purposes such as tickets of admission to circuses, games and shows, or to enable the holder to share in the distribution of grain. In early Christian times, tesseræ sometimes were used as credentials, in place of letters, and in the Byzantine period they served similar purposes. The supposition that they may have been used by the faithful in seeking admission to religious gatherings — which Hill does not regard as substantiated — has led some writers to consider tesseræ as ancestrally related to communion tokens. The latter are so far removed in time from the ancient pieces that, whatever the similarity in their uses, an actual historical connection would seem impossible.

Monnaies des Innocens et des Fous. The French term translates roughly as "Coins of the Simpletons and of the Fools", and designates tokens issued in connection with religious saturnalia which were held in certain French towns from the 13th to the 17th centuries. (Hill mentions Amiens, Besancon, Chartres, Laon, Peronne, Reims, Roye, St. Quentin and Senilis.) At these fetes, the clergy elected "bishops", "archbishops", "cardinals" and even "popes" to serve during the celebrations, apparently in much the same way as "kings" rule over modern Mardi Gras festivals. The earlier examples bear devices relating to the mockprelates, with humorous legends and rebuses often added; later varieties depict actual bishops or patron saints. Beyond the fact that they were issued by religious communities, such tokens have no resemblance to communion tokens.

Boy Bishops' Tokens. During the Middle Ages, it was the custom at Bury St. Edmunds to elect boys

to serve as "bishops" for a period of a week beginning upon St. Nicholas' Day. To this event are attributed some rare lead tokens, surviving specimens of which all are associated with Bury. In addition to Hill's remarks on the subject, reference should be made to *The Money of the Boy Bishop at Bury St. Edmunds*, by J.B. Caldecott (In: *Transactions of the International Numismatic Congress* (1936), London, 1938, pp. 366-371). Caldecott states that the custom was confined to this one town in England, but was general on the Continent, where it may have been akin to the *monnaies des innocens et des fous*. At Bury, however, no element of burlesque was involved, and it is suggested that the tokens may have been distributed by the boy bishop on his progresses or to those who attended his "masses". The tokens are attributed to a period from the reign of Henry VI to the Dissolution, and of course are unrelated to the communion.

The Near East. In certain parts of the Levant, notably in the vicinity of Smyrna, some religious communities from early times issued token currency for local use as small change. This custom continued in rather recent years, despite attempts to suppress it, but appears to have had its roots in the commercial instead of the religious needs of the people.

Albany Church Pennies. The First Presbyterian Church of Albany, New York, in 1790 authorized the striking of 1,000 copper pieces with the words "church penny", to be exchanged by the treasurer with members of the congregation "at the rate of twelve for one shilling, in order to add respect to the weekly collections". To this issue are attributed uniface copper tokens with this legend, a variety having the letter "D" above the first word. At the time, coins circulating in the former colonies were scarce, and copper currency consisted largely of worn and counterfeit British and state coins, "bungtown" tokens, and the like, which were current for only a fraction of their ostensible value. This condition also gave rise to issues of paper notes, for the same purpose, by the Dutch Reformed Church of Schenectady and the Presbyterian Church of Troy. The foregoing note is based upon the Albany Church Pennies, by Howard H. Kurth (In: *The Numismatic Scrapbook Magazine*, Vol. 10, no. 4, Chicago, April, 1944, pp. 284-288). The tokens referred to are often included in collections of communion tokens, but it is apparent that such inclusion is erroneous. South African cardboard tokens and paper notes of Dutch Reformed Churches, issued for similar purposes are noted and illustrated in the February 20, 1968, issue of *Numismatic News*, Iola, Wisconsin.

Scottish Beggars' Badges. "The growth of a large class of beggars in medieval times led to the necessity for limiting the numbers of those officially entitled to beg . . . The Act (of the Scottish Parliament, 1424) forbade begging except by those who



## THE NEW-YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY

FOUNDED IN 1804

170 CENTRAL PARK WEST

NEW YORK 24, N. Y.

February 22, 1971

Mr. Eric P. Newman  
Eric P. Newman Numismatic Education Society  
6450 Cecil Avenue  
St. Louis, Missouri 63105

Dear Mr. Newman:

Thank you for your fine letter of February 15th and for the samples of various holders for paper money. I am interested in having our collection housed in the best way possible and you have been most helpful.

I look forward to your next visit. Make it soon.

Very truly yours,

*James Gregory*

James Gregory  
Librarian

VIV 873 3400

Reformed Dutch Church at Schoharie. <sup>early woods burned</sup> ~~Before 1750~~ <sup>beginning</sup> (date unknown)  
First Wood church razed in 1772 <sup>when</sup> Stone church built in 1772 near it.

Hist'y Schoharie County, p. 6 12  
Detail on Reformed Dutch

## The Albany Church Pennies

By HOWARD H. KURTH

THE Presbyterian Church in Albany was formed in 1763 at the conclusion of the French war. In that year the city deeded to the church the ground on which the first building was erected. The lot is believed to have included the block bounded by Hudson, Grand, Beaver and William Streets. The church was erected fronting east near the northeast corner of Hudson and Grand. The structure was of wood, of considerable size, with a tall steeple. It

was occupied by the church till 1796. There were periods when the congregation was scattered and inactive, especially during the war of the revolution when services were suspended. But in 1785, Rev. John McDonald was installed pastor, and the church shortly afterwards reorganized on a more permanent footing. Mr. McDonald, being deposed in 1795, moved to Montreal, where in 1800 he was restored to the ministry. He then returned to Albany to found the United Presbyterian Church.

In Munsell's "Annals of Albany" it is recorded that, "on the 4th of January 1790 the trustees of the First Presbyterian Church resolved that one thousand coppers be stamp-

ed 'Church penny' and placed in the hands of the treasurer, for the purpose of exchanging with the congregation at the rate of twelve for one shilling, in order to add respect to the weekly collections."<sup>1</sup>

To understand the need for such a resolution and the meaning of the phrase, "to add respect to the weekly collections," one must realize the deplorable state of the country's circulating media of exchange, especially in regard to the current cop-

pers. The following extract is from a letter, dated New York 1789, "There has been a mighty convulsion here lately on account of the coppers. We abound with them in this place and they are generally light and bad. On a sudden the merchants refused to take them at more than half, and some at more than one-third, what they had passed at. At Philadelphia I hear they have fared much in the same manner."<sup>2</sup>

Undoubtedly, similar conditions existed at Albany. Indeed the coppers then in circulation were composed almost entirely of coins from

<sup>1</sup> "Annals of Albany" by Joel Munsell, 1850, Vol. 1, p. 132, or 2nd ed. Vol. 1, p. 176.  
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other states, buntown tokens, and old British halfpennies mostly worn smooth or counterfeit. It seems not too presumptuous to assume that the coppers that found their way to the church collection plate were not always among the most acceptable of these. Under the circumstances, a system by which the treasurer could receive good silver from the congregation in exchange for church tokens was necessary to insure a respectable collection.

Nor was the Albany church the only one that found it advisable to take such measures. On Sept. 6th of the same year, 1790, the Dutch Reformed Church of Schenectady issued paper notes of one, two, three, and six pence to the amount of 100 pounds (\$250.00).<sup>3</sup> Paper notes of two pence, and possibly of other denominations, dated Aug. 28th, 1792, were likewise issued for the congregation of the Presbyterian Church of Troy. An original of this Troy note was at one time in the collection of the Albany Institute. A facsimile, probably quite accurate, was printed as an illustration in John Woodworth's "Reminiscences of Troy, 1790 to 1807."<sup>4</sup> The notes of the Schenectady and Troy churches, by the way, were printed in Albany by C. R. and G. Webster. Both issues are ornamented with the same type of crossed bars and scroll work.

In New York State the British terminology of pounds, shillings and pence was used in keeping accounts; but the monetary system was based on the Spanish dollar of eight shillings, and not on the pound sterling. The New York shilling of account was thus equal to the Spanish real. The term shilling in this sense is now virtually obsolete. However, we have recently heard an old farmer at Vischer Ferry, an out of the way village on the Mohawk above Cohoes, quote prices in so many "shill-

in," just as in the west we frequently meet with the equivalent expression of so many bits.<sup>5</sup>

We gather from various Albany city ordinances regulating ferry rates and the price of bread, that the terms "coppers" and "pence" were used interchangeably, though we are not certain on this point, and at times the coppers may have been discounted. The ferry rate for transporting a barrel of rum, sugar, molasses or other full barrel is listed at "6 pence," while the rate for transporting a dozen steel traps is fixed in the same ordinance at "6 coppers."

Counterfeiting of silver coins seems to have been practiced in spite of the severe penalties. At the July term of the Supreme Court at Albany, 1786, we note that one Caleb Gardner was convicted of passing counterfeit Spanish dollars and was sentenced to be hanged.

The country's most urgent need for dependable coins of small denomination was recognized in the writings of George Washington, Thomas Jefferson and others. President Washington said in his third annual message to Congress on October 25th, 1791, "The disorders in the existing currency, and especially the scarcity of small change, a scarcity so peculiarly distressing to the poorer classes, strongly recommend the carrying into immediate effect the resolution already entered into concerning the establishment of a mint."<sup>6</sup>

It might be of some interest to try to picture what the City of Albany was like in 1790. The census

<sup>3</sup> "The Numismatist," Nov. 1939, "Schenectady Church Money," by George M. Korb.  
<sup>4</sup> Second edition, p. 51, published and edited by Joel Munsell, Albany, 1860.  
<sup>5</sup> See "The Numismatist," May 1936, "Bits and York Shillings," by R. L. Reid.  
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Hist. of Schoharie County, p 6 12  
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History of Schoharie County p 610  
Schoharie Lutheran Church etc

Lutheran Church at Schoharie <sup>formally</sup> organized ~~at~~ <sup>in</sup> 1743;

May 16 1750 Church ~~construction~~ construction began

In 1791 Rev Anthony J. Braun <sup>was the pastor</sup> ~~was the pastor~~ until 1794.

~~Rev~~ Rev. Frederick H. Quetman became pastor in 1795

Brick Church erected in 1796. Issued money in 1814

The Consistory of St. Paul's Church, in Schoharie, promise  
to pay leaves, on demand, two cents

Nov 16, 1814

Secretary

of that year shows a population of 3,506, including some 572 slaves.

State Street in 1790 was quite different from the street we are familiar with today. A fort stood at the top of the hill just above Lodge Street, though how it could have been of much use to the defense of the city is not quite clear. State Street itself was at that time a double-laned thoroughfare, paved at the sides only, the center being occupied by various buildings—a town hall, market place, fire engine house, and the Dutch and English churches. The English or Episcopal Church was opposite Barrack Street (now Chapel Street), while the Dutch church was at the bottom of the hill near the corner of Market Street (now Broadway). The big elm tree that stood for so many years at the northwest corner of State and Pearl Streets was even at that time a prominent landmark, and as a popular loitering place probably ranked next to the City Tavern across the street. South Pearl, then known as Washington Street, was a narrow arched alleyway running alongside of the tavern. There is even said to have been a gate by which the street could be closed at the entrance from State Street.

Transportation was slow and uncertain. There was considerable traffic on the river by sailing sloop, but the time required to go to New York and back by this means depended to a great extent on the currents and tides, and on which way the wind was blowing. A mail stage ran to New York twice a week, though the contract required the mail to be carried but once a week. A stage also ran between Albany and Lansingburgh (now the north end of Troy). At that time newly-named Troy, formerly known as Van der Heyden's, was a promising settlement of several houses but was less important

than Lansingburgh. Another stage wagon ran from Albany to Schenectady, Canajoharie, and as far west as Fort Plain, making the round trip to the latter place in seven days.

There were at least a couple of small manufacturing establishments in Albany in 1790, a nail works erected by Messrs. Stevenson, Douw & Ten Eyck, and another by Garret Witbeck, and a newly-erected tobacco and snuff mill by Mr. James Caldwell. Albany was primarily a trading center. The shallow-drafted river sloops from this port visited all corners of the world, one making a remarkable voyage to China as early as 1785-'87.

It would be interesting to examine an Albany merchant's stock of this period. In 1790 Robert McClallen of 10 State Street, at the corner of Green Street, advertised a general assortment of goods lately imported in the "Goliath" from London. Besides various cloths, trimmings, satinets, lastings, cloaking, halfthicks, hats, handkerchiefs, etc., he mentions 2, 2½ and 3 point blankets, brass and steel shoe and knee buckles, bar lead, duck and pigeon shot, gun powder, London pewter, Swede's iron, common rum, and window glass. The prevalence of barter is indicated by the added note, "Pots and pearl ashes, staves, and other country produce taken in payment."

In presenting these few fragments of local history, gathered for the most part from Munsell's "Annals of Albany," we seem to have wandered away from the church penny. Unfortunately, there were no local numismatists in 1790 to record for us a detailed description of exactly what the church token looked like, and we have to be content with the rather vague mention of a copper piece bearing the words, "Church

In an auction catalogue by W. Elliot Woodward, 1863, we find lot 2079 described as a "church penny," without the letter "D." Woodward attributes this piece to Albany by quoting the resolution of the church trustees of January 4th, 1790, as found in Munsell's Annals. The succeeding lot, 2080, he describes as "another piece of subsequent emission stamped with the letter 'D.'" Both these specimens are believed to have been purchased by Bushnell. The sale catalogue of the Bushnell collection in 1882 lists apparently the same two pieces as lots 897 and 898, and copies the same description as used in 1863. In the famous Mickle collection, also catalogued by Woodward, 1867, we find another specimen, lot 2471, described as a "New York cent, church penny, of great rarity," and he again quotes the extract from Munsell.

We have no way of determining on what evidence, if any, these particular church pennies were identified as the ones mentioned in the Albany records. There is nothing on the tokens themselves, with the possible exception of the mysterious letter "D," to offer any clue as to where they might be from.

Mr. Woodward was a distinguished numismatist of unquestionable sincerity, though this is no guarantee that he may not have been a bit over-zealous on occasion. He was probably familiar with Munsell's works since the two gentlemen were not entirely unknown to each other. Indeed Munsell printed many of Woodward's sale catalogues.

Crosby, in his "Early Coins of America," 1875, for some reason or other makes no mention of the Albany pennies. It does not seem likely that this could have been entirely an oversight on Crosby's part, as he must have seen Woodward's attribution and was familiar with both the

Mickle and the Bushnell collections.

Woodward's identification of the church pennies as the ones mentioned in the Albany records seems to have been accepted without question by succeeding numismatists, including those great American cataloguers, the Chapmans of Philadelphia. Henry Chapman devoted considerable space to an "Albany church penny" in his catalogue of the extensive Jenks collection, 1921, and illustrated it in the plates, lot 5507.

After quoting verbatim the reference used by Woodward, Chapman added, "Surely a necessity coinage, and a curiosity of low finance, for it appears the congregation were loath to part with a shilling at a time for the uses of the church and this token gave them the opportunity to spin it out for contributions for three months! From the Mills collection. Very rare and seldom offered." The Chapmans, by the way, also catalogued the Mills collection, 1904.

Edgar H. Adams, in his list of "United States Store Cards," 1920, mentions an Albany penny of the First Presbyterian Church as N. Y. No. 2. Likewise, Wayne Raymond, in his "Early New York Merchants' Tokens," 1936, and in the recent "Standard Catalogues," 1940-42, illustrates a specimen as N. Y. State No. 1.

We have with us tonight both varieties of these tokens reputed to be from Albany. If numismatic literature has failed to give us a complete and unbroken record of these interesting pieces, an examination of the tokens themselves leaves us almost equally in the dark. They bear simply the word "CHURCH" in capital letters, with the word "Penny" in script letters below, all within a circular sunken panel of twenty-four scallops. One variety has a blank space in the field above the word "CHURCH." In the other vari-

ety, this space is occupied by the script letter "D." However, a careful examination proves that they are both from the same die. The reverses are blank. The tokens have an old appearance and the style seems to be of about the 18th century. There is said to be a specimen in the cabinet of the American Numismatic Society stamped over a George III halfpenny of undeterminable date.<sup>7</sup>

The significance of the letter "D" on some or most of the church pennies is rather obscure. It may stand for the name of some town, though we have never heard of the token being attributed to any place other than Albany. The most general opinion of our correspondents seems to be that the letter is the Latin abbreviation for penny as used by the British. It seems however that such an abbreviation would be rather superfluous in view of the fact that the word "Penny" was already on the token. The fact that a number of pieces were struck without the "D," and that the letter was later added to the die, seems to indicate that it must have had a more essential significance than a mere repetition of the denomination. At one time we were of the opinion that in one of our specimens the letter "D" may have been neatly removed from the token itself by a skilled engraver. However, after examining several specimens with particular attention to the smoothness and uniform oxidation of the field, we are convinced that this is not the case. We are quite certain that the "D" was cut into the die subsequent to the striking of those pennies not bearing the letter. It would make a plausible explanation to suppose that the tokens with the "D" may have been issued for the Dutch Church. However, this supposition is a mere conjecture and we have no evidence to support it.

The reader may have sensed that

we have implied the question as to whether or not these church pennies really are from Albany. We regret that we have been unable to furnish a more conclusive answer, but we believe that they are. This belief is based not alone on the rather negative evidence that these tokens have not been ascribed to any other place, but on the unanimous opinion of a number of distinguished numismatists and historians of the past and present. Unless some strong evidence to the contrary is unearthed, these tokens will continue to be recognized as the 1790 church pennies of Albany. As such, they are entitled to a more prominent place among the early American coins and tokens. It is true that these roughly stamped pieces of copper bear no pictorial device. Most people would consider them entirely devoid of any artistic merit. They have, however, a certain practical simplicity that one would expect considering their purpose. As historical mementoes they serve to demonstrate the scarcity of money in general, and the particular need for a negotiable copper currency, in those years just prior to the establishment of the United States mint. They have also served incidentally

<sup>7</sup> We have stated that the reverses of the church pennies are blank. The reverse of our specimen without the "D" bears a not belittled shield with the faint outline of some diagonal inscription. This unique peculiarity probably has no bearing on our story, and indeed did much to hinder our research by leading us up a blind alley. However, we feel that some brief explanation is necessary. It seems that a disinker, Mr. C. Tison of Montreal, chanced to use the blank reverse of this particular penny for a trial impression of an unfinished die that he was making for the jeweler and watchmaker, A. Monzeau, also of Montreal. The finished die was afterwards used in striking the reverses of several varieties of souvenir advertising medals, issued for Mr. Monzeau in connection with the Provincial exposition held at Montreal in 1891. Through the kindness of Mr. J. Douglas Ferguson, we are able to exhibit one of these medals for comparison.

to help remind us of an interesting period of local history.

We are especially indebted to Messrs. Damon G. Douglas, J. Douglas Ferguson, Charles P. Knott, George M. Korb, Alfred Z. Reed, Max M. Schwartz, H. R. Stephens, and to numerous other correspondents, many of whom went out of their way considerably to answer our inquiries on the subject.

(A paper presented to the Albany Numismatic Society)

#### No Faith in German Money

The Nazi-controlled press in Czechoslovakia started a new drive against the whispering propaganda which is sabotaging the new German order that the old Czechoslovakian bank notes of 1000 crowns issued in 1932 be withdrawn from circulation by March 15. The people refuse to surrender these bills. On the black market they have higher rate than the German marks. In Slovakia, people pay 1200 crowns for them, firmly believing that it will be better money than the German marks when Czechoslovakia will be reestablished.

—C. L. Wallace

On April 3 an AP news item states that President Roosevelt had signed a law under which any person manufacturing or selling slugs to be used to obtain free cigarettes, stamps, admissions or other articles or services from coin-operated machines henceforward will run the risk of a \$3,000 federal fine and a year's imprisonment.

"One of the Treasury statements that we want to dispute is that the average dollar bill lasts nine months."

—Illinois State Journal

#### THE NUMISMATIC SCRAPBOOK MAGAZINE

Published the 15th of each month by

HEWITT BROS., PRINTERS  
3450 N. Clark Street Chicago, Ill.

LEE F. HEWITT, Editor  
(On active duty, U. S. Army)

Joseph Coffin, Associate Editor

Cliff Hewitt, Business Manager  
Ted R. Hammer, Special Features Editor

Robert S. Hart, Circulation Manager  
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Forms close on first of month of publication

Publication date—15th of the month.

Advertising payable monthly in advance.

ADVERTISING RATES—PER INSERTION

	1 time	3 times	6 times	12 times
1 page	\$15.00	\$14.50	\$14.25	\$13.50
2/3 page	10.20	9.95	9.70	9.20
1/2 page	7.75	7.55	7.35	7.00
1/3 page	5.35	5.20	5.05	4.80
1/4 page	4.15	4.05	3.95	3.75
1/6 page	3.00	2.90	2.85	2.70

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Additional space used by contract advertiser will be charged at single insertion rate.

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The publishers reserve the right to insert advertisements under such classifications and in such positions as they deem necessary, to edit advertising copy by eliminating or substituting words or by making other changes in conformity with its rules and regulations as to contents and makeup of advertising matter, and to refrain from publishing any advertisement they consider objectionable.

The publishers' liability for an error in an advertisement shall not exceed such proportion of the entire cost of the insertion as the space occupied by the error bears to the whole space occupied by the advertisement.

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Depth of type page 6½ inches; width of page page 4½ inches (35x76 picas). Half-tones—any screen, but 133 recommended. Advertisements occupying space smaller than one-half page will not be bordered, with the exception of one-third page space in two column space. Smallest size type used—6 point—12 lines to the inch.

Duplicates at NY Hist ~~3~~

1 sh Albany 2/17/76 ✓

2 sh Albany 2/17/76 ~~needed~~

N.Y.  
£ 10 4/15/58 dups ✓

£ 10 4/2/59 dup. ✓

£ 5 4/20/56 dup ✓

£ 10 4/20/56 dup ✓

All 1771 NY issue

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

March 2, 1971

City of Poughkeepsie  
Poughkeepsie, New York

Gentlemen:

On March 19, 1791 the Corporation of the City of Poughkeepsie has printed and circulated small change notes which were used as money.

Do you have the minutes of the Common Council authorizing these issues? Does the Dutchess County Clerk have these records?

We are writing a historic summary of this interesting early currency and hope you can find and give us the text of the action.

Your cooperation will be very much appreciated. We will send you a photostat of the money if you would care to have it.

Sincerely yours,

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

ENC  
460



ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

March 2, 1971

City of Hudson  
Hudson, New York

Gentlemen:

On October 26, 1790 and on November 5, 1792 the Corporation of the City of Hudson had printed and circulated small change notes which were used as money.

Do you have the minutes of the Common Council authorizing these issues? Does the Columbia County Clerk have those records?

We are writing a historic summary of this interesting early currency and hope you can find and give us the text of the action.

Your cooperation will be very much appreciated. We will send you a photostat of the money if you would care to have it.

Sincerely yours,

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EPN  
atb



ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

March 2, 1971

City of Kingston  
Kingston, New York

Gentlemen:

On September 8, 1790 the Corporation of the City of Kingston had printed and circulated small change notes which were used as money.

Do you have the minutes of the Common Council authorizing these issues? Does the Ulster County Clerk have those records?

We are writing a historic summary of this interesting early currency and hope you can find and give us the text of the action.

Your cooperation will be very much appreciated. We will send you a photostat of the money if you would care to have it.

Sincerely yours,

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EPN/atb



ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

March 2, 1971

Mr. Gordon Harris  
101 Gordon Parkway  
Syracuse, New York 13219

Dear Mr. Harris:

I wanted to give you a report on what I am doing on the small change notes and also to answer your questions.

The J. Prince note you sent a picture of is John Prince in the 1790 New York Census and not Isaac Prince.

I am writing various New York cities which issued notes to see where their records are and so far I have the authorization of the notes from two of them. Similarly I am going to try to locate church records of those churches which issued notes.

As to James DuPont, I am in contact with him and hopefully will be able to obtain pictures of his material. However, he does not lend any material for study and so it takes personal contact.

Were you successful in getting the balance of the change notes you were seeking? I hope so. I also hope you have a picture of the Werkermer note by now and that you are set up for photography in your own home.

Kindest regards,

Sincerely,

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EPN  
atb

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK  
THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT  
ALBANY, NEW YORK 12224

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ROBERT P. EYEWART  
PRINCIPAL LIBRARIAN

MANUSCRIPTS AND HISTORY  
LIBRARY

March 16, 1971

Mr. Eric P. Newman  
Numismatic Education Society  
6450 Cecil Avenue  
St. Louis 5, Missouri

Dear Mr. Newman:

Photostats of pages from the Albany Common Council Minutes are being sent to you under separate cover.

There are no printed Laws of Albany for 1790-1793 on file here. Perhaps the Albany Institute of History and Art, 125 Washington Avenue, Albany, New York may be able to help you regarding these laws.

We were unable to find any record of the fourth issue of notes by the city of Albany on September 5, 1791. There are no council minutes for that date in the original minutes on file here.

Sincerely yours,



James Corsaro  
Assistant Librarian

*back Jan 13 1972*

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

March 28, 1967

Albany Numismatic Society  
c/o Albany Institute of History and Art  
125 Washington Avenue  
Albany, New York 12210

*there is no 1789 issue  
First issue July 3, 1790  
etc.*

Gentlemen:

Mr. Norman S. Rice has suggested that you might be in a position to help us straighten out the authority for and issues of paper money of the City and County of Albany prior to 1800. I plan to publish this material as a supplement to SMALL PAPER MONEY OF AMERICA, (Whitman Publishing Company, 1967).

The June 22, 1775 issue of the City and County of Albany was approved by a subcommittee. The February 17, 1776 issue of the City and County of Albany was approved by a committee. I have evidence that small change notes were issued in 1789, July 3, 1790, August 28, 1790, March 25, 1791, September 5, 1791, September 5, 1792 and February 18, 1793. The latter two issues are described as being authorized in an order. Whether this order was the Common Council or a committee, I do not know.

I am wondering if any of your members have any information covering these issues or could find that information by checking the manuscript volumes of the Common Council of the City of Albany which are in the New York State Library.

Mr. Rice reports that there is nothing mentioned in the year 1789.

Perhaps your members may have some of the bills which throw light on additional issues as well as the scope of the denominations.

Will you see what members of yours could be helpful in this matter.

Sincerely yours,

EPN/eth

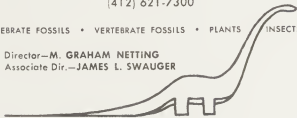
ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

# CARNEGIE MUSEUM

DEPARTMENT OF THE CARNEGIE INSTITUTE  
4400 FORBES AVE., PITTSBURGH, PA. 15213, U.S.A.  
(412) 621-7300

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Director—M. GRAHAM NETTING  
Associate Dir.—JAMES L. SWAUGER



March 29, 1971

Mr. Eric P. Newman  
6450 Cecil Avenue  
St. Louis, 5, Missouri

Dear Eric:

Many thanks for yours of the 15th, re the three notes allegedly of Pittsburgh, 1775. Sorry to have taken so long to reply, but my inquiries led to somewhat protracted research by others.

Basically, I have made three contacts in searching for data: (1) The "Pennsylvania Room" of the principal Carnegie Library here; (2) The Western Pennsylvania Historical Society; (3) The Darlington Library of the University of Pittsburgh. Thus far, I have drawn a complete blank.

(1) Mrs. Julia Cunningham of the "Pennsylvania Room" checked every record at their command in a fruitless effort to find a notation re Ignace Labate. Attached is a list of references she has checked. (2) Robert Harpster, director of the Historical Society, says that he has no other references likely to shed any light on the late M. Labate. (3) The Darlington Library was founded to preserve the collections of books and mss. of early local millionaire William Darlington. The librarian says he has no printed additions to Mrs. Cunningham's list, but will search the indices to their extensive collections of mss. If he finds anything, he will notify me promptly. If he doesn't, I can't think where else to try.

However, there are a couple of observations to be made. First, as Harpster points out, October 1775 was a very brief time after the end of the French wars, and the French continued to stir up the Indians against the local frontiers long after the cessation of hostilities; hence a man with so obviously French a name would hardly be welcome here. Second, our first newspaper (and the first west of the mountains) was founded by one John Scull in 1786; it is doubtful if there was a local printer any earlier. Perhaps this was a form printed at York, Lancaster, Harris's Ferry (Harrisburg) or Carlisle for use by Pittsburgh merchants--it might have been a better print job if done in Philadelphia.

Finally, none of us can decipher the signature on the TWO SHILLINGS note.

So I'm afraid that, so far at least, I have failed to come up with anything worthwhile. I shall continue to poke around, hoping for better things--and if I get them, you will.

Best regards,

*Bill*

W. W. Woodside

Ignace Lebate searched for in:

Baynton, Wharton & Morgan. Fort Pitt Day Book  
1765-1767, 1772

Calendar of Craig manuscripts (descriptive cards  
1759-82)

Card index to biographical sketches

Dahlinger, Chas. Wm. Fort Pitt

Dahlinger, Chas. Wm. Pittsburgh, a sketch of its  
early social life

Pennsylvania Archives

Ser. 2 v. 2)

Ser. 5 v. 1) Indian traders

Ser. 5 index in 6th ser.

Pennsylvania Colonial Records, Index

Pennsylvania Magazine of History & Biography  
Index v. 1--75

Tax book of Pitt Township, 1795-98

United States Census 1790

Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine  
Index v. 1--43

Directories

Pittsburgh in 1761

Pittsburgh & vicinity 1813

Pittsburgh 1815

Swen's Virginia Index

*Bill*

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK  
THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT  
ALBANY, NEW YORK 12224

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MANUSCRIPTS AND HISTORY  
LIBRARY

April 2, 1971

Mr. Eric P. Newman  
Numismatic Education Society  
6450 Cecil Avenue  
St. Louis 5, Missouri

Dear Mr. Newman:

The Albany Council Minutes, volume 2, page 207 for February 13, 1792 includes the following statement:

"Resolved that the Committee of Accounts be a Committee to Cause to be Struck by the printer the Sum of Two hundred Pounds in promissary Notes of One, Two and Three pennys Each in the same proportion and under the like regulations as is set forth in the resolve of this Board of the Third Day of July one thousand seven hundred and Ninety one and other Concurrent Resolutions of the Board."

There are no minutes for January 13, 1792 in the above named records.

The title of book with which you are concerned is the Guide to Vital Statistics Records of Churches in New York State exclusive of New York City, Historical Records Survey, 1942.

We have not found any information about the Lansingburg Museum. Perhaps the Troy Public Library, Troy, New York may be able to help you.

We will be very happy to receive a copy of your book on the Albany coinage when it is published.

Sincerely yours,

  
James Corsaro  
Assistant Librarian



April 12, 1971

Troy Public Library  
Troy, New York

Gentlemen:

The New York State Library suggested that we write you to help us locate any information you have on the Lansingburgh Museum which issued small change notes dated Oct. 20, 1792. They were signed by its treasurer, J. Hole.

Do you have any information as to this organization, as to its activities, length of existence, etc.?

If you wish to turn this letter over to any other organization or person who might have Lansingburgh data, please feel free to do so.

We would be grateful for any assistance.

Sincerely yours,

ERIC F. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EFM  
atb

April 21, 1971

Mr. William Woodside  
Carnegie Museum  
4400 Forbes Avenue  
Pittsburgh, Penna. 15213

Dear Bill:

I am grateful for the work you and the others put in on the 1775 Pittsburgh scrip. If LaBate was not welcome he couldn't have had his scrip accepted. I imagine he was pro-American and so won the hostilities of the Revolution began the former French enemy now became the French friend. He was probably anti-English and thus quite popular in 1775 in Pittsburgh. Try this theory on your sources.

I agree that the printing was probably not done in Philadelphia but on some rural Pennsylvania press.

Please thank those who worked on this and see if they have any new sources. It is an intriguing problem, isn't it.

My very best wishes,

Sincerely,

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
SOCIETY

EPN  
atb

March 15, 1971

Mr. William W. Woodside  
Carnegie Museum  
4400 Forbes Avenue  
Pittsburgh, Penna. 15213

Dear Bill:

There has recently come into the hands of a collector, three 1775 Pittsburgh notes which I believe were heretofore unknown and which are absolutely fascinating to me. I wanted to include them in the revision of my book on early American Paper Money. I enclose herewith photocopies which are better than the originals for reading the signatures.

The six pence is obviously signed by Ignace Labaree.

The signature on the one shilling is virtually none.

The signature on the two shillings has substantial detail but heads tieing in to some Pittsburgh resident of that period.

Pittsburgh was not very big at that time and no doubt those who signed these notes are readily determinable. Would you be in a position to see what can be found as to reading the six signature and giving us any historical material as to either of the parties.

Apparently the note was a standard form which was printed up for use by Pittsburgh storekeepers. The ornamental type borders are very similar to Georgia pieces.

Will you be kind enough to give me your guidance as to how to determine what these are.

Cordially,

ERIC S. FORDMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

ESF/ab

April 27, 1971

Mr. Harry Higby, Jr.  
The State of New York National Bank  
301 Wall Street, Kingston, New York 12401

Dear Mr. Higby:

To have a diligent researcher like you cooperate so promptly on a difficult matter is so appreciated. Thank you for the excerpts.

Mr. Doe couldn't read the minutes well when he copied 75 from the minutes. Actually, it must have been 275.

The History of Orange County reference which you now says "Liberator Paper Money" but was meant to be Kingston Papers. Would you look in the 1861 history and see if there is any paper money items in the index. I would be grateful.

Thank you for your help.

Sincerely yours,

WILLIAM P. HENNING  
HOLLAND SOCIETY

WPH  
shb

25-71

4 ERIC

WILL TEMPORARILY

FORGETTEN - GOING TO  
SOON

WILL WE CAN

GET TOGETHER SOON

Regards

Jim D. East



ERIC NEWMAN

6450 CECIL AVE

ST LOUIS

MISSOURI

63108

USA



Trustee Meeting of Kingston, N.Y.

27th August 1790:--

"RESOLVED on motion of M.<sup>r</sup> Bayardus that M.<sup>r</sup> Say-  
den & M.<sup>r</sup> Van Beuren be a Committee to Draft a fix-  
ed for Small bills from 1.<sup>st</sup> to 3.<sup>rd</sup> apiece to be  
present in Circulation for Change & that they  
get 75 printed for the said use"

£75

(I am uncertain as to whether the foregoing  
was copied from Fernew's transcript, or whether it  
was copied by me from the original. R.R.H.).

*Received by the Attorney for  
the Trustee of the Bank of New York  
Proceedings of Town Trustees, 26 Feb.  
1796. "Ordered the Committee Appointed  
to draw the Trustees Acc<sup>t</sup> to Surin. &  
Dutch at the Small Bills from 1.<sup>st</sup>  
to 6.<sup>th</sup> Emilled by the Trustees for  
the Convenience of Change & as in  
the Transcript."*



from Harry Rishy  
Kingston NY

11

<sup>Statistics</sup>  
Guide to Vital Records of Churches

NYC, NY State <sup>archives of</sup>  
1942 + (W.P.A.)

Historical Records Survey

...

Hudson

Columbia County

Kingston

County Clerk

Would you be nice enough to look up in  
the

<sup>address us</sup> <sup>1790-1800</sup> <sup>New York State</sup>  
and ~~where~~ where the records of the following churches are  
kept.

German Reformed Church at Schoharie  
Lutheran Church at Schoharie  
Presbyterian Congregation of Ballstown  
Presbyterian Congregation of Troy  
Reformed Dutch Church of the Upper Part of Canajoharie  
Reformed Dutch Church at Schenectady  
Reformed Dutch Church at Stone Arabia  
Reformed German Church in Herkimerstown

Free Church

STOCKHOLDER'S BALLOT

EDISON BROTHERS STORES, INC.

MEETING OF COMMON STOCKHOLDERS ON APRIL 22, 1963

Election of Directors

NOMINEES FOR DIRECTORS

(Twelve to be elected)

NUMBER OF SHARES VOTED\*

In Person or by Proxy

Harry Edison

Irving Edison

Simon Edison

Samuel B. Edison

George Frankenthaler

Louis Liebson

Roy W. Oscarson

Irving Halle

Alfred T. Leimbach

Charles B. Edison

Bernard A. Edison

Samuel L. Demoff

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of owner of record or  
of proxy holder

\*Unless otherwise designated all shares shall be construed to have been voted in favor of each of the above-named nominees.

**THE UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH**  
IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA



Office of The General Assembly  
Department of History—Presbyterian Historical Society  
425 Lombard Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19147  
Telephone 215 Pennypacker 5-4433  
William B. Miller, Manager

July 8, 1971

The Rev. Malcolm C. Thompson  
Oak Hill Presbyterian Church  
4111 Connecticut Street  
St. Louis, Missouri 63116

Dear Mr. Thompson:

This will acknowledge your letter of July 1 to Mr. Miller, who is out of town until mid-July.

We do have on deposit session and trustee records of the First Presbyterian Church of Newark, although there is nothing recorded between 1790 and 1793, with no explanation for this omission.

We do not have official records for the First Church of Troy or the Ballston Church, although we do have historical pamphlets.

I checked through historical pamphlets for all three of these churches but was unable to find any reference to the "small change notes" Mr. Newman is interested in.

It is possible the official records of the Troy and Ballston churches are in the hands of the churches themselves.

I am sorry we could not be of more help in this request.

Sincerely yours,

*Dorothy Kurtz*

(Miss) Dorothy Kurtz  
Secretary to Mr. Miller

dk

P.S. If Mr. Newman plans to be in this area and would like to make a more thorough search of any of our materials, we will be pleased to make them available to him.

of settlement of Herkimer. Upon the day of the battle of the Clouds, the Indians were driven from the village of the Clouds. It is said that in the days of the French the church edifice on this site was undisturbed for years. With the day Indians had been buried and reared over their graves to the village in the day to elicit any definite information of the war of the Revolution. The day bearing the inscription, "In died March 5th, 1804, aged 78 respect for the departed was not eighed upon the relatives, tender e was, however, a class who look-could proceed in one apartment he next. Familiarity upon the ad probably blunted sensibility. e mourner, but regarded the d worth on the part of him who olennized with little display. No train of carriages, no rosewood, mate clay, and but a plain native etery in rear of the Methodist of the village was for years after ilarily known as the "new bury-s was donated from the Michae-ign an addition was made to it ern portion of the plot is a slab body of Melchert Thumb, who 1804, aged 59 years, 5 months." yfe of Melchert, who died Feb- that of Margaret, who died June of Melchert Thumb was the first n bounds of the grounds is the died May 15th, 1804, aged forty- chael H. Myers, September 30th

"Oak Hill," is located a short road leading westward from its lence of the Hon. Warner Miller. 369 by surveyor Green, of Little

A. H. PRESCOTT  
born in the town of New Hart-

s a native of Massachusetts, of la county about 1795; his occu-

rgan) Prescott, a native of Wales, ung with her mother, her father . Prescott's education was in the id at the Sanquoit academy in

the office of Hon. Volney Owen, 1842. He was admitted to prac- New York in May, 1847, at the before the Constitution of 1846

ctice, he formed a copartnership ceptor, under the firm name of untly of Herkimer. These rela-

he now resides. He was elected president of the village of Mohawt three terms, and for two years, 1866 and 1867, was supervisor of the town of German Flats. He was chairman of the board of supervisors of the county in 1867. In 1855 he was elected to the Assembly by the Native American party, from the 2nd Assembly district of the county. He was a member of the Judiciary Committee and of the Committee on the Militia and Public Defense, and chairman of the Committee on Roads and Bridges. In 1856 he was the candidate of the same party for the office of canal commissioner, but shared defeat with his party at the election.

At the general election in the fall of 1867 he was elected to the important and responsible office of county judge and surrogate of Herkimer county for the term of four years. At the expiration of said term he was re-elected for a term of six years, and at the election in the fall of 1877 he was again elected for a full term of six years.

Mr. Prescott has always closely attended to his professional and official duties; he has always had a good and successful practice as an attorney and counsellor at law, and ranks well in his profession, the duties of his office allowing him to practice in the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals of the State.

On each of the occasions he has been unanimously nominated for the official position which he now holds by his party, and has been elected by an increased majority on each occasion, which shows the appreciation in which he is held by the people of the county. Soon after the organization of the Republican party he became a member of it, and has ever since been a firm and decided believer in its principles.

He was married in 1848 to Miss Pamela C. Allen, of Mohawk, who died in 1857. He was again married in 1864, to Mrs. Martha H. Dygert, an accomplished and excellent lady.

## RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES.

### THE REFORMED CHURCH OF HERKIMER.

In January, 1775, some Oneida Indians made the following complaint to their superintendent, Guy Johnson,—their artless words afford a delightful exhibit of the spirit of exclusive sectarianism:

"One of our first disputes with the minister of which we formerly complained to you was for refusing to baptize some of our children; whom we carried to him for that purpose and earnestly requested it, but he refused us, although one of the children was at the point of death and died soon after, saying that unless the parents were Christians he would not baptize the children. When we told him we could take our children to the German Calvinist minister, or any other, at the German Flats, who had offered to baptize them, he answered that we might as well throw them into the fire, for that the French, the English and Dutch were all wrong, but that he was in the right way, and stood under the protection of the arm of the Almighty."

The "German Calvinist minister" referred to must have been the pastor of the first church in the village of Herkimer, that from which the present Reformed church is an outgrowth. That a church stood on the site of the present edifice of the Reformed society at the time of Belletre's inroad, and was then destroyed, is shown by the following translation by Rev. J. P. Spinner of an old German document:

"GERMANFLATS, August 20, 1770.

"I, on the end undersigned, testify hereby that I have given an acre of land for a High Dutch Reformed Church on the stone ridge: but whereas, the church, with all its writings, in the devastation of this place by the Indians anno 1757, in an unfortunate manner has been burned away; and whereas, I have this land wherein this acre lies transferred to my son, Dietrich, and the same likewise did precede me to eternity, I, John Jost Petrie, testify that the oldest son of the deceased Dietrich must give other writings as soon as the same comes to his years, and a new church, with my consent, on the same acre of land build again. Such I do attest with my own hand and seal.

his  
JOHN JOST PETRIE. [L. S.]  
mark

"In presence  
MARCUS PETRIE."





"The Orang Separator was established  
by Josh. Mandeville and David M. Woodcock  
at the Academy, in Orang, in 1788.  
In 1793 its office was near the court house.  
In 1800 it was sold to John G. and William  
Heavitt, who changed its name to The  
Orange County Patriot."

(P. 187 of "History of Orang County  
N. Y.," by E. M. Kellen &  
L. H. Clark, Phil., 1881)



THE NEW-YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
FOUNDED IN 1804

170 CENTRAL PARK WEST  
NEW YORK, N. Y. 10024

JAMES J. HESLIN  
*Director*

August 2, 1971

Mr. Eric P. Newman  
Eric P. Newman Numismatic Education Society  
6450 Cecil Avenue  
St. Louis 5, Missouri

Dear Mr. Newman,

In reply to your letter of July 19, 1971, we regret to report that our findings are not very helpful.

I. Reformed Dutch Church at Stone Arabia

Change notes are not mentioned in either the history of the church, the biographical sketch of the pastor or the Minutes of the Consistory.

Elders May 17, 1792 - May 9, 1793.

Adam Loux  
Henry Loux  
John Zielley  
Freder Gettmann

Deacons May 17, 1792 - May 9, 1793

Nicol. Van Slyk  
Michael Ehl  
Jacob Snell  
Christ. Fink

The pastor of the church from May 25, 1788 - May 6, 1798 was Dietrich Christian Andreas Pick.

II. Lutheran Church at Schoharie

No mention of change notes in the history of the church, or in the biography of the pastor. There are no Minutes of the Consistory for this period (1790's) and the Minutes of the Trustees does not start until 1798. The church pastor from September 13, 1795-1798 was Friedrich Henrich Quitman.

The records for the elders, deacons and trustees are incomplete.

Elders  
William Mann  
Lambert Sternberger

Deacons  
None

Trustees  
David Sternbergh  
John Schafer  
Nicolas Lawyer  
Jacob Lawyer

Mr. Eric P. Newman

August 2, 1971

Trustees (continued)

Henricus Schafer

Lawrence Lawyer

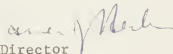
Lambert Sternbergh

III. German Reformed Church at Schohary (Schoharie)

No change notes mentioned in the history of the church or in the biography of the pastor. Minutes of the Consistory end in 1785. There is no record of elders and/or deacons. The pastor from 1788-1795 was Johan Conrad Ludewig Bröffel. When he left, the job was vacant a while. Dietrich Christian Andreas Pick was one of the "suppliers" from 1797-1799. (Pick was finishing up his ministry at the Reformed Church at Stone Arabia and took the job in the hope that he would be offered the position permanently.)

We hope that this information will be of some help to you.

Sincerely yours,

  
Director

JJH:ep

*New York State Historical Association*  
*Cooperstown, New York 13326*  
*Fenimore House . The Farmers' Museum*

ROGER FROMM  
ASSOCIATE LIBRARIAN

16 September 1971

Dear Mr. Newman:

Our special collections librarian informs me that we do not have any of the William Cooper small change notes.

I'm sorry that we could not help you and I hope you enjoy our museums on Sunday.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Roger W. Fromm', with a long, sweeping horizontal line extending to the right.

Roger W. Fromm

RWF:dl

Mr. Eric P. Newman  
c/o Cooper Inn  
Cooperstown, New York  
13326

December 4, 1970

Mr. Gordon Harris  
101 Gordon Parkway  
Syracuse, New York 13219

Dear Gordon:

Your listing of the New York change notes prior to 1800 is most helpful and such cooperation is truly appreciated. The 16 notes you listed have been checked and naturally contain items which I was not aware of heretofore.

There are four notes which are not on our list and three more of which we have no pictures. These are respectively marked "4" and "B" on the copy of your list. Is it possible to borrow these in order to make illustrations? We will gladly reimburse the owner, or you, for registration costs if you can arrange to send the seven to us. They will be returned within the week.

Could you tell me who the owner is, if you are permitted. If they are all yours or partly yours, or not yours, that would even be helpful. No disclosure of ownership is to be published but it is merely for our records.

If, by chance, any of the notes (not just the seven) are yours and are for sale, we would like to have the opportunity to acquire some we do not have.

I have already checked the Chase-Manhattan and saved other collections. Be you know of any public or private owners in New York other than Chase and AMT?

Your comments as to the notes are very sound and I have answered some on the photocopy enclosed.

I look forward to hearing from you at your earliest convenience.

Very truly yours,

EPW  
atb

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

December 7, 1970

Mr. James DuPont  
391 Valley Road  
Watchung, New Jersey 7060

Dear Jim:

It was very nice for you to telephone me and to write me concerning the small change notes of the 1790 period. I certainly would like the opportunity to acquire a great many of them as I never have seriously collected them in the past.

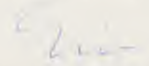
You may know that I am researching the 1790-1800 period paper money, at the present time, to add to my book, EARLY PAPER MONEY OF AMERICA, if a revision will be welcomed by the publisher in a few years. I will talk to you about this at the first opportunity. Any other pieces you have in your collection would be helpful to my study.

I have a number of New Jersey Colonial pieces, in duplicate, and a substantial number of Colonials from other states, so I am sure we can work the matter out by trade or cash.

I appreciate, very much, that you are giving me first opportunity as to the items mentioned and would appreciate your sending me the listed pieces for examination at your earliest opportunity.

I'll be telephoning you when you return.

Kindest regards,

  
ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EPN  
atb



December 10, 1970

Mr. Gordon Harris  
101 Gordon Parkway  
Syracuse, New York 13219

Dear Mr. Harris:

Thank you, very much, for the photographs which you sent of the change notes.

I now realize your reason for not disclosing the name of the other collector is that you want to acquire his pieces. I fully understand your position and respect it. None of the friends of either of us wanted to let us know about the Freeman sale but if we can get pictures of some of the items they will be shared for future publications.

If you set up your own camera equipment, be sure to take your photographs of paper money on a one-for-one size or lay a ruler next to the paper money when it is pictured. This makes it possible to reduce or enlarge the pictures to proper size if that is desired for uniformity.

I use a Xerox copy for many of my illustrations because this gives exact size and on these early notes makes a good picture.

I will await your further pictures but may want to borrow your pieces to make further pictures and hope that you will make a new picture of the 2d Reformed Dutch Church item from Canajohary dated February 4, 1793.

Your cooperation is very much appreciated and I presume you are only interested in the New York data rather than all of the change notes of the eastern seaboard.

With best wishes for the Holidays,

Sincerely yours,

ERIC F. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EFN/atb



minutes from Council of City of NY

~~Sp~~

p. 526 2/26/90 Letter from Treasury and suggesting "issuing small notes to pass as a circulating Medium with City and then for remove the incommensury which hath arisen betw the Debtors from the want of small Change since the passing of the Copper Coin"

Inhabitants have experienced great losses from one of base Copper put out to it - <sup>help</sup> to the poor Class of Citizens"

£1,000 issue of 1d 2d 3d

96,000 1d = £ 400

36,000 2d = £ 300

24,000 3d = £ 300

Form specified

"can be printed without any Danger of Counterfeit"

"trouble of Signing may be avoided"

"prevent the return of bad Coppers into circulation"

p. 531

Actually printed 3007 sheets of 36084 notes, 2 notes on a sheet

April 16, 1790

36084 of 1d = 1500.7

36084 of 2d = 300.14

36084 of 3d = 400.14

£ 900.12

p. 532

Hugh James for printing notes

3/19/90 £ 25

p. 547

May 14, 1790

£ 1097.10 now be ~~authorized~~ authorized

(this corrects the incommensurability of the print) authorized in company with printing delivered

p. 573

10 Aug 1790

47400 1d = £ 197.10

47400 2d = £ 395

47400 3d = £ 592.10

£ 1185

Imp. put sheet

1185.11

1183.11.1

p. 569

7/30/90 Hugh James £ 25

Cost of paper

£ 10:3:6

p. 631

March 11, 1791

£ 1,000 now authorized

p. 674

Oct 4, 1791

£ 1,000 now authorized

p. 658

July 15, 1791

~~£ 20~~ £ 20 Hugh James

p. 698

Feb 17, 1792

Hugh James

£ 73.11

1690 Feb 17, 1792 Burning of 13000 1d £ 54 3 4

15000 2d £ 125

16000 3d £ 200

£ 379 3 4

# THE ARCHIVES OF THE MORAVIAN CHURCH

## BETHLEHEM, PENNSYLVANIA

### Collections:

Archives of the Northern Province of  
the Moravian Church in America

Archives of the Moravian Congrega-  
tion of Bethlehem, Pennsylvania

Malin Library of Moravian Literature



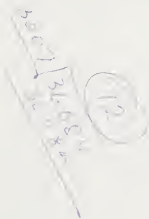
### Office of the Archivist

Main Street at Elizabeth Avenue  
Bethlehem, Pennsylvania

### Under Supervision of:

The Provincial Elders' Conference of  
the Moravian Church in America,  
North

The Board of Trustees of the Beth-  
lehem Moravian Congregation



p 715 May 11, 1792 1d 9500 £ 39 11 5  
burned 2d 10000 33 6 8  
3d 11500 143 15 -  
£ 266 13 4

p 737 burned 1d 10000 41 13 4  
Aug 20, 1792 2d 9000 75 - -  
3d 10000 125 - -  
241 13 4

p 755 burned 1d 7500 £ 31 5  
2d 6000 50 - -  
Nov 19, 1792 3d 6500 81 5 -  
182 10

p 770 3d 5000 £ 100  
25 Mar 1793 burned 2d 7500 62 110  
1d 7500 31 15  
193 15

Vol II p 35  
7/23/93 £ 1000 more ~~authorized~~  
burned 3000 1d ~~3000~~  
3000 2d £ 81 5  
3500 3d

Vol 2 p 8 4/14, 1793  
1000 burned 1d  
8500 burned 2d  
8500 burned 3d

Vol 2 p 26 Aug 5, 1793  
2000 burned 1d  
1000 2d  
7000 3d £ 175

Vol II p 79  
5/26/94 £ 1000 more authorized  
Vol II p 122 £ 2000 more authorized  
1/12/95  
Vol II p 194 £ 600 more authorized  
11/12/95 Aug 4, 1796 £ 1000 more authorized

Vol II p 74  
8/29/96 £ 1000 more authorized

8100 1d  
6000 2d burned 131 19 4  
7000 3d

many intervening burnings

Vol II p 444  
5/28/98 7400 1d  
5000 2d burned last burning  
2000 3d

Authorizations

(£ 10000) 902 2 2/22/90  
1000 11 5/14/90  
1000 3/11/91  
1000 10/4/91  
1000 9/23/93  
1000 5/20/94  
1000 1/1/95  
600 11/2/95  
1000 5/29/96

# THE ARCHIVES OF THE MORAVIAN CHURCH

## BETHLEHEM, PENNSYLVANIA

### Collections:

Archives of the Northern Province of  
the Moravian Church in America  
Archives of the Moravian Congrega-  
tion of Bethlehem, Pennsylvania  
Malin Library of Moravian Literature



Office of the Archivist  
Main Street at Elizabeth Avenue  
Bethlehem, Pennsylvania

### Under Supervision of:

The Provincial Elders' Conference of  
the Moravian Church in America,  
North  
The Board of Trustees of the Beth-  
lehem Moravian Congregation

Vol II  
p 493

1/21/99

Report that small change notes called out of circulation  
& some refused to receive them. Notice of contradiction to be  
published in newspapers

(3)

Vol II  
p 536

Apr 22, 1799

Notes would be called out of circulation ~~to~~  
by June 1, 1799 because the notes have been counterfeited  
in London. Publish notice in newspapers

Commercial Advertiser Apr 24, 1799

### SMALL CHANGE NOTES ISSUED BY THE CORPORATION

The Common Council having received information from  
Mr. King, minister from the United States to Great Britain  
that a discovery had been made of the counterfeiting of the  
above Notes by some person or persons in London, have  
directed that those Notes be immediately taken out of  
circulation and that Mr. Phoenix, their Treasurer do receive  
and pay for all that shall be brat to him by the first day of  
June next.

ROBERT BENSON, Clk.

New York, April 22, 1799

To be published in the daily papers every day for a week.

Commercial Advertiser  
Jan 24, 1799

### SMALL CHANGE NOTES ISSUED BY THE CORPORATION

In order to contradict a false report that the Corporation had  
called in and stopped the circulation of the Notes issued for small  
change to accommodate the inhabitants of this city - the Common Council  
have directed that the inhabitants of this city and others be informed  
that they hold themselves bound and will provide for the ~~the~~ payments  
of all those Notes heretofore issued and now in circulation and all  
such as may by their authority be hereafter issued and put in  
circulation.

Jan 14

ROB. BENSON, Clk.

# THE ARCHIVES OF THE MORAVIAN CHURCH

## BETHLEHEM, PENNSYLVANIA

### Collections:

Archives of the Northern Province of  
the Moravian Church in America

Archives of the Moravian Congrega-  
tion of Bethlehem, Pennsylvania

Malin Library of Moravian Literature



### Office of the Archivist

Main Street at Elizabeth Avenue  
Bethlehem, Pennsylvania

### Under Supervision of:

The Provincial Elders' Conference of  
the Moravian Church in America,  
North

The Board of Trustees of the Beth-  
lehem Moravian Congregation

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9900  
10000

# CONNECTICUT

original  
summary

## Chamber of Commerce in New Haven

Printed  
Back

12/3/1794

1 1/2 d in silver WRHS of  
called "One Penny-Half Penny in silver"

6 shell = \$1  
72 pence = \$1.00

$\frac{100}{72} \cdot \frac{3}{2} = \frac{300}{144} = \text{about } 2\phi$

1.4¢ = 1d

6.39  
72/100  
72  
288  
288  
648  
648

Resolution of bank of 6/5/92 authorizes  
£575 in bills of 1d, 2d, 3d for "furnishing change  
which is much wanted in common dealings"

Union Bank of New London  
Incorp May, 1792

9/26/94

Printed back

5d GAZ

9/26/94

4d LHF

" "

8/6/92

1d SPN fair

" "

9/26/94

1d SPN vg.

" "

9/26/94

8d JD fine

8/6/92

2d, 3d.

9/26/94

12d  
from records

Resolution of Bank on  
9/16/94 authorizes

1d, 2d, 4d, 5d, 6d, 7d

8d, 12d.

10 reams (32 bills to the sheet)  
480 x 10 x 32 =

## Norwich Bank

Blank  
Printed back

May 10, 1799

signed by Pres + Cashier

2d or 3d John Fenter  
3d or 4d JD LHF

Sept 12, 1796

6d or 8d JD  
5d or 7d said by JD to exist  
8d or 11d " " " " "

6d LHF

EDISON BROTHERS STORES, INC.

STOCKHOLDER'S BALLOT  
MEETING OF COMMON STOCKHOLDERS ON APRIL 24, 1967

Election of Directors

<u>NOMINEES FOR DIRECTORS</u>	<u>NUMBER OF SHARES VOTED*</u>
(Fifteen to be elected)	
Irving Edison	
Simon Edison	
Samuel B. Edison	
George Frankenthaler	
Roy W. Oscarson	
Irving Halle	
Alfred T. Leimbach	
Charles B. Edison	
Bernard A. Edison	
Samuel L. Demoff	
Morris Natelson	
Joseph M. Arenson	
Julian I. Edison	
L. Jack Westbrook	
Eric P. Newman	

Ratification of Qualified Stock Option Plan

For the Plan\* \_\_\_\_\_ Against the Plan\* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of owner of record or  
of Proxy holder.

\* Unless otherwise designated all shares shall be construed to have been voted in favor of each of the above-named nominees and in favor of the Qualified Stock Option Plan.



## Small Change Notes

### Connecticut

Sound Currency Vol 2 No 13  
New England Bank Currency  
6/1/1895

In Aug 1792 Union Bank <sup>of New London</sup> voted

"that for the purpose of furnishing ~~small~~ change, it is much wanted in common dealings, there be issued by the bank small bills of the denomination of ~~of~~ one penny, two pence and three pence to the amount of £ 576 lawful money,"

Larger bills from 4d to 12d were issued later (no details)

Union Bank of New London chartered May 1792

STOCKHOLDER'S BALLOT

EDISON BROTHERS STORES, INC.

MEETING OF COMMON STOCKHOLDERS ON APRIL 22, 1963

Election of Directors

NOMINEES FOR DIRECTORS

(Twelve to be elected)

NUMBER OF SHARES VOTED\*

In Person or by Proxy

Harry Edison

\_\_\_\_\_

Irving Edison

\_\_\_\_\_

Simon Edison

\_\_\_\_\_

Samuel B. Edison

\_\_\_\_\_

George Frankenthaler

\_\_\_\_\_

Louis Liebson

\_\_\_\_\_

Roy W. Oscarson

\_\_\_\_\_

Irving Halle

\_\_\_\_\_

Alfred T. Leimbach

\_\_\_\_\_

Charles B. Edison

\_\_\_\_\_

Bernard A. Edison

\_\_\_\_\_

Samuel L. Demoff

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of owner of record or  
of proxy holder

\*Unless otherwise designated all shares shall be construed to have been voted in favor of each of the above-named nominees.

MASS

James Leach <sup>State St</sup> Boston

July 1, 1796 #5 WRTS

Motto Envy's a Snake, the Growth of Envy's Line.  
indented

EDISON BROTHERS STORES, INC.

STOCKHOLDER'S BALLOT  
MEETING OF COMMON STOCKHOLDERS ON APRIL 24, 1957

Election of Directors

NOMINEES FOR DIRECTORS

NUMBER OF SHARES VOTED\*

(Fifteen to be elected)

Irving Edison

Simon Edison

Samuel B. Edison

George Frankenthaler

Roy W. Oscarson

Irving Halle

Alfred T. Leimbach

Charles B. Edison

Bernard A. Edison

Samuel L. Demoff

Morris Natelson

Joseph M. Arenson

Julian I. Edison

L. Jack Westbrook

Eric P. Newman

Ratification of Qualified Stock Option Plan

For the Plan\* \_\_\_\_\_ Against the Plan\* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of owner of record or  
of Proxy holder.

\* Unless otherwise designated all shares shall be construed to have been voted in favor of each of the above-named nominees and in favor of the Qualified Stock Option Plan.

# UNATTRIBUTED

(1)

A Sheridan

not in  
1790 NY Census

Jan 1790 1d SPV

P at my store in Canaan (this is NY)

JD

1/5/92

signature unreadable

blank back

Small bill (Columbia County)

John Clark  
Tiro Pence

Plate C

blank back

JD

We promises to pay bearer  
on demand two pence

no date

no place

~~the~~

North Troy

allegible sig  
on left

John Clark (signed)

See Davis + Clark, NY.

R R K signed

printed border. Blank back

JD

3d

no place

no date

Abner Wells written on  
blank back

EDISON BROTHERS STORES, INC.

STOCKHOLDER'S BALLOT  
MEETING OF COMMON STOCKHOLDERS ON APRIL 24, 1967

Election of Directors

<u>NOMINEES FOR DIRECTORS</u>	<u>NUMBER OF SHARES VOTED*</u>
(Fifteen to be elected)	
Irving Edison	_____
Simon Edison	_____
Samuel B. Edison	_____
George Frankenthaler	_____
Roy W. Oscarson	_____
Irving Halle	_____
Alfred T. Leimbach	_____
Charles B. Edison	_____
Bernard A. Edison	_____
Samuel L. Demoff	_____
Morris Natelson	_____
Joseph M. Arenson	_____
Julian I. Edison	_____
L. Jack Westbrook	_____
Eric P. Newman	_____
_____	_____

Ratification of Qualified Stock Option Plan

For the Plan\* \_\_\_\_\_ Against the Plan\* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of owner of record or  
of Proxy holder.

\* Unless otherwise designated all shares shall be construed to have been voted in favor of each of the above-named nominees and in favor of the Qualified Stock Option Plan.

# UNATTRIBUTED

(2)

3 Hall & Hall Ball

Illegible  
Signature

11/1/90 blank back at my store in Ballston

R. Barker & Co Albany printers

JO 6d L

Very similar in style to Davis & Clark Ballston  
Spelling differs from normal

A Sheridan

Apr 1790

1d 10d  
no place

7 Canaan

4d York Honey

Printed by L. Andrews,  
Stockbridge  
(Mass)

JUNIOR ELECTIONS

Write-in votes will be disregarded. Please do not roll ballots.

SENIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL  
Circle a maximum of six names.

Jim Bushyhead

Dick Coil

Jim Dee

Richard Hart

John Neimann

Peter Horner

Scott Johnson

Toni Ladenburg

Charles Lowenhaupt

Judy Oliver

Huck Patterson

Sally Tucker

Ellen Walz

JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL  
Circle a maximum of three names.

Tom Dug

Nancy Reed

Nancy Loyler

Barbara Reineke

Cathy Connerday

Suzy Wetzel

JUSTICE OF THE COURT  
Circle a maximum of four names.

Judy Greenhoff

Tom Reinecke

Rob Huette

David Levy

John Myers

Bob Schoening

Geoffrey Smith

Mike Todorovich



# PENNSYLVANIA

Delaware and Schuylkill Canal Navigation Company CANAL OFFICE

	<u>Written</u>	written	Dual printed denoms	
Blank body	Phila	3/1/93	10 cents (9 pence)	ANS
	Phila	3/1/93	20 cent (1 sh 6 d)	ANS
	Phila	6/1/93	40 cents (3 shillings)	ANS <sup>vt</sup> signed by Tench Francis, Treas

endorsed on back  
by Wm. ~~Howett~~ (?)  
rich

Sealed

PENSYLVANIA

thick laid  
paper  
same as 1781+1785  
Penny issue

Mar 1793 \$2

Jan

\$1

Wm

JD

signed by Tench Francis  
as Treas 1785

Issued private unnamed  
John Wray & James Lamberton

Carlisle 9/5/89 1 penny specie CMB Scene of Trees, fields, sun,  
LHF JD church, man, mortar  
and liberty cap on pole  
"Carlisle, printed by  
Kline + Reynolds"

9/5/89 3d JD (mint pair)



Middle Ferry, Schuylkill

12/13/89 2d JD

signed  
Fred Hubley

EDISON BROTHERS STONES, INC.

STOCKHOLDER'S BALLOT  
MEETING OF COMMON STOCKHOLDERS ON APRIL 24, 1967

Election of Directors

<u>NOMINEES FOR DIRECTORS</u>	<u>NUMBER OF SHARES VOTED*</u>
(Fifteen to be elected)	
Irving Edison	_____
Simon Edison	_____
Samuel B. Edison	_____
George Frankenthaler	_____
Roy W. Oscarson	_____
Irving Halle	_____
Alfred T. Leimbach	_____
Charles B. Edison	_____
Bernard A. Edison	_____
Samuel L. Demoff	_____
Morris Natelson	_____
Joseph M. Arenson	_____
Julian I. Edison	_____
L. Jack Westbrook	_____
Eric P. Newman	_____
_____	_____

Ratification of Qualified Stock Option Plan

For the Plan\* \_\_\_\_\_ Against the Plan\* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of owner of record or  
of Proxy holder.

\* Unless otherwise designated all shares shall be construed to have been voted in favor of each of the above-named nominees and in favor of the Qualified Stock Option Plan.

Rhode Island

Washington Bank, Westerly

1 sh (16 cents) 8/22/1800 f. SPN

8d (11 ~~cents~~) 8/22/1800 Leonard H. Farnum

hand signed R. Babcock Presid ptd  
A. Clarke Cashier ptd

OFFICERS OF STUDENT GOVERNMENT

19 \_\_

Speaker Of The Assembly

- \_\_\_\_\_

Secretary Of The Assembly

- \_\_\_\_\_

President Of The Council

- \_\_\_\_\_

Chief Justice Of The Court

- \_\_\_\_\_

Bailiff Of The Court

- \_\_\_\_\_

THE STUDENT COUNCIL

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

THE STUDENT COURT

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

OHIO

# Compagne de Scioto

All in French

No date  
circa 1790

3 cents

Campus Martins Museum

~~OHS~~

WRHS

6 cents

" "

OHS

~~WRHS~~

9 cents

" " "

OHS

12 cents

" " "

OHS WRHS

see my banknote file

↑  
Ohio Historical  
Society at  
Campus Martins  
Museum  
in Marietta,

EDISON BROTHERS STORES, INC.

STOCKHOLDER'S BALLOT  
MEETING OF COMMON STOCKHOLDERS ON APRIL 24, 1967

Election of Directors

<u>NOMINEES FOR DIRECTORS</u>	<u>NUMBER OF SHARES VOTED*</u>
(Fifteen to be elected)	
Irving Edison	_____
Simon Edison	_____
Samuel B. Edison	_____
George Frankenthaler	_____
Roy W. Oscarson	_____
Irving Halle	_____
Alfred T. Leimbach	_____
Charles B. Edison	_____
Bernard A. Edison	_____
Samuel L. Demoff	_____
Morris Natelson	_____
Joseph M. Arenson	_____
Julian I. Edison	_____
L. Jack Westbrook	_____
Eric P. Newman	_____
_____	_____

Ratification of Qualified Stock Option Plan

For the Plan\* \_\_\_\_\_ Against the Plan\* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of owner of record or  
of Proxy holder.

\* Unless otherwise designated all shares shall be construed to have been voted in favor of each of the above-named nominees and in favor of the Qualified Stock Option Plan.

# NEW JERSEY

(1)

Reuben Chadwick 5/3/179? lawful money of the State  
of N.J.

2d ANS g. Blank back

## Trustees of the First Presbyterian Church in Newark

undated 1d ANS EPN JD

undated 2d ANS EPN JD

12/16/90 3d ANS EPN JD

12/16/90 4d ANS EPN JD

12/16/90 6d ANS

12/16/90 9d ANS

signed by Eliah Bondinot  
printed President

back printed

Printed by S. Kollock  
E. Town

Bondinot <sup>became</sup> the 3rd  
Director of the US Mint

## Corporation of the Borough of Elizabeth

1d NYSL ANS/WR EPN JD

3d NYSL ANS EPN

4d WRHSY, ANS, WR, EPN

6d NYSL ANS, EPN

9d ANS

Law of 3/25/90

printed back

ptd 'Baron Ogden Treasurer'

printed by S. Kollock, E. Town

## Common Council of the City of New Brunswick

1/7/91 1d NYSL ANS g, WR EPN, JD of  
1/7/91 2d NYSL (date wrong) ANS WR EPN JD  
1/7/91 3d ANS

3/10/96 1d HONE  
3/10/96 2d HONE  
3/10/96 3d HONE  
3/10/96 4d WR EPN

unsigned strip of three notes

3d 2d 1d

signed Joseph Plum  
The 1796 issue replaces the 1791  
issue ~~expired~~ which expired 1796.

A. Blaunvelt, Printer  
Printed back

SERIAL ELECTIONS

Write-in votes will be disregarded. Please do not fold ballot.

SENIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of six names.

Jim Bushyhead

Scott Johnson

Dick Gell

Toni Ledenburg

Jim Dee

Charles Lowenhaupt

Richard Hart

Judy Oliver

James Heineman

Chuck Patterson

Peter Warner

Sally Tucker

Ellen Walz

JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of three names.

Tom Doss

Barbara Robins

Nancy Kase

Sally Conrady

Nancy Loyke

Suzy Metzel

JUSTICE OF THE COURT

Circle a maximum of four names.

Judy Charnoff

John Myers

Tom Heineman

Bob Schooning

Bob Huette

Geoffrey Smith

David Levy

Mike Todorovich



# NEW JERSEY

2

Corporation of  
PERTH AMBOY

2d ANSf

The bearer shall receive from  
the Chamberlain 2d if demanded  
within four years  
A. Blawie, Printer  
2/10/92 Ordinance  
printed back

SOCIETY FOR ESTABLISHING USEFUL MANUFACTURES  
AT PATTERSON

1 cent HOy

$\frac{1}{100}$  on back

Signed by P. (Peter) Colt  
Printed back  
1/1/94

10 cents JD

$\frac{1}{10}$  on back

Colthoun + Brush  
3d

New Market No 2, 1787  
belongs in colonial era.

W. E. Coffee, Trenton 7/10/76  
2d

More Furman  
3d JNSpic

Pittstown 11/1/76

Azariah Hunt

Trenton 7/26/86



# NEW YORK

(1)

William Adams

1d ANS of, EPN

"New Windsor", written in  
blank back  
no date

3 miles south of Newburgh, Ulster County.

City of Albany

7/3/90 2d NYSL

Printed by C R + G Webster

Printed sig

8/28/90 1d NYSL GM  
3d NYSL WR GM

Red face Black Back  
face

E. Willots, Treasurer

3/26/91 1d NYSL WR EPN ~~Windsor~~ GM  
2d NYSL GM  
3d JD 1d

Charles R Webster

in 1790 Census  
1st district Albany City

9/5/91 3d NYSL (could be error for 9/5/92)

1/13/92 1d JDg  
3d ~~Printed~~ ~~Parliament~~ ~~Act~~ (1974) Ball

Order dated 2/13/92 - 1st - printing bill

9/5/92 1d NYSL HO of GM  
2d NYSL HO of JD of GM  
3d WR NYSL GM  
4d GM

Blank  
back

Whitman and the  
Wayle Raymond lists  
2d 1789 (could be error)  
2d Feb 18, 1798 (this is  
4/18/93)

James lists  
2/18/92

2/18/93 1d NYSL HO of WR  
2d NYSL HO of JD of  
3d NYSL CMB  
4d NYSL ANS of, GH  
RV

Printed  
back

FINAL ELECTION

Remember your vote may be disregarded. Please do not fold ballot.

SENIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of six names.

<u>Vip Debernand</u>	Scott Johnston
<u>Nick Gail</u>	Yoni Ladenburg
Jim Dew	Charles Lowenhampt
<u>Richard Beck</u>	Jury Oliver
<u>Gene Weinman</u>	Jack Patterson
<u>Peter Berger</u>	Kelly Tucker
	Ellen Wells

JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of three names.

<u>Van Dea</u>	Barbara Robins
<u>Lucy Sam</u>	Cathy Sonnaday
<u>Berry Layla</u>	Susy Rotael

COUNCIL OF THE COURT

Circle a maximum of four names.

<u>Jody Chesnut</u>	John Myers
<u>Tim Bismant</u>	Bob Schoening
<u>Bob Martin</u>	Geoffrey Smith
<u>David Long</u>	Mike Todorovich

# NEW YORK

(2)

W. Aldridge

- 1d ANS of ID of SPN vs GM  
2d CH. GM  
3d NYSH GM

at my store at Fort -

Herbemer 1/16/92

Printed by CR + G Webster, Albany

Signed N. Aldridge

1790  
not in census

part of German flat  
north side of Albany

J. H. + W. BAKER  
(could be Jn<sup>o</sup> H + Wm Baker)

- 1d NYSH JD  
2d NYSH  
3d NYSH

Schoharie

CR + G Webster, Albany

printers  
plain back

3/9/91

William Baker 1790  
in census

then  
Albany County  
later Schoharie County

Schoharie  
~~Schoharie~~

Edw. Bicknell and J. Becker

Printed by CR + G Webster

blank back

10/26/92

2d ANS J

Bicknell not  
listed in census

Jacob Becker in census.  
lost Becker  
John C. Becker  
Johannes H. Becker  
Johannes S. Becker  
Johannes J. Becker  
Johannes H. Becker

then  
Albany  
County

Egbert Bogardus,

Fish-Kill Landing

5/17/93

2d JD

printed back

3d ANS J

blank back (recheck)

then Dutchess County

1790 shows  
Catskill Town  
Albany County

### FINAL ELECTIONS

Write-in votes will be disregarded. Please do not fold ballot.

#### SENIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of six names.

Jim Bushyhead

Scott Johnson

Dick Coil

Toni Ladenburg

Jim Dee

Charles Lovenhaupt

Richard Hart

Judy Oliver

Jane Heineman

Chuck Patterson

Peter Horner

Sally Tucker

Ellen Walz

#### JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of three names.

Tom Dea

Barbara Robins

Randy Hess

Cathy Sonnenday

Nancy Layhe

Suzy Wetzel

#### JUSTICE OF THE COURT

Circle a maximum of four names.

Judy Chasnoff

John Myers

Tom Heineman

Bob Schooning

Rob Huette

Geoffrey Smith

David Levy

Mike Todorovich

# NEW YORK

(3)

W. Y. BURROUGH

at the Subscriber's store on Hudson  
printed by CR + ~~W~~ Webster, Albany

2d Ans of

11/2/89  
blank back

not listed in 1790 Census

Columbia County

Constitutional Society of Dutchess County

Printed by W. Power, Dutchess County

2d NYSK HO. / ANSrg JDy (p'd) Edmund Perlee, Texas  
LHFD GM GB

3d NYSK ANSrg EPN GH JDy LHFD 1/11/91  
GM GB

6d NYSK EPN

In 1790 census is  
Edmund Perlee Amenia Town  
Dutchess County

W. Cooper

Cooperstown

1/25/90

~~date may be~~  
~~3/11/90~~

3d

NYSK

Greenfield  
GM Museum

4d

Am. Ant. GM

6d

NYSK

9d

GM

William Cooper, founder of Cooperstown  
(Father of James Fenimore Cooper)  
Otsego County

none at Cooperstown museum  
mentioned in NY state library list of 1856  
no examples located. (yes Greenfield has three denoms.)

FINAL ELECTIONS

Votes-in votes will be disseminated. Please do not fail to vote.

SUNSHINE SCHOOL COUNCIL  
Circle a maximum of two names.

Jim Bickelmeier	Scott Johnson
Dick Wolf	Tom Lichtenberg
Jim Dee	Charles Lovenshine
Richard Hart	Jack Oliver
Jane Heinemann	Chuck Patterson
Peter Warner	Holly Tucker
	Ellen Wolf

SUNSHINE SCHOOL COUNCIL  
Circle a maximum of three names.

Tom Dee	Thomas Wolke
Nancy Dean	Harry Kennedy
Nancy Layne	Suey Gittel

SUNSHINE SCHOOL COUNCIL  
Circle a maximum of four names.

Judy Ganshoff	John Myers
Tom Heinemann	Bob Schoening
Bob Thorne	Geoffrey Smith
David Levy	Ellie Todorovich



NEW YORK

4A

M. Crosswill & Co  
4d HOG

Catskill Landing  
Undated  
black back

not listed

Kaats' Kill is on west side of  
Hudson, 5 miles south of Hudson City  
on Catskill Creek.

Daniel Davis

at my store on Quaker Hill Dutchess County

1/20/91

black back

4d ANS of

listed in ~~Paulingston~~ Dutchess County,  
PAULINGSTON 1790

also known as Paulingstown

~~Ballstown~~ Ballstown

R Barber & Co Albany printer

12/22/90

black back

Davis + Clark

1d SD

6d EPN

Also known as  
Ballstown

Mary Davis listings  
but no black

then Albany County  
later Saratoga County

Stephen Day & Son

~~Catskill~~ Catskill

Printed by A Stodoland, Hudson

Printed back

2/15/92

5d ANS of

listed in  
Stephentown Town  
? Albany County  
B. W. Borsseleap County

THE MATHS

With 12 words 121 to 130 assigned. There are 121 words.

Initials given for 121.

Initials given for 121 words.

121. 121. 121.

121. 121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121. 121.

121. 121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

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121. 121. 121.

121. 121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

121. 121.

DeRiemer

~~DeRiemer~~

S. ~~DeRiemer~~

5d 6H

at my store

Fort-Hunter

Marlett's Book

or Caugonewaga

signed S. DeRiemer

but printed ~~as~~ S. DeRiemer

Babington's Patent

Sept. 1, 1790

Printed by

CR & G Webster

1790 Census Samuel DeRiemer

Mohawk Town, Montgomery County

Fort Hunter is the same as Mohawk Town

4# B  
~~54~~



NEW YORK

(5)

Genessee company of Dutchess County  
Printed by A Stoddard, Hudson  
9/10/90 Printed back  
4d H.O. of  
I. Knickerbaker & Co, Treasurers

John Knickerbaker listed in census 1790  
North East Town, Dutchess County

The Consistory of the  
German Reformed Church at Schahary  
No date Printed back  
1d J.D.  
Signed by Erik + myer?  
Peter Snyder?  
TRUSTEES

Peter Snyder in 1790 census, Schahary Town, Albany Co  
George Lightmyer " " "  
~~John~~ Schahary County in 1795

George and Thomas Hale Catts-kree  
Printed by A Stoddard  
2/16/92 Hudson  
1d H.O. of  
Printed back

unlisted in census.

5 miles south of Hudson  
on west bank of Hudson river  
Columbia County

### FINAL ELECTIONS

Write-in votes will be disregarded. Please do not fold ballot.

#### SENIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of six names.

Jin Bushyhead	Scott Johnson
Dick Coil	Toni Ladenburg
Jill Dee	Charles Lowenhaupt
Richard Hart	Judy Oliver
Jane Heineman	Huck Patterson
Peter Horner	Sally Tucker
	Ellen Walz

#### JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of three names.

Tom Day	Barbara Robing
Randy Hoss	Cathy Sonnenday
Wancy Gayke	Suzy Wetzel

#### JUSTICE OF THE COURT

Circle a maximum of four names.

Judy Chashoff	John Myers
Tom Heineman	Bob Schoening
Rob Huette	Geoffrey Smith
David Levy	Mike Todorovich

# NEW YORK

(6)

Corporation of the City of  
HUDSON

Printed by A Stoddard Hudson  
Printed backs

10/26/90

1d	HOg	NYSL	JDg	GM	] written sig of S. Paddock Treas	
2d	ANS	NYSL	SPN	JDf		GM
3d	ANS	JDg	GM			
4d	NYSL	JDg	GM			
7d	ANSrg	NYSL				
8d	NYSL					

11/5/92

1d	NYSL	HOg	ANS	JDf	GM	] Printed sig of S. Paddock Treas
2d	NYSL	HOg	ANSf	GM		
3d	NYSL	ANS	SPN	GM		

Stephen Paddock

in census 1790

Hudson Town, Columbia County

J & A Hunt, Troy

11/1/91

typeset

3d

Noted in - South 1st Ct Nov 1894  
Rensselaer County

### PIEAL ELECTIONS

Write-in votes will be disregarded. Please do not fold ballot.

#### SENIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL Circle a maximum of six names.

<u>Jim Bushyhead</u>	Scott Johnson
<u>Dick Coll</u>	Toni Ledenburg
<u>Jim Dee</u>	Charles Lowenhaupt
<u>Richard Hart</u>	Judy Oliver
<u>Jane Heinenman</u>	Chuck Patterson
<u>Peter Hornes</u>	Sally Tucker
	Ellen Walz

#### JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL Circle a maximum of three names.

<u>Tom Dee</u>	Barbara Rotling
<u>Randy Hess</u>	Cathy Sommanday
<u>Nancy Layne</u>	Stacy Vatzel

#### JUSTICES OF THE COURT Circle a maximum of four names.

<u>Judy Channoff</u>	John Myers
<u>Tom Heinenman</u>	Bob Schoening
<u>Rob Hunte</u>	Geoffrey Smith
<u>David Levy</u>	Mike Todorovich



# NEW YORK

Albany  
James

JANES and DOLE

1d NYSL, HOy. JD

could this be James Dole

Lansingburgh  
Printed by CR + G. Webster  
12/31/90 blank back Albany

~~Kenssalaer~~ Kenssalaer County

corporation of  
KINGSTON

1d M+Co ANS

1d M+W ANS NYSL HOy ANS of WR JD epw

2d M+W NYSL HOy LHF GM

3d M+W NYSL ANS WR SPN JD GM

prints not listed in Ulster County

Blank Back  
9/8/90

Mandeville + Co Printer

or  
Mandeville + Westcott, Printers  
GM Ball

## LANSINGBURGH MUSEUM

1d NYSL HOy GH JDy LHF epw

2d NYSL HOy JDy epw

3d NYSL HOy JDy epw

4d NYSL JDy LHF epw

Printed by Tiffany + Wanda  
J. Dole Treasurer printed  
Printed back  
10/20/92

Salvester Tiffany  
Elizabeth Tiffany  
William W Wanda  
Library Company  
2nd Ward Albany  
1st Ward Albany  
Albany  
1860s  
Lansingburgh was incorporated in 1775

James Dole is listed  
in Albany 1790 1st Ward

Lansingburgh was incorporated in 1775  
Lansingburgh  
Kenssalaer County

FINAL ELECTION

Writ-in votes will be disregarded. Please do not fold ballot.

SENIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL  
Circle a maximum of six names.

<u>Jim Bushyhead</u>	Scott Johnson
<u>Dick Coil</u>	Toni Ladenburg
Jim Dee	Charles Lowenhaupt
Richard Hart	Judy Oliver
Jane Heineman	Jack Patterson
Peter Martinez	<u>Billy Richter</u>
	<u>Ellen Wells</u>

JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL  
Circle a maximum of three names.

Tom Dee	Barbara Robins
Randy Hess	<u>Cathy Sonnenday</u>
Manny Layton	<u>Susy Wetzel</u>

JUNIOR HS TIEB COURT  
Circle a maximum of four names.

<u>Gudy Thompson</u>	<u>John Myers</u>
Tom Heineman	<u>Bob Schenking</u>
Rob Humble	Geoffrey Smith
David Levy	<u>Mike Todorovich</u>

195  
82  
196  
139  
144

(8)

NEW YORK

Bengal  
? Bengal  
? Bengay  
? Bervant

MORRIS

at my store in Whitestown  
Printed by CR & G Webster

8/15/92

printed back  
written signature

Heckimer County, Montgomery County  
not listed in 1790 census

3d HOy

the Consistory of the  
Lutheran Church in Scholharie

2d LHF

3/17/97

DAVID Sternbergh  
HENRICUS Schaeffer  
first name printed last name signed

Scholharie Society

David Sternbergh  
Hendrich Schaeffer listed in 1790 census  
+ Henry

Corporation of the City of  
NEW YORK

Printed by H. Gaine  
D Phoenix, City Treasurer (pld)

2/20/90

Printed back

1d HOy WRHSy, ANS, WR, EPN, GH, JD

2d NYSL HOy, ANS EPN GH JD Ball

3d NYSL HOy, ANS WR EPN JD LHF Ball

Daniel Phoenix in 1790 census

1d there is a newspaper copy of drawing of ms dated 1/1/89 HO <sup>Can't be seen</sup>

2d Engraved circulating counterfeet with Tno instead of  
Two in center of back JD

see census number  
for 11

FINAL ELECTION

Write-in votes will be disregarded. Please do not fold ballot.

SENIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of six names.

Jim Bushyhead

Scott Johnson

Dick Coil

Toni Ladenburg

Jim Dee

Charles Lowenhaupt

Richard Hart

Judy Oliver

Jane Heineman

Guck Patterson

Peter Horner

Sally Tucker

Ellen Wals

JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of three names.

Tom Dee

Barbara Robins

Randy Hess

Cathy Sonnenday

Nancy Leyhe

Susy Wetzel

JUSTICE OF THE COURT

Circle a maximum of four names.

Judy Chasnovoff

John Myers

Tom Heineman

Bob Schoening

Rob Huette

Geoffrey Smith

David Levy

Mike Todorovich

NEW YORK

9

# NEW YORK MANUFACTURING SOCIETY

1d	<sup>Treasurer</sup> ROB	JD
1d	TEN	HOg JD LHF
2d	ROB	WRHS of Pine Tree Bank Const Act (1974) vg Ball
2d	TEN	GH
3d	ROB	
3d	TEN	HOg EPN
4d	ROB	HOg <del>EPN</del>
4d	TEN	Pine Tree Bank Const Act (1974) of Ball
	Counterfeit 1d	JD
	Counterfeit 3d	JD

Printed by Hugh Lane  
Printed back  
6/22/90

printed A. Robertson, Treas  
or  
printed H. Ten Broeck, Treas

MIND YOUR BUSINESS  
on back of all notes

Incorporated May 1790  
with subscribed share  
Henry Ten Broeck, Treasurer

A. Platt

Lansingburgh

Blank back  
12/31/90  
signed sig

1d NYSL EPN  
2d NYSL JDif EPNvg  
3d NYSL

Amos Platt - Rensselaer County  
James Platt - Treasurer  
at Hillsdale Town - Rensselaer County

FINAL ELECTION

Write-in votes will be disregarded. Please do not fold ballot.

SENIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of six names.

Jim Dushyhead

Scott Johnson

Dick Gail

Toni Ledenburg

Jim Dee

Charles Lowenhaupt

Richard Hart

Judy Oliver

Jane Heinaman

Huck Patterson

Peter Horner

Sally Tucker

Kilen Walls

JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of three names.

Tom Dee

Barbara Robins

Randy Rees

Cathy Sonnenday

Nancy Leyhe

Susy Wetzel

JUSTICE OF THE COURT

Circle a maximum of four names.

Judy Chesnoff

John Myers

Tom Heinaman

Bob Schoening

Rob Huttie

Geoffrey Smith

David Levy

Mike Todorovich

# NEW YORK

10

J. Porter (?) last two letters  
not clear  
OK

at my store in MILLTON  
CR + G Webster, Printers  
Signed by maker

1d. JDy

Saratoga County  
spelled MILTON

Listed in Scott as  
J. Porter, Milton

J. Portions

Correct name is John Portions

at my store

Little-falls

Little-falls

1d NYSL GM

Printed by n.d

CR + G Webster, Albany

2d NYSL, FGM

4d FGM

in Census John Portions

Herkimer Town, Montg Co

~~B~~ POUGHKEEPSIE

(assume this is the usual)

1d HOy

written Peter Tappen printed TREASURER

Printed by N. Power  
blank back  
3/14/91

2d WRHSy, WR, JD

Dutchess County

Nicholas Power listed in Poughkeepsie census  
Peter Tappen " " Dutchess Co

~~J. Prince~~

J. Prince

1d GH

Schenectady  
at his store

Jan. 1791

written by

CR + G Webster  
printers

Albany County

John Prince in 1790 Census  
Schenectady Town South of the Mohawk





# NEW YORK

11

By order of the Trustees of the

## PRESBYTERIAN CONGREGATION OF BALLSTOWN

1d HOJ GH JDune

2d HOJ JDf

4d HOJ

6d LHF

Signed H. Baldwin

Printed Treasurer

Printed by Barber & Southwick

no date

printed back

Albany County

other Baldwin names

Barber & Southwick are all over

By order of the Trustees of the

## PRESBYTERIAN CONGREGATION in TROY

1d NYSL HOJ JDy

2d GHJ JDy *Musculus*

3d JDy

4d JDy, LHF

Signed S. Morgan

printed TREASURER

Printed by CP & G Webster, Albany

Printed back.

8/28/92

*Rensselaer County*

*Musculus*

R v Coe's records begin in 1793

Dec 31,  
Founded 1791

First + Congress Sts.

William Radclift & Comp'y

1d NYSL JD

3d ANS of NYSL

4d NYSL

Rhinebeck

Payable in New York

Currency

Printed by N. Power

5/2/91

blank back

William Radclift

listed in 1790 Census

under Rhinebeck Town, Dutchess Co.

TRUSTEES

Write-in votes will be aggregated, those in and out listed.

TRUSTEE SCHOOL COMMITTEE

Circle 2 members of each group.

Ed. Cunningham

John Galt

Jim Hap

Richard Hart

John Holmberg

Peter Norman

Jack Johnson

Tom Johnson

Charles Johnson

John Oliver

Jack Patterson

Edith Taylor

Ellen White

TRUSTEE SCHOOL COMMITTEE

Circle 2 members of each group.

Ed. Cunningham

John Galt

Jim Hap

Richard Hart

John Holmberg

Jack Johnson

Tom Johnson

Charles Johnson

John Oliver

Jack Patterson

Edith Taylor

Ellen White

TRUSTEE OF THE TRUST

Circle 2 members of each group.

Ed. Cunningham

John Galt

Jim Hap

Richard Hart

John Holmberg

Peter Norman

Jack Johnson

Tom Johnson

Charles Johnson

John Oliver

Jack Patterson

Edith Taylor

Ellen White

By order of the Trustees of the

REFORMED DUTCH CHURCH of the Upper Part of CANAJOHARY

- 1d NYSL HOy EPN JD LHF
- 2d NYSL GH EPN JD LHF
- 3d NYSL JD LHF EPN
- 4d NYSL

signed Jacob Markell ?  
printed TREASURER

2/4/93

Printed by CR+G Webster

Montgomery County

The Consistory of the

REFORMED DUTCH CHURCH at SCHENECTADY

- 9/6/90
- 1d red front black back NYSL CMBg GH JD EPN
  - 2d red front black back JD 19

signed  
D. Romeyn

Printed by CR+G Webster  
Printed back says  
ONE PENNY  
CHURCH MONEY c. 1793

SCHENECTADY 1790  
CHURCH MONEY on ~~1790~~ 1793

- 8/8/93
- 1d NYSL HOy ANSy, GH, JD, EPN. LHF
  - 2d NYSL GH
  - 3d NYSL JD Bull

printed  
D. Romeyn

Albany County

founded about 1674  
Minister was Dirck Romeyn

The Consistory of the

REFORMED DUTCH CHURCH at STONE ARABIA

- 1d GWy GH
- 2d ANSy GH

Printed by CR+G Webster, Albany  
Signed by Derbit Peck

Sept 1792

Printed back has  
STONE ARABIA  
CHURCH MONEY

Montgomery County

TECH. SOCIETY

Ballots must be circled. Please do not fold ballots.

SENIOR STUDENT COUNCIL

Circle a member of six names.

<u>Jim Mastigood</u>	Scott Johnson
Dick Cook	Tom Laderburg
Jim Day	Charles Lowmeargh
Richard Day	Ray Oliver
<u>Jack Robinson</u>	Jack Patterson
Frank Brown	Philip Tuxen
	Ellen Wair

JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a member of three names.

Tom Day	Barbara Roberts
Betty Bost	Clayton Schmedley
Betty Lyons	Judy Wrenn

JOINTS OF THE COUNCIL

Circle a member of four names.

<u>Judy Chernoff</u>	John Myers
Tom Robinson	Bob Schoening
<u>Bob Smith</u>	Geoffrey Smith
Doris Day	Wiss Toderovich

Trustees of the  
 NEW YORK  
 REFORMED GERMAN CHURCH in Herkimer town  
 on the Flatts

Signed Wm. Petry

Back printed

HERKIMER ~~CHURCH~~  
 CHURCH MONEY

4d NYSL JDy

6d JDy

6/3/93

William Petrie in Herkimer Town Montgomery County

JAMES ROGERS at my store in Ballstown

2d GH

4d JD,

6d JD,

blank back  
 no date

1790 Census  
 listed under  
 Ballstown Town, Albany Co.

VITAL ELECTION

Write-in votes will be disregarded. Please do not fold ballot.

SENIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of six names.

Jim Bushyhead	Scott Johnson
Dick Coil	Toni Ledenburg
Jim Dee	Charles Lowenhaupt
Richard Hart	Judy Oliver
Jane Heinemann	Huck Patterson
Peter Hatcher	Sally Tucker
	Ellen Wals

JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of three names.

Tom Dee	Barbara Robins
Randy Hess	Cathy Sonnenday
Nancy Leyba	Susy Wetzel

JUSTICE OF THE COURT

Circle a maximum of four names.

Judy Chasnoff	John Myers
Tom Heineman	Bob Schoening
Rob Huette	Geoffrey Smith
David Levy	Mike Todorovich

NEW YORK

14

Isaac Schultz

1d ANS & SPN

New Windsor

6/1/91

Printed back

5d ANS

Isaac Schultz in New Windsor town ~~under~~ <sup>Webster Co.</sup>

Shepard & Allen

1d NYSL

Germanflatts

2/8/93

Moses Allen both listed in

Seth Allen <sup>German Flatts Town Montgomery County</sup>  
<sup>nothing like Shigra</sup>

Society of Mechanics at Hudson

1d NYSL

1/17/93

Columbia County

S. Tryon

at my store in Ballstown

1d NYSL HOVg

2d NYSL

3d NYSL

4d NYSL

6d NYSL

7d HOVg

Printed by CR+G Webster Albany

blank back

no date

Signed signature

Solomon Tryon

Ballstown Town, Albany Co

### FINAL ELECTIONS

Write-in votes will be disregarded. Please do not fold ballot.

#### SENIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of six names.

Jin Bushyhead

Scott Johnson

Dick Coil

Toni Ladenburg

Jin Dee

Charles Lovenhaupt

Richard Hart

Judy Oliver

Jane Heineman

Huck Patterson

Peter Horner

Sally Tucker

Ellen Walz

#### JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL

Circle a maximum of three names.

Tom Dea

Barbara Robins

Randy Hess

Cathy Sonnenday

Nancy Leyha

Suzy Wetzel

#### JUSTICE OF THE COURT

Circle a maximum of four names.

Judy Channoff

John Myers

Tom Heineman

Bob Schoening

Rob Huette

Geoffrey Smith

David Levy

Mike Todorovich



NEW YORK

(15)

UNION SOCIETY

~~Smithtown~~

Smith-Town . 3/12/92

J Howard, Treas

Blank back

Denom in cents

apt  
1¢ ANS f.

Howard Unlisted

Smithtown, NY

Walsh & Loudon Newburgh

1d ANS f

1/1/93

blank back

no listing

Ulster County

Walsh + McRiley Newburgh

1d ANS

blank back

6/20/91

2d ANS f

no listing

Ulster County

# FINAL ELECTION

Write-in votes will be disregarded. Please do not fold ballot.

## SENIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL Circle a maximum of six names.

Jim Baskyhead

Dick Gail

Jim Dee

Richard Hart

James Heineman

Peter Horner

Scott Johnson

Toni Ladenburg

Charles Lowenhaupt

Judy Oliver

Mack Patterson

Sally Tucker

Ellen Wals

## JUNIOR SCHOOL COUNCIL Circle a maximum of three names.

Tom Deo

Randy Bean

Nancy Leyba

Barbara Robins

Cathy Sonnenday

Susy Wetzel

## JUSTICE OF THE COURT Circle a maximum of four names.

Judy Chasnoff

Tom Heineman

Rob Huette

David Levy

John Myers

Bob Schoening

Geoffrey Smith

Mike Todorovich

erected, we  
of this char-

etadly about  
siness was a  
pot of Sand  
Gansevoort  
tiring with a  
Contempo-  
arrett, Jonas  
ated about a  
on the south  
g used joint-  
e, which was  
uction of the  
gh blind, was  
coin by the  
lesaling some  
ities of wheat  
ore building.  
d Maria. The  
a most esti-  
nam by name,  
ear them on a

(Vermont), be-  
Dutch church,  
s a remarkably  
. He married  
d this alliance  
ays and gentle-  
the period, and  
commemorated  
church, which  
Esq., who de-  
his age."

Henry M. Bleecker, a young Albanian, who had served as clerk  
to Conrad Gansevoort, succeeded to the business about 1808. He  
and young and David Lipe and Rufus Firman then carried on the  
Gansevoort store. They are supposed to have been the last merchants to  
carry it. Among other merchants who were engaged in trade early  
in the present century may be mentioned. John Lipe, Abraham  
Kendrick, Henry, his brother; John Dygert and John Roth.

To the churches of Minden are unquestionably due much of the  
world development, and the lessons of the early preachers have in-  
fluenced the character of later generations. Hence the writer may  
properly here review the early Minden churches, giving as accurately  
as possible their location and date.

The earliest church within the present limits of the town, was erected  
in 1750 and known as the Reformed Dutch church of Canajoharie. It  
stood on Sand Hill, a short distance above the Abel place on the  
Dutchtown road, and was burned during the invasion of Brant in 1780.  
The first preacher was Rev. Abraham Rosencrantz, who remained eight  
years, and conducted services entirely in German. Dominic Gros, who  
was in charge of the congregation at the time the church was destroyed,  
afterward preached in a barn on the William Lipe farm. This old barn  
was torn down to give place to a new one in 1859. At the close of  
the war a much better church was erected on the same site, being also  
constructed of wood, and services were continued there until about  
1816. This church is described as being "graced with a steeple with-  
out a bell," and having galleries upon three sides. It was built by  
Peter March for the sum of one thousand pounds. The death of Gen-  
eral Washington was observed in this church in the latter part of De-  
cember, 1799, with solemn and impressive ceremonies. Among the  
preachers at this ancient church succeeding Pastor Rosencrantz were  
Rev. Ludwig Luppe, Rev. Mr. Kennige, Rev. J. F. Preffle, and from  
1788 to 1796 Rev. A. Christian Diedrich Peck. In 1796 came the Rev.  
Daniel Gros, who previous to that time had been a professor of moral  
philosophy in Columbia College. From 1800 to 1803 this church, to-  
gether with those at Canajoharie, Stone Arabia and Sharon, were sup-  
plied by the Rev. Isaac Labaugh. He was succeeded by Rev. J. I.  
Back, a man of surpassing personal appearance, and who had filled the

fore the war began  
of the Tryon county  
Provincial Congress  
ork. His name is al  
dutch church of Stone  
Together with his  
the bloody battle of  
a father and son. The  
as taken prisoner and  
ges. A younger son,  
first merchant of Fort  
old Paris house, which  
rned by the Tories Oc-

erman who achieved  
unfortunate and tragic  
eat-grandfather, Jacob  
family to locate in Pal  
nd raising, it is said, a  
was George, who mar-  
son Jacob, who is re-  
Margaret, a daughter of  
two sons, George I. and

tory schooling at Sche-  
holst Livingston in New  
of twenty-one. Opening  
er, and ready knowledge  
friends and admirers. He  
in 1801 was selected to  
g metropolis. This ora-  
triotism, created a sensa-  
praise from many to whom  
were those, however, who  
(as they contemptuously  
dled their envy into hate.

ing this number was Philip Hamilton, a son of Alexander Hamil-  
and a graduate of Columbia College, who openly insulted Eacker  
the box of a theatre, when the latter was in company of his affianced  
The affront was at first unnoticed by Eacker, but persistent  
sions called forth a rebuke from him, which was followed by a  
ge from Hamilton and then from a friend named Price who was  
him. Four shots were fired between Eacker and Price without  
st, Sunday, November 22, 1801. Eacker and Hamilton met the  
day at 3 P. M., and the latter fell mortally wounded upon the  
re fire, but lived until the following morning. Facts prove that Eacker  
was really driven into the unfortunate affair, and his subsequent pleas-  
ant relations with Alexander Hamilton indicate that he was not blamed  
by the father of his adversary.

Palatine contains two very ancient churches, the Reformed Church of  
Stone Arabia being the oldest religious society on the north side of the  
Mohawk west of Schenectady. It is not known at what date the soci-  
ety was first organized, as there was a congregation of this denomina-  
tion at Schoharie soon after the settlement of the Palatine Germans in  
that place, probably as early as 1712. Rev. John Jacob Ehle was the  
pastor, and it is not unlikely that he attended the religious meetings of  
such members of his church as had moved a few years later to Stone  
Arabia. Among those early settlers were also a number of Lutherans,  
who took steps towards securing a glebe for church purposes. William  
Coppernoll then signed an agreement to convey a lot of fifty acres to  
Andreas Fink and three others, on or before April 9, 1731, binding  
himself in the sum of £100, "good and lawful money of New York,"  
to keep the obligation. The instrument was not executed, however,  
until May 9, 1732, when Coppernoll conveyed a fifty-two acre lot to  
Andreas Fink, Werner Digert, Johannes Schnell and others for a con-  
sideration of £20. On this lot both the Reformed and Lutheran  
churches were located, a rude house of worship being constructed of  
logs, which for a time was used by both denominations. In 1744 the  
glebe was divided and two separate churches were erected by these so-  
cieties. Among the active members of the Reformed congregation at  
that time were Jacob Schnell, Laverinus Deigert, Peter Suits, William  
Bremer, Johannes Krems, Dirk Loux, Hendrick Loux, Harris Schnell,

NY Hist Soc

Lutheran Church at Schoharie  
we have 4 vols of records including  
list of church officers etc + history (1 vol)

NY Hist Soc

German Reformed Church

we have its church records

excluding the minutes of the consistory  
and a history, the church about 80 pages  
1879.

New York City

1793

note (face + back)

is illustrated on

f. 337 Vol IV James Grant Wilson  
The Memorial History of the City of New York (N.Y. 1893)

Reprints from the <sup>engraved</sup> cut were made.

HUGH GAINE is very crude on the back

The word Demand on the face has a convex base line

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

February 3, 1971

Mr. James DuPont  
391 Valley Road  
Watchung, New Jersey 7060

Dear Jim:

Your nice letter of January 30, 1971 reflected one of the great joys of collecting - namely - sharing a hobby with someone so that both derive increased knowledge and pleasure from it. I sincerely enjoyed my visit and thank you and your wife for your hospitality in all forms from Swedish meatballs to Alex to a ball point, to bas waiting. You are a true collector whose collection was a delight to behold.

I told my wife about your befriending the plastic prince of Jamaica and she was amazed. I have not yet recovered from the shock that you knew Dr. Schmidt, some of whose numismatic thoughtness I will send you when I find the printed report containing it.

With respect to our exchange, I want you to know that the signature on the 4d Presbyterian Congregation note on the one left with you is clearer than on mine, but I don't want to break your heart. As you know, several of the notes I received from you are torn and you, I believe, got not only notes from your favorite states, but in better condition as a whole than those I received. I felt that I should have the black Schenectady note as part of the exchange so let's let the latter stay closed as it is.

As to my obtaining pictures of your pieces, I think I have a good idea. If you are coming to St. Louis, and believe me, I will be immensely pleased if you do, you can bring your book and we can adjust the Xerox machine here and use appropriate paper so that clear dark images can be made. We can make a set of Xerox copies for you as well. There will be no risk and no cost. If you don't come to St. Louis on the way to see your son, then I will send you a list of those I need pictures of particularly, although I would rather have your entire change note etc. collection Xeroxed.



ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

-2-

Mr. James DuPont

February 1, 1971

So that I can begin a little further research, could you send me some kind of a xerox of the following:

66, 18 and 28 - Pittsburgh, Penna. 1777

German Reformed Church, Schenectady

Bank of New York, 1786

Harwich Bank, Connecticut - both sides of either one

Jane Craig, Freehold, New Jersey

I am certainly going to take you up on your help with the study of the change notes. I'd need to begin to delve into the unknown, I don't want to see if you got hooked on research like I am. There is no satisfaction like working out the puzzles of numismatics.

There are a few more dedications of yours which I do not have, namely, the following:

26 Constitution Society of Bucks County

14 Presbyterian Congregation of Troy

26 Presbyterian Congregation of Troy

18 Gray and Lamberton, Carlyle, Pennsylvania

26 Lansingburgh Museum

I would like to trade to you Colonials you do not have. In order to accomplish this you might lend me your copy of Early Paper Money of America containing your inventory and I will send it back within a day or two.

Thank you, again, for arranging the delightful meeting.

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

-3-

Mr. James DeFont

February 5, 1971

Since you have been all over the world, I will expect you to find your way to St. Louis. The sooner, the better. The distance between us will grow shorter as we work together on our mutual interest.

My best wishes to you and your wife and I know you will enjoy visiting my wife.

Cordially,



ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

0070/100

Handwritten + Writings  
Who printed you Kingston 3d

What are the denoms of the pair of  
3d each Wray + Lamberton, Charles Fica.

NY Mfg Co

1d etf ~~Robertson~~ or Ten Brook

3d etf ~~Robertson~~ or Ten Brook

Can you note what denom,

If you have a Perryman unattached

Dated 10.1.1889

W. W. Robertson

Trachemys y. ...

8/10/12 ...

12 4

24 4

18 4

24 4

31 4

48 4

2/10/12 ...

...

...

after 1800

...

2 ...

...

Violetta J. DuPont  
Myersville Road  
Chatham, New Jersey

Penna

1880

Sept 15, 1789

Two pieces

of 100



✓

plain  
7 note

Carlisle Sept 15, 1789 Penna ornate  
back design

1 d signed John Wray  
signed James Lamberton printed by  
Kline + Reynolds  
Carlisle.

3d same as above  
unsigned

front back joined pair

check denom

on back of

6¢ N.Y. 12/26/14 note

is an unusual clear

Fugio design Sun Sunded  
MIND YOUR BUSINESS

Printed by T. + J. Swords

Get photo

add to EPMCA

James DuPont Collection

Bank of New York

I promise to pay to Bearer on Demand  
FOUR POUNDS in Bills emitted by an  
Act of the State of New York passed the  
18<sup>th</sup> of April 1786

For the President Directors Company  
of the Bank of New York  
(Signed) Isaac Roosevelt ~~TH~~  
Secy

Chatham, New Jersey

Magersville Road

Violetta J. DuPont

#579

#10 Massachusetts Bank

Jan 10, 1799

Boston probably  
etc

Signed by Cashier + Pres. thin laid paper

New Jersey

Mar 25, 1733

~~2/2~~

plain back

~~Left half of bill is~~

FIFTEEN

shillings

~~reverse back~~

Red + black  
print

unique

DuPont  
collection.

good.

Has no Oct 10, 1758 except £6

DuPont has dup  
P.N. 95/2/9 &  
£6

Chatham, New Jersey  
Myersville Road  
Violetta J. DuPont

duPont has  
P.N. 1751 N.J.

6, 15

9/1

dup

3rd June 1917 F. + (N) Apr 21, 1917

enter in  $\Sigma FMOA$   $\rightarrow$

The Society is celebrating weekly Memorization  
Prizes 2nd & 3rd Prizes in 7

Physalis  $\times$  1000 = 10000 ✓

d.  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$  ✓ printer

at my little cottage on 4-11-1772. I had  
a number of letters  
from  
my little  
cottage

Algebra

Spelling of Ballston & date

~~Could be~~ This differs from Rogers + from Tryon





was this  
signed by  
Rob. ~~Tom~~  
or Tom  
Brooke

Chatham, New Jersey

✓

✓

Book of Kings

7/8/10

- 1d plan book
- 1d book plan book
- 2d new plan book

(NY) ~~FE~~

12/10 along shore in the morning

to sea

long book on sea

1d along shore in the morning 10/21/10

2nd round to back of island for  
first time - along

2d of - round - house - 10/24/10

dug & flat along shore

2d of - 10/24/10

1d/10 along shore in the morning

house on the shore in the morning

at 10/24/10

Book of Kings - 10/24/10

Transcribing Manuscript

10/24/10

1d of

2d of

3d of

4d of

1d of

2d

round house

"

"

"

Book of Kings - 10/24/10

NY 10/25/10

1d of

1d of

1d of

1d of

round of day A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

round of day A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

dug

Comm

May 10, 1799 Norwich Bank

3d or 4d blank back  
signed by pres + cash

6d or 8d ✓ same type

DuPont knows  
also  
7d + 11d  
in existence

~~Union bank  
8d 9/26/94 fine printed back~~

7d = 5d OK

11d = 8d OK

6sh 72d = 100d

104d = 1d  
112

$\frac{72}{280}$

Union Bank (Comm)

8d 9/26/94 ✓ fine printed back

Violetta J. DuPont  
Myersville Road  
Chatham, New Jersey

2/15/88 #1308 4 sh (X dated) City - Albany

✓ Albany (out door)  collection

Count 2 spec of 1 (out door) 11/11/88

Long description, 1/11/88

✓ 1/11/88 1/11/88

✓ 1/11/88 1/11/88

1/11/88 1/11/88

(Penna)

1/11/88 1/11/88

1/11/88 1/11/88

1/11/88 1/11/88

1/11/88 1/11/88

1/11/88 1/11/88

1/11/88 1/11/88

(Penna)

1/11/88 1/11/88

1/11/88 1/11/88

in  
Grand  
Cove

1/11/88 1/11/88

1/11/88 1/11/88

1/11/88 1/11/88

1/11/88 1/11/88

1/11/88 1/11/88

Mark

# AVOID VERBAL ORDERS



DATE Feb 12-71

A. M.  
TIME \_\_\_\_\_ P. M.

TO Eric

SUBJECT \_\_\_\_\_

Thanks a million for your welcome letter - Somehow next week - I've got this weekend to stop spending - I'll get everything together, try to visit - I am a very bad correspondent but will come thru for you! Look forward to a delightful day - Got another "Goody" will send Stots -  
Regards Jim P.T.D.

Eric -  
Would the feasibility  
of this stat be o.k  
for your papers?

JAMES M. DUPONT  
391 VALLEY ROAD  
WATCHUNG, NEW JERSEY 07060

1-30-71

Eric —

Yesterday was a magnificent day for me as I hope it was for you — It is a pity we live so far apart — I'm more than pleased with our trade and I beseech you not to ask for the 40 check note back — you'd break my heart — It is the only signed note — all the others are without visible signatures —

Any reproduction, pictures, and assistance in any way is yours for the asking — Excuse my red



You I gave you my "freak blue"  
pen - my my associates might  
"flip" if they know I wrote a letter  
in red ink. lol

Tell me how what pictures  
or food stuff you want!

I'm going to ~~search~~ search out  
the N. To "Conno" stuff - It  
should have been - at least what I saw -  
very rich in N.S.

Regards

Join  
Hope you had a good flight  
back —

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

February 15, 1971

Mr. James DePont  
391 Valley Road  
Watchung, New Jersey 7060

Dear Jim:

I put in a few hours of research and I came up with the following newspaper notice relating to your New York counterfeit change note:

Commercial Advertiser

April 24, 1799

SMALL CHANGE NOTES

ISSUED BY THE CORPORATION

The Common Council having received information from Mr. King, minister from the United States to Great Britain that a discovery had been made of the counterfeiting of the above Notes by some person or persons in London, have directed that those Notes be immediately taken out of circulation and that Mr. Phoenix, their Treasurer, do receive and pay for all that shall be brot to him by the first day of June next.

ROBERT BRANSON, Clk.

New York, April 22, 1799

To be published in the daily papers every day for a week.

- - - - -

Commercial Advertiser  
Jan. 24, 1799

SMALL CHANGE NOTES

ISSUED BY THE CORPORATION

In order to contradict a false report that the Corporation had called in and stopped the circulation of the Notes issued

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

-2-

Mr. James DuPont

February 15, 1971

for small change to accommodate the inhabitants of this city - the Common Council have directed that the inhabitants of this city and others be informed that they hold themselves bound and will provide for the payment of all those Notes heretofore issued and now in circulation and all such as may by their authority be hereafter issued and put in circulation.

Jan. 14

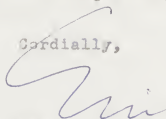
ROB. BENSON, Clk.

- - - - -

I know you will be fascinated by this exciting information. Don't ask me how I found it, as I was just lucky.

I'll shortly be looking for things for you, but wanted you to have this pronto.

Cordially,



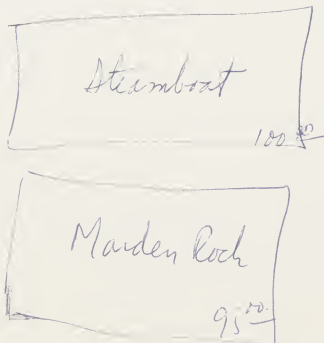
ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EPN  
atb

New Jersey duplications

6/22/56 12 sh g Plate B  
 4/12/57 30 sh (red face) g  
 4/12/57 £6 vg to f.  
 6/14/57 30 s vg Plate A  
 11/20/57 £6 f.  
 5/21/58 £6 f.  
 4/10/59 15 sh p.  
 4/10/59 30 s vg Plate B  
 4/10/59 £6 f  
 4/12/60 12 s Plate A f.  
 4/12/60 £3 vg Plate A  
 4/12/60 £6 f  
 4/23/61 £6 vf  
 4/23/61 £3 f  
 4/23/61 15 sh g  
 4/8/62 £6 f  
 4/8/62 30 s ~~£3~~ f Plate A.

12/31/63 15 unc D  
 1/6 unc A  
 6 unc B  
 12 unc A  
 1/6 unc C  
 15 vg B  
 30 vg D  
 £3 vg A  
 £6 f  
 4/10/64 15 s g  
 30 s B g  
 30 s counterfeit vg  
 2/20/76 15 sh unc  
 3/25/75 various  
 6/9/80 #3 vg to f  
 6/9/80 #4 vg  
 6/9/80 #5 f to vg.



# Tentative DuPont list

means  
○ dup  
of sur

Albany 2d 3d

Aldridge Fort Herk. (1d)

Baker or Bucknell Schoharie 1d

Bencijay? Whitestown 3d

Bogardus Fishkill Landing 2d

Canaan 1d

Const Soc. of Dutchess (2d) (3d)

Hudson 1d 3d 4d 2d

Jones + Dale or Platt Lansingburgh 1d 2d

Kingston (1d) 3d

Lansingburgh Museum 1d (2d) (3d)

Milltown 1d

NY City (1d) 2d (3d)

NY Mfg Co (1d) 3d

Presb Cong stone 4d 6d 6d date not recorded (maybe later)

Presb Cong of Troy 2d 4d

Reformed Dutch Ch. of Catskill (1d) (2d) 3d

Reform Dutch Ch. of Schoharie (1d) (3d) various dates

Reform Dutch of Stone Arabia ~~1d~~ 1d

Reform German of Westmoreland ~~4d~~ 4d 6d

Saratoga 3d (1d) (2d)

Troy? 3d (1d) (2d)

Trigon Ballston 1d 2d

Radcliff Rhinebeck 1d

Pennsa

Ray + Lambertin, Carlisle, Penna

JAMES M. DUPONT  
391 VALLEY ROAD  
WATCHUNG, NEW JERSEY 07060

Friday Mar 12 1971

Mr. Mrs. Newman,

I am not sure that I  
quite recall the interesting  
conversations - I am sure, however,

would you like to be  
our guest at any time we like  
to have you at our place  
in Garden.

For another good time  
as a gift for Mrs. Newman to  
dispose of as she sees fit - I'd  
make a heck of a diplomat!

The last other view - the  
one we were actually going to use  
for the "anniversary" was a sort of a  
"one" - and your second idea is  
fine.  
Sincerely,  
Jim

# James Du Pont dupps

1. Reform Dutch Chd of Canajohary 1d 2/4/93 need obtained  
2d 2/4/93 need. obtained
2. " " " " 2d (need)
3. Const Soc of Dutchess Co NY 1/11/91 2d (need)  
3d (have)
4. " " " " 3d (need)
5. N. Aldridge Fort Herkimer 1d 1/16/92 (need) obtained
6. Corp of Kingston 1d 9/8/90 (need) obtained
7. A. Platt Lansingburgh 11/31/90 2d (need) obtained
8. Lansingburgh Museum 2d 10/10/92 (need)
9. " " " 3d (need) obtained
10. NY Mfg Soc 1d 6/22/90 (need) obtained
11. Corp of City NY 2/10/90 1d (have)
12. " " " 3d (have)
13. Refor Dutch Chd at Schenectady 9/6/90 red (need) (1d) obtained
14. " " " " 8/8/93 black (have) 1d
15. Presby Congreg in Troy 1d 8/28/92 (need)
16. " " " " 2d 8/28/92 (need)
17. Wray + Lamberton, Carlisle Penna 9/5/89 1d. (need)

Mrs. Warren J. Groberick  
595 Fourth Avenue  
Lansingburgh, New York 12187  
September 28, 1971

Dear Mr Newman:

I received your letter of the 24th. I can add some helpful data about everyone named in it.

We had newspapers in Lansingburgh from 1797 and Tiffany & Wands who printed the notes (the photocopies enclosed in your letter) published the Lansingburgh newspaper called The American Spy. In 1791 it was published by Silvester Tiffany and by August 2, 1792 by Silvester Tiffany and William W. Wands. By December 1792 it just carried the name of William W. Wands. Files of this paper are in the Troy Library, I think from 1791 until at least the middle of June of 1797. It was an excellent paper for the period, and was our third newspaper.

Re. signature of James Dole- he was a prominent early Lansingburgh business man. All the Dole family were well known here. They are buried in rows in our Village Cemetery. He may have been in Albany in 1790 as the census states, but he did not stay there. His advertisements run through all our early papers and I have seen his signature on numerous records.

Tombstone-Lansingburgh Village Cemetery  
Dedicated  
to the Memory of  
James Dole Esq., who  
departed this life  
Nov. 6, 1824 aged 77 years.

and Lansingburgh Gazette, Tuesday Nov. 9, 1824- Died Saturday last James Dole Esq. an officer of the Revolutionary army, and formerly Sheriff of this county in the 77th year of his age.

(reference is to Rensselaer County N.Y.)

His wife Almira and various others of his family are buried near him.

As to money issued by James and Dole - That James is perfectly correct and when you see that you know you are in Lansingburgh. There were two brothers in business at a very early date, their names ELIJAH and ELISHA JAMES. Some times they were in business separately sometimes together, sometimes one of them with another, such as James and Dole. That one was Elijah as I recall

Elijah James died the 30th of Jan, 1823 in his 56th yr.  
Elisha James, died Aug. 17, 1828 in the 54th yr of his age.  
They with wives etc. are buried together- Lansingburgh Village Cem.

Incidentally Elijah James was one of the incorporators of the Lansingburgh Library Feb 24, 1795, also once President of the Vil. of Lansingburgh 1799-1800. He was doing business in Lansingburgh in 1798, merchant on corner of Elizabeth and River Streets (now 116th St. and First Ave) (1



Elijah James left a will dated Jan. 28, 1821 probated Feb 28, 1823.  
They both died in the Village and have obituaries.

Lansingburgh Gazette- Feb. 14, 1804

For Sale:

Two wench about 20 years of age. A male child of 5 years  
to be sold with her. Apply James Dole of Lansingburgh or  
Cadwallader R. Colden of Pittstown.

dated Lansingburgh Feb 12, 1804.

(actually Cad. R. Colden had home in Lansingburgh also. He has an  
interesting background.)

I have so many references to these men I would not know where to  
start but I had a note of one of the Adv. for Janes and Dole.  
American Spy, Dec 16, 1794, where it described what they sold and  
among other things, Cider, fish, rope, waggon boxes, dry goods etc...

and this from the American Spy  
Janes and Dole will purchase Continental Bounty Land Warrants.  
(under date Dec 16, 1794)

American Spy of 1795 carried the Janes and Dole Adv. They seem to  
have done everything-

Well known farm formerly owned by Capt. John Tibbits about  
3 acres on rd. toward Cambridge and Pittstown for sale etc.

See Janes and Dole and John D. Dickinson.

dated Lans. March 2, 1795

(Pittstown is a town which adjoins Lansingburgh.)

James Dole was a trustee of the Presbyterian Church here- 1795.

Lansingburgh Gazette Sept 6, 1803 has adv. for James Dole  
Dry Goods, Groceries, etc etc.

Not surprising James Dole was Treasurer of the Lansingburgh Museum  
(whatever it turns out to be). He was prominent and reputable.

You mention notes issued by Janes and Dole in Lansingburgh  
Dec. 31, 1790. I have seen their Adv. even a little before that  
in spite of that census record.

This background may interest you, while you wait for something more  
to the point to be found in the papers. I will remind the girl  
to keep checking, when I am in the Library again.

If you do not receive the Lansingburgh booklet, let me know as I  
have a supply of them.

Sincerely,

Frances D. Broderick

Frances D. Broderick (Mrs. Warren J.

2

Wise, A.J. 1877 "History of Lansingburgh, New York."

page 11. Men of business in the year of 1787 Aaron and Derick Lane, Ezra  
Pickok, Janes & Dole, etc.etc.

This is correct. I have seen the adv. Census must be in error a bit.

Mrs. Warren J. Broderick  
495 Fourth Avenue  
Lansingburgh, New York 12182  
Oct. 9, 1971

Dear Mr. Newman:

You will soon be hearing from Mrs. Hill at the Troy Library, as the first real data has been found on the Lansingburgh Museum. I was in the Library while one volume of The American Spy was being checked. A student from one of the local colleges was helping and he found it. We carried the volume downstairs very carefully to a xerox machine they have and she obtained a copy for you and I have one also. As this account (in Jan. 1793 paper-describing a meeting of the members of the Museum which took place Oct. 1792) speaks of a general meeting, the Museum was evidently in existence for some time. I suggested that the Museum might have held annual or semi-annual meetings and it might be well to try October of 1791. They are going to do this and also go on from 1792 and look for the next meeting.

At this regular meeting, Mr. James Dole, as treasurer is to contact the local printers and have the money printed and the members all undersigned, 26 of them, will back up this money and will take it in trade and exchange. These 26 men, all of whom I know well, are outstanding Lansingburgh business men, I know off-hand their full names, John D. Dickinson, Moses Kent, Morace Seymour, Aaron Lane, Derrick Lane, John Van Rensselaer, William Bell, William Bradley, Thomas Fassel, Bela Bedford, Jehial Galpin, James Dole, Nicholas Schuyler- and we come to E. James and E. Jones and E. James is either Elijah James or his brother Elisha James. I would think the Jones might be an error for the other James brother, George Tibbits, Benj. Tibbits, Shuhari Gorham, Abiel Busbey, Jonas Morgan, Jonathan Burr, Ananias Platt- A. Boot, S. Johnson and E. Lansing, I would have to check, but the E. Lansing is Richard I think. And I see E. Johnson is solved by the adv. on the same page. He is Simeon Johnson. I note I did not count Charles Selden, Chairman, and James Dole himself so we have 26 men not 25.

On the same xerox you will see that the printers Sylvester Tiffany and William W. Wands have come to the parting of the ways and William W. Wands will continue as publisher.

You may have the xerox from Mrs. Hill before you receive this letter.

It seems to me that what is needed most is to go back of this date date and try to find something which describes when and for what purpose this organization was formed. I have a theory about it and am interesting in knowing if I am right.

Sincerely,

Francis D. Broderick  
Francis D. Broderick

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

October 12, 1971

Mrs. Warren J. Broderick  
695 Fourth Avenue  
Lansingburgh, New York 12182

Dear Mrs. Broderick:

Thank you for your very nice letter of September 28, 1971 enclosing detail with respect to James Dole and Elijah Janes. Unfortunately, you have not located anything on the Lansingburgh Museum and I hope that something of that nature turns up.


The pamphlet on the history of Lansingburgh just arrived and was most interesting. The thing that intrigued me the most was that you had a district in Lansingburgh called Stone Arabia and I have been doing some work on money issued by the Reformed Dutch Church of Stone Arabia up the Mohawk River. It must have been quite confusing to have two Stone Arabia's.

Is there any chance your newspaper, the American Spy, might mention the Lansingburgh Museum? Have the articles ever been indexed?

After I study the matter a little farther I will be contacting you.

Thank you, again, for your thorough research. I can see you have fun in doing it just as I do.

Sincerely yours,



ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EPN/atb





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Oct. 13, 1971

Dear Mr. Newman,

Enclosed is a photocopy of an article that appeared in the American Spy on Jan. 4<sup>th</sup>, 1793. It concerns the issuance of notes by the Lansingburgh Museum. We thought that you might be interested in seeing it. We are continuing our research on the founding of and various exhibits in the Lansingburgh Museum and will notify you as soon as we have the information you requested.

Sincerely,

*Celeste T. Hill*

Celeste T. Hill

Reference Librarian

ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri

October 18, 1971

Troy Public Library  
100 Second Street  
Troy, New York 12180

Attention: Miss Celeste T. Hill, Reference Librarian

Gentlemen:

Your findings concerning the small change notes in the American Spy are just what the doctor ordered. Thank you very much, for your devoted interest.

It is entirely possible that the Lansingburgh Museum was merely a library and your further analysis of newspaper commentary may prove this point. My dictionary indicates the word "museum" can be confined only to a library, in some instances.

Is there any information on the library in Lansingburgh which was supposedly formed in 1775?

Thank you for your continued cooperation.

Sincerely yours,

  
ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC  
EDUCATION SOCIETY

EPN/atb

Change Notes

Penna

1d Bank of N.A. 1789 ✓  
3d Bank of N.A. 1789 ✓

Conn

1d 5/10/12 Union Bank Vg but large corner gone ✓  
1d 7/12/74 Union Bank Vg but 2 corners gone ✓

R.I.

1d 8/1-1/00 Washington Bank f. ✓

N.Y.

1d Jan 1790 A Schenck fine but corner gone ✓  
1d 4/1/91 Dutch Schenck Vg ✓  
1d 4/1/91 Reform Dutch Church Schenck fine but corner gone ✓  
3d 4/1-1/91 N.Y. Mfg Soc. good ✓  
1d 4/1-1/91 N.Y. Mfg Soc. Vg ✓  
1d 4/1-1/91 N.Y. Mfg Soc. Vg ✓  
1d 4/1-1/91 N.Y. Mfg Soc. f. ✓  
3d 7/1/91 N.Y. Mfg Soc. f. ✓  
2d 10/1/91 N.Y. Mfg Soc. f. ✓  
3d 11/1-1/91 N.Y. Mfg Soc. Vg ✓  
1d 11/1-1/91 N.Y. Mfg Soc. ? P ✓  
2d 11/1/91 Canal Soc. of N.Y. f. ✓  
1d 11/1/91 Canal Soc. of N.Y. Vg ✓  
1d 11/1/91 Canal Soc. of N.Y. f. ✓  
1d 11/1/91 Canal Soc. of N.Y. f. ✓

N.Y.

1d 11/1/91 Canal Soc. of N.Y. f. ✓  
2d 11/1/91 Canal Soc. of N.Y. Vg ✓  
4d 11/1/91 Canal Soc. of N.Y. Vg ✓  
1d 11/1/91 Canal Soc. of N.Y. Vg ✓  
2d 11/1/91 Canal Soc. of N.Y. Vg ✓  
4d 11/1/91 Canal Soc. of N.Y. Vg ✓  
1d 3/1-1/91 Schenck f. ✓  
2d 3/1-1/91 Schenck Vg ✓  
4d 3/1-1/91 Schenck f. ✓  
6d 3/1-1/91 Schenck Vg ✓

1d 2/4/93 Reform Dutch Church Canajohary ✓  
2d 2/4/93 " " " " ✓  
1d 11/6/90 N. Aldridge Fort Berkeme ✓  
1d 9/8/90 Corp of Kingston ✓  
2d 12/31/90 Platt, Lansingburgh ✓  
3d 10/20/92 Lansingburgh Museum ✓  
1d 6/2/90 N.Y. Mfg Soc ✓  
1d 9/6/90 Reform Dutch Church at Schoenck ✓  
2d 10/20/92 Lansingburgh Museum ✓  
3d 2/4/93 Reform Dutch Church of Canajohary ✓  
1d 10/20/92 Lansingburgh Museum ✓  
4d 10/20/92 " " " " ✓



6/4/74

The following data are from  
Greenfield Village Photos will follow

New York - Cooperstown March 25, 1790  
Three, Four, Five Pence - Greenfield Village

City of Albany - One Penny, <sup>Red</sup> 2 Penny, <sup>Black</sup> 3 Penny, <sup>Black</sup> 4 Penny  
August 28, 1790 Kid Obverse - Black Reverse

Albany 1792 - Sept 5 One Penny, Two Penny  
Three Penny, Four Penny

Kingston, New York - Sept 8, 1790 One Penny -  
Two Penny, Three Penny

Hudson, N.Y. Oct, 26 1790 One Penny, Two Penny  
3 penny, 4 Penny  
" " Nov 5, 1792 ~~Two Penny~~ 1 Penny  
2 Penny + 3 Penny

Private Issue - N. Aldridge - One Penny  
January 16, 1792 Two Pence, Three Pence

January 11, 1791 Constitutional Society of Dutchess  
Two Pence + Three Pence

Little Falls - One Pence + Two Pence

<sup>Beltstown (Ballston Spa)</sup>  
Ballytown - One Penny, Two Pence, Three Pence

from bassa  
1974



**TWO PENCE.**  
 On demand, I promise to pay  
 the Bearer at the Sutter & Co's  
 Store, in Haddon, Two Pence.  
 Haddon, Nov. 13<sup>th</sup> 1795.  
 Printed by S. & C. & H. & C. Albany

**Three Pence.**  
 On demand, I promise to pay  
 the Bearer at the Sutter & Co's  
 Store, in Haddon, Three Pence.  
 Haddon, May 1<sup>st</sup> 1791.  
 Printed by S. & C. Albany

**TWO PENCE.**  
 On demand, I promise to pay  
 the Bearer at the Sutter & Co's  
 Store, in Haddon, Two Pence.  
 Haddon, May 1<sup>st</sup> 1791.  
 Printed by S. & C. Albany

**TWO PENCE.**  
 On demand, I promise to pay  
 the Bearer at the Sutter & Co's  
 Store, in Haddon, Two Pence.  
 Haddon, May 1<sup>st</sup> 1791.  
 Printed by S. & C. Albany

**FOUR-PENCE.**  
 I promise to pay the Bearer FOUR-  
 PENCE, on demand, at my Store  
 on Quaker-Hill, Dutchess County.  
 January 2<sup>nd</sup> 1791.

**TWO PENCE.**  
 On demand, I promise to pay  
 the Bearer at the Sutter & Co's  
 Store, in Haddon, Two Pence.  
 Haddon, May 1<sup>st</sup> 1791.  
 Printed by S. & C. Albany

ANS

SEVENTEEN PENCE. 1790.  
 I promise to pay the Bearer  
 one demand, *Seven Pence*  
 by order of the Corporation  
 of the City of Hudson, Oct. 26  
 1790.  
*John H. Smith*  
 City Treasurer.

TWO PENCE.  
 BY an Ordinance of the Corporation  
 of Perth-Amboy, passed 10th Feb-  
 ruary, 1792, the Bearer shall receive of  
 the Chamberlain, Two Pence, if de-  
 manded within four years.  
 2d.  
 Chas.

TWO PENCE.  
 BY order of the Consistory of the  
 Reformed DUTCH Church, at  
 Stone-Ararat, I promise to pay the  
 Bearer, Two Pence, on demand,  
 Sept. 1792.  
 Printed by C. R. & G. Webber, Albany.  
*John H. Smith*

THREE PENCE.  
 THE Trustees of the First Presbyterian  
 Church in Newark, Promoters of the  
 Bearer, THREE PENCE on demand.  
*John H. Smith* President.  
 E. T. Printed by J. K. Koster.

ONE PENNY.  
 New-Winger, June 1, 1791.  
 I Promise to pay the  
 Bearer, One Penny on de-  
 mand.  
 Id Isaac Schultz

ONE POUND.  
 THE Bearer shall receive of the  
 Corporation of the City of Hudson,  
 one demand, one pound, on demand,  
 by order of the Corporation  
 of the City of Hudson, Nov. 5  
 1792.  
 S. Paddock,  
 City Treasurer.

ONE POUND.  
 THE Bearer shall receive of the  
 Corporation of the City of Hudson,  
 one demand, one pound, on demand,  
 by order of the Corporation  
 of the City of Hudson, Nov. 5  
 1792.  
 S. Paddock,  
 City Treasurer.

ONE POUND.  
 THE Bearer shall receive of the  
 Corporation of the City of Hudson,  
 one demand, one pound, on demand,  
 by order of the Corporation  
 of the City of Hudson, Nov. 5  
 1792.

ONE PENNY.  
 BY a Law of the Borough of  
 Eltham, passed March 10th,  
 1790, this Bill entitles the Bearer  
 to receive from the Corporation  
 One Penny.  
 Id. AARON OGDEN, CLK.  
 Id. ONE PENNY. Id.

FOUR PENCE.  
 THE Bearer is entitled, on  
 demand, to receive  
 out of the Treasury of the City of  
 Albany—By an order, dated Feb.  
 1793.  
 G. W. J. 2007  
 TREASURER.

AOB

THREE PENCE.  
I PROMISE to pay the Bearer  
at Ten Pence on demand.  
Ephraim Begerick.  
1798.  
Three Pence.

THREE PENCE.  
I PROMISE to pay the Bearer  
at Ten Pence on demand.  
Ephraim Begerick.  
1798.  
Three Pence.

THREE PENCE.  
I PROMISE to pay the Bearer  
at Ten Pence on demand.  
Ephraim Begerick.  
1798.  
Three Pence.

THREE PENCE.  
I PROMISE to pay the Bearer  
at Ten Pence on demand.  
Ephraim Begerick.  
1798.  
Three Pence.

THREE PENCE.  
I PROMISE to pay the Bearer  
at Ten Pence on demand.  
Ephraim Begerick.  
1798.  
Three Pence.

THREE PENCE.  
I PROMISE to pay the Bearer  
at Ten Pence on demand.  
Ephraim Begerick.  
1798.  
Three Pence.

THREE PENCE.  
I PROMISE to pay the Bearer  
at Ten Pence on demand.  
Ephraim Begerick.  
1798.  
Three Pence.

THREE PENCE.  
I PROMISE to pay the Bearer  
at Ten Pence on demand.  
Ephraim Begerick.  
1798.  
Three Pence.

TWO PENCE.  
By order of the Board of the  
Reformed Jewish Church, at  
some-About I promise to pay the  
Bearer at a writing of demand,  
Sept. 1797.  
Printed by C. R. & G. Webster, Albany.

ONE PENNY.  
The Union Society,  
I PROMISE to pay the Bearer, On  
demand.  
J. HOWARD, Treasurer.  
March 12, 1793.

ONE PENNY.  
The Bearer shall receive  
One Penny, at my Store  
on demand.  
Value received.  
Feb. 1793.  
R. C. & G. Webster, Albany.



One Penny.  
THE Bearer shall receive,  
at Fort-Henckel, on demand,  
Value received.  
16th January, 1792.  
Printed by C. N. S. G. Weber, Altona.

I promise to pay the Bearer  
of this Receipt, on Demand,  
the sum of ONE PENNY  
Three Pence on demand.

WE promise to pay the Bearer on  
demand, ONE PENNY  
WALSH & LOUDON.  
Newburgh, Jan. 3. 1793.  
1d. — ONE PENNY. — 1d.

I promise to pay the Bearer, on  
demand, the sum of ONE PENNY  
Three Pence on demand.  
J. H. HOWARD, Treasurer.  
South Town, March 24, 1793.

[No. 165] Three-Pence.  
THREE-PENCE.  
By order of the Constitution.  
at SOCIETY of Dutchess Coun-  
ty, I promise to pay the bearer  
Three-Pence on demand.  
3d. Edm<sup>d</sup>. Per Lee,  
Jan. 11, 1791. Treasurer.  
Printed by N. Power, Fugateeffe.

For Value received  
I promise to pay the Bearer, on  
demand, Two Pence  
2d.  
Printed by C. N. S. G. Weber, Altona.  
October 2. 1792.

THREE PENCE.  
I promise to pay the Bearer  
on demand, the sum of THREE PENCE  
Three Pence on demand.  
Printed by N. Power.

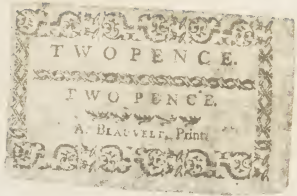
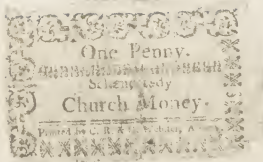
[No. 165] Three-Pence.  
THREE-PENCE.  
ON Demand, we promise to pay  
the Bearer THREE PENCE  
New-York Currency.  
William Ricketts & Comp'y.  
Rhinebeck, May 2, 1791.  
Printed by N. Power.

Two Pence.  
ON demand, the Bearer shall  
receive, at the Subscriber's  
Store, in Hudson, Two Pence.  
Hudson, Nov. 13, 1790.  
Printed by C. N. S. G. Weber, Altona.

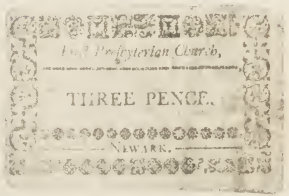
THREE PENCE  
I promise to pay the Bearer on Demand  
the sum of THREE PENCE  
Three-pence.  
Printed by C. N. S. G. Weber, Altona.

ANS

By Order of the

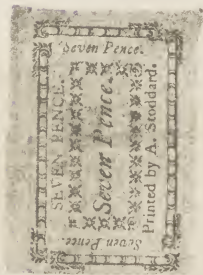


With Authority

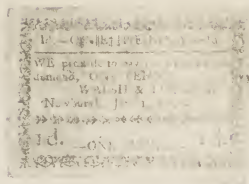
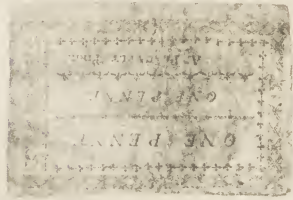


For the School

Handwritten

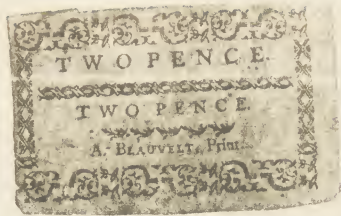
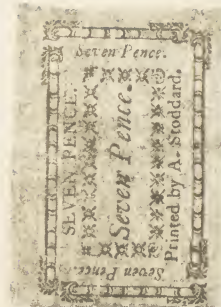


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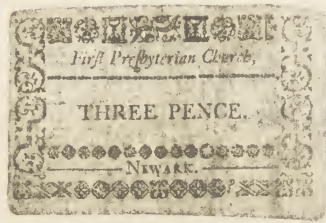


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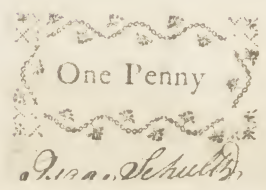
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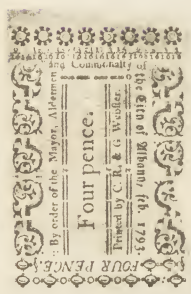
2d. 2d. 2d.



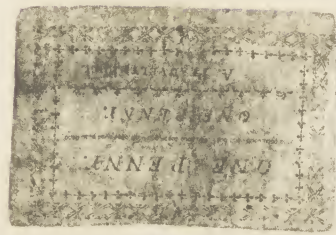
First Pres. Newark



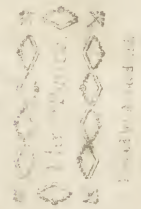
Schullz



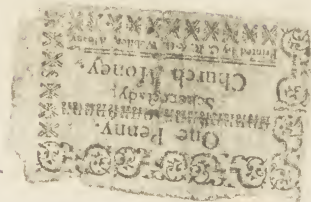
Albany



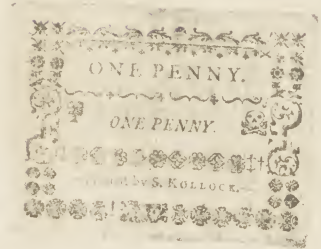
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4-6-64

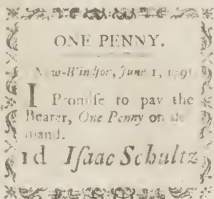
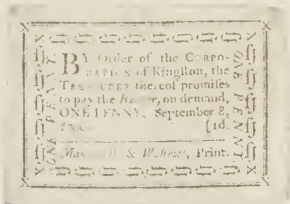
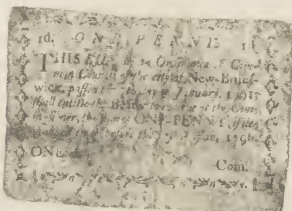
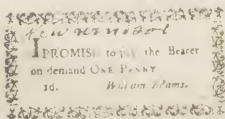
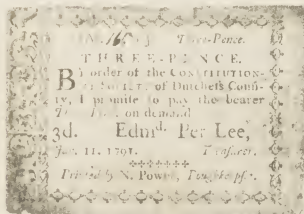
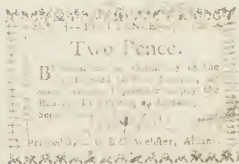
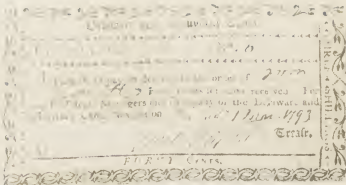


2d. 2d. 2d.



Elm St. 24

ANS



ANS







1750  
 By Order of the Corporation  
 of Perth-Ambry, passed 10th Feb-  
 ruary, 1792, the bearer shall receive of  
 the Chamberlain Two Pence, if de-  
 manded within 30 years.  
 2d.  
 Chain.

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 of Perth-Ambry, passed 10th Feb-  
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 manded within 30 years.  
 2d.  
 Chain.

1750  
 By an Ordinance of the Corporation  
 of Perth-Ambry, passed 10th Feb-  
 ruary, 1792, the bearer shall receive of  
 the Chamberlain Two Pence, if de-  
 manded within 30 years.  
 2d.  
 Chain.

ANS

I HEREBY certify of the payment  
 made by me at the place  
 of the City of London, in the  
 year of our Lord 1793, of the sum  
 of One Penny, to the  
 City of London.  
 1793.

I HEREBY certify of the payment  
 made by me at the place  
 of the City of London, in the  
 year of our Lord 1793, of the sum  
 of One Penny, to the  
 City of London.  
 1793.

No. 11 E.  
 TWO PENCE.  
 By an Ordinance of the Corporation  
 of Perth-Amboy, passed 10th Feb-  
 ruary, 1793, the Beater shall receive of  
 the Chamberlain, Two Pence, if de-  
 manded within four years.  
 Cham.

No. 11 E.  
 THREE PENCE. 1793.  
 The Trustees of the First Presbyterian  
 Church in Newark Promissory Beater  
 Bears THREE PENCE no Demand.  
 E. Town: Printed by S. K. LOCK.

I HEREBY certify of the payment  
 made by me at the place  
 of the City of London, in the  
 year of our Lord 1793, of the sum  
 of One Penny, to the  
 City of London.  
 1793.

I HEREBY certify of the payment  
 made by me at the place  
 of the City of London, in the  
 year of our Lord 1793, of the sum  
 of One Penny, to the  
 City of London.  
 1793.

I HEREBY certify of the payment  
 made by me at the place  
 of the City of London, in the  
 year of our Lord 1793, of the sum  
 of One Penny, to the  
 City of London.  
 1793.

No. 11 E.  
 ONE PENCE. 1793.  
 By a Law of the Borough of  
 Evesham, passed March 15th,  
 1793, this Bill entitles the Beater  
 to receive from the Corporation  
 One Penny.  
 AARON OGDEN, Clerk.  
 1793.

ANS

\*\*\*\*\*  
 One Penny.  
 THE Bearer shall receive,  
 One Penny, at my Store at  
 Fort-Herkemer, on demand  
 Value received.  
 16th January, 1792. *N. Herkimer*  
 Printed by C. R. & G. Weiler, Albany

\*\*\*\*\*  
 No. 6  
 Delbert and Schuyler Canal.  
 I promise to pay on demand to the order of  
 the Friends of Managers and Company of the Lockport and  
 Fort-Herkemer Canal, New York, on demand, the sum of  
 1000 Dollars.  
 18th Jan 1792

\*\*\*\*\*  
 BY Order of the Con-  
 vention of Kingston, the  
 Treasurer agrees to  
 pay the Bearer, on demand,  
 ONE PENNY, September 8  
 1790.  
 Mandeville & Westcott, Print.

\*\*\*\*\*  
 ONE PENNY.  
 I promise to pay the Bearer, on  
 demand, ONE PENNY.  
 WASH & LOUDON.  
 New York, Jan 11, 1792.

\*\*\*\*\*  
 THREE PENNY.  
 I promise to pay the Bearer,  
 on demand, THREE PENNY.  
 Edw. H. Barchard.  
 New York, Jan 11, 1792.

\*\*\*\*\*  
 TWO PENNY.  
 I promise to pay the Bearer, on  
 demand, TWO PENNY.  
 Value received.  
 Albany, October 20, 1791.

\*\*\*\*\*  
 TWO PENCE.  
 Newburgh, June 20, 1791.  
 I promise to pay the Bearer,  
 on demand, TWO PENCE.  
 2d.

\*\*\*\*\*  
 FOUR PENCE.  
 I promise to pay the Bearer, on  
 demand, FOUR PENCE.  
 on Quaker-Hill, Dutchess County.  
 1st Nov 1791

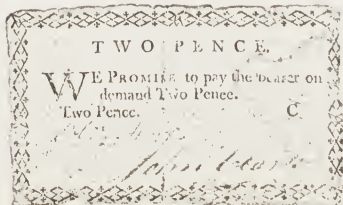
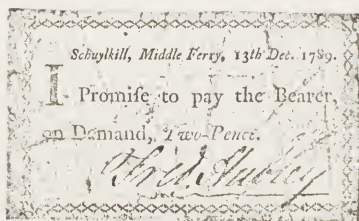
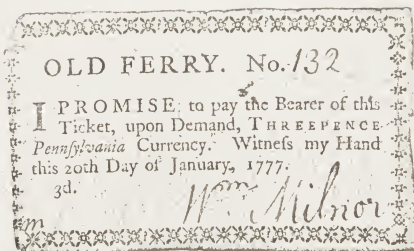
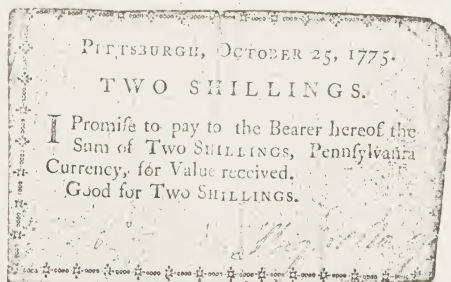
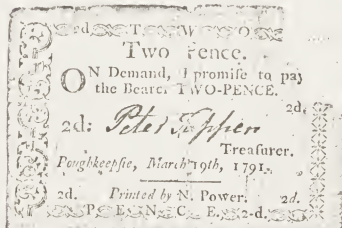
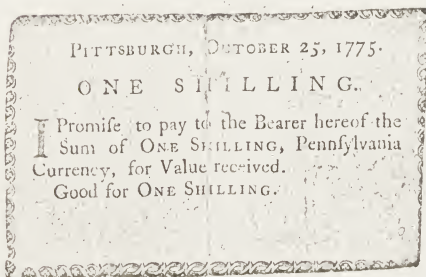
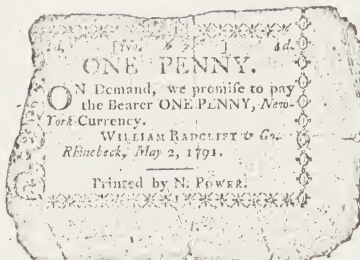
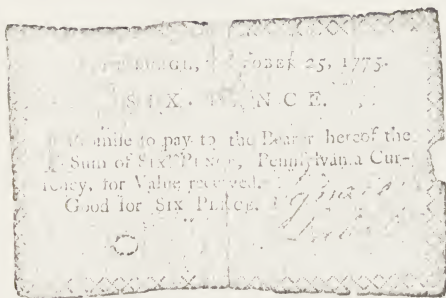
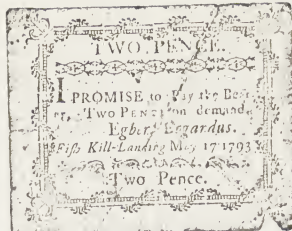
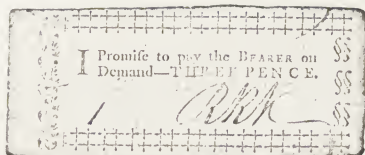
\*\*\*\*\*  
 THREE PENCE.  
 On Demand, we promise to pay  
 the Bearer, THREE PENCE.  
 New York City.  
 William Rensselaer & Comp<sup>y</sup>.  
 Rhinebeck, May 2, 1791.  
 Printed by N. Power.

\*\*\*\*\*

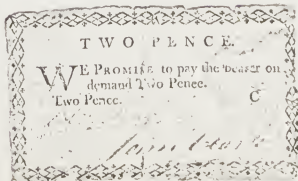
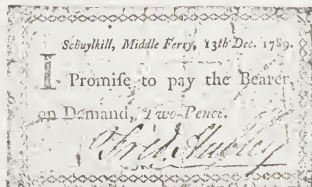
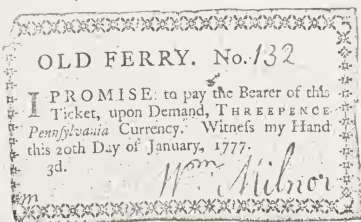
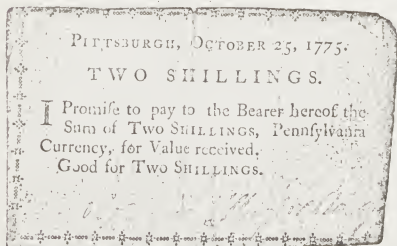
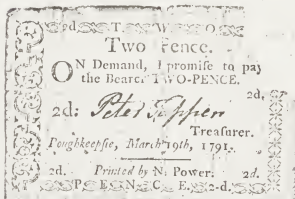
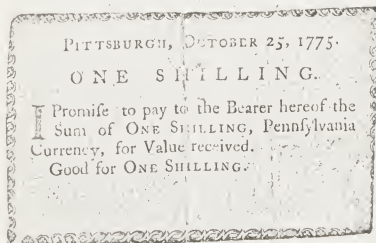
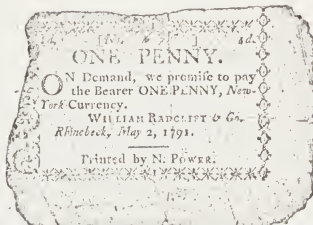
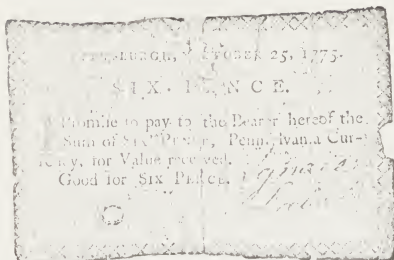
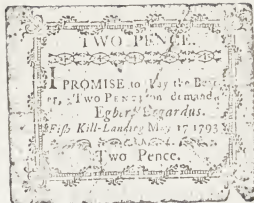
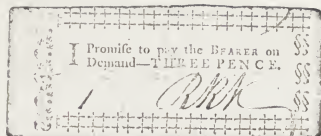
\*\*\*\*\*  
 I promise to pay the Union Society,  
 on demand, ONE CENT.  
 J. HOWARD, Treasurer.  
 Smith-Town, March 12, 1793.

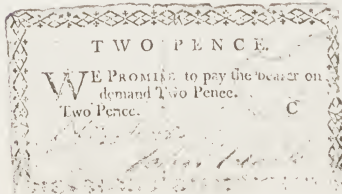
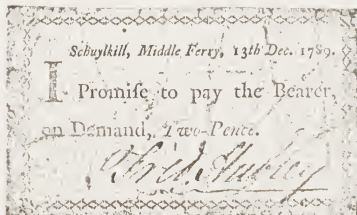
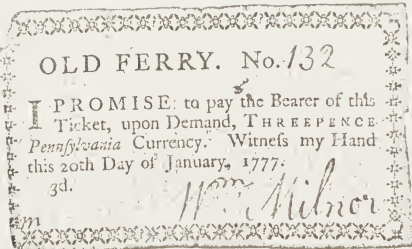
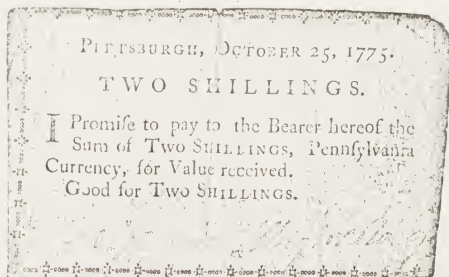
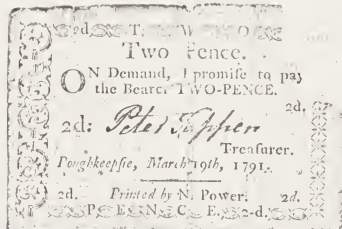
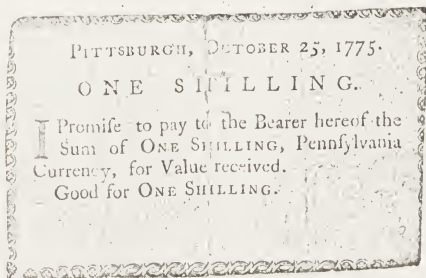
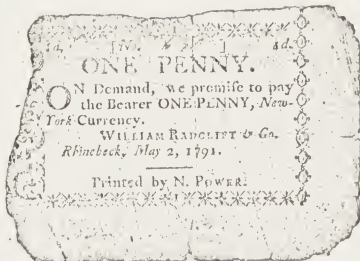
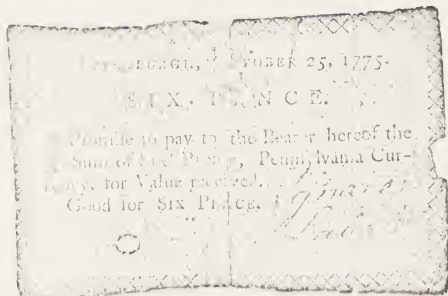
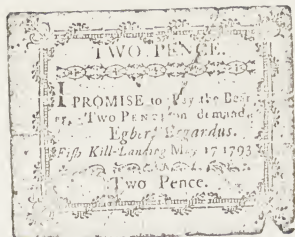
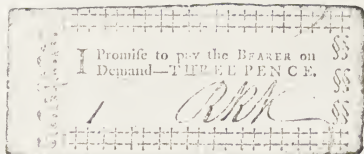
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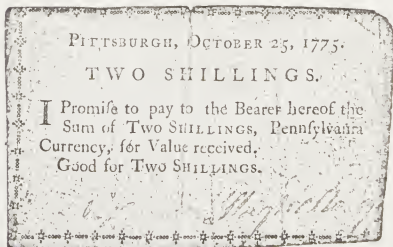
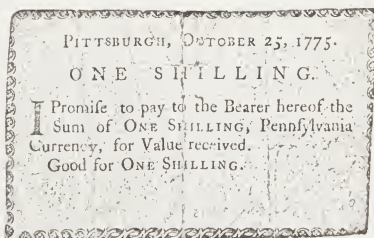
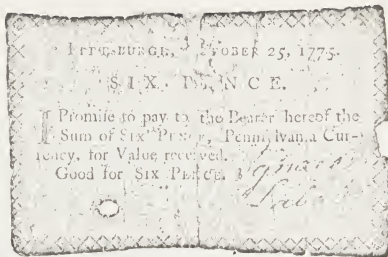
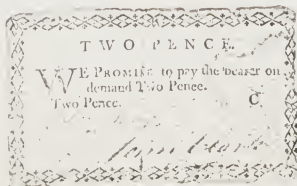
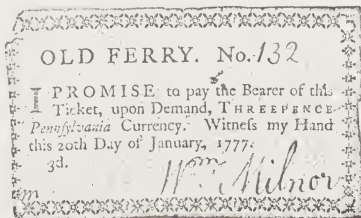
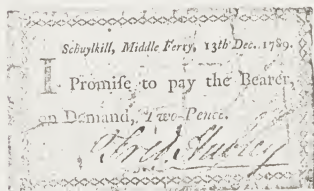
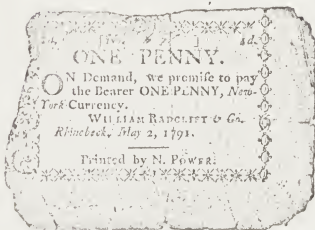
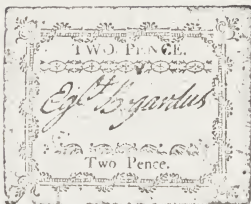
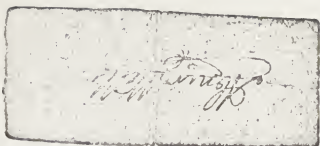


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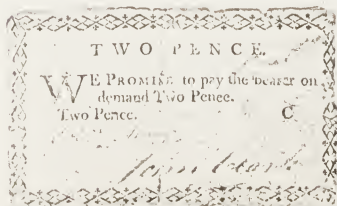
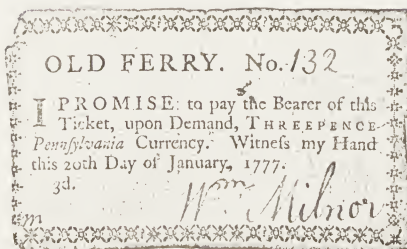
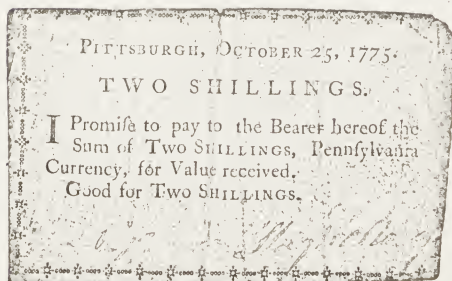
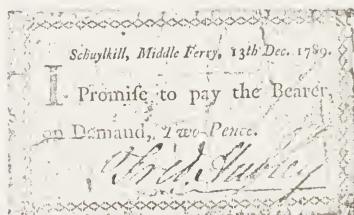
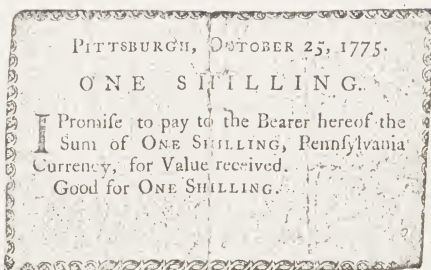
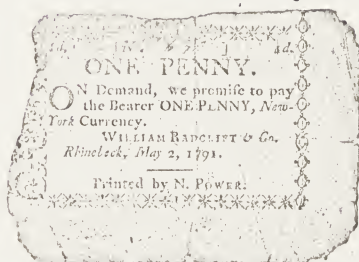
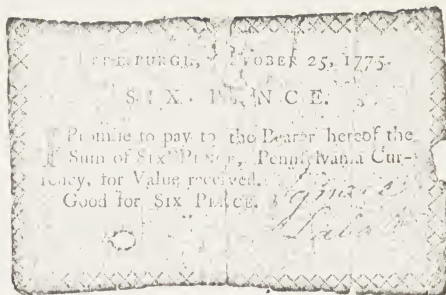
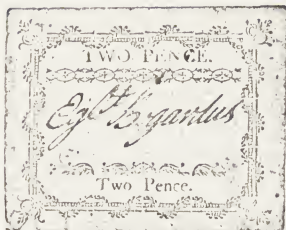
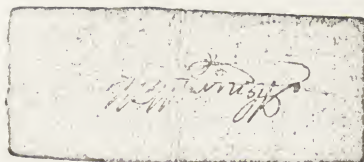






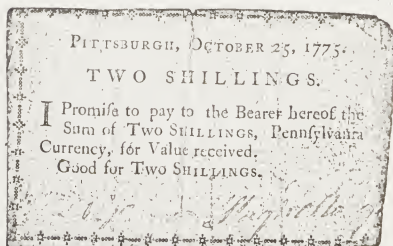
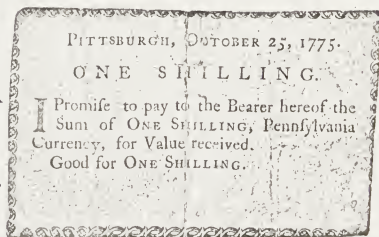
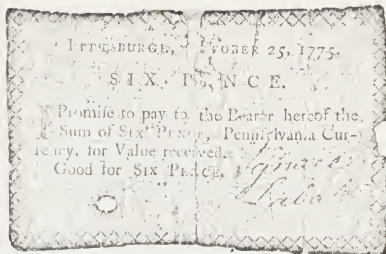
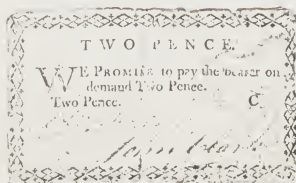
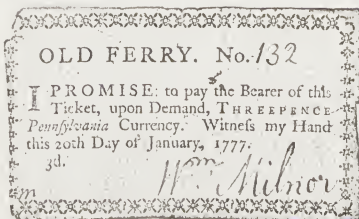
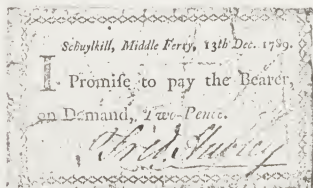
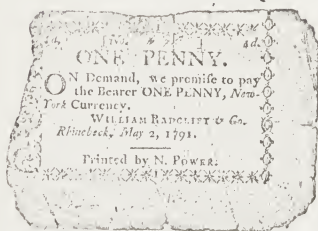
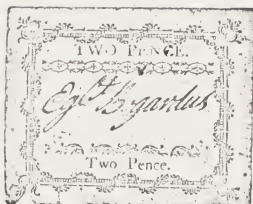
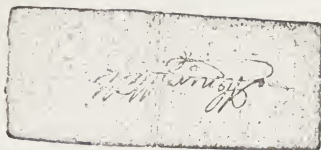


JD



JD





JD

One Guinea  
the Bearer on Demand  
No. 80 I promise to pay  
O. S. V. 1790

Eight Pence  
at the UNION BANK, in New  
London, on demand  
Sept. 1 1794  
Cashier

One Guinea  
the Bearer on Demand  
No. 80 I promise to pay  
O. S. V. 1790

Three-Pence. No.  
We or either of us, promise to Pay  
the Bearer on Demand, Three Pence  
Specie. Carlisle, 5th September, 1789.  
3 Pence

Three Pence  
at the Union Bank, in New  
London, on demand  
Sept. 1 1794  
Cashier

Three-Pence Specie.  
Carlisle, printed by  
Kilpe & Reynolds.

Three Pence  
at the Union Bank, in New  
London, on demand  
Sept. 1 1794  
Cashier

One Penny  
We or either of us, promise to Pay  
the Bearer on Demand, One Penny  
Specie. Carlisle, 5th September, 1789.  
I Penny

One Penny  
I promise to pay the Bearer  
One Penny on demand  
Sept. 1 1794  
Cashier

ONE PENNY on demand.

Edward Lake

One-Penny. No. 46

WE or either of us, promise to Pay  
the Bearer on Demand, One Penny  
Specie. Carlisle, 5th September, 1789.

1 Penny *Pat. Lumberton*

Three Pence. 3d.

FOUR CENTS are promised for this, at the Norwich Bank.

to the Hon. Secy. of the Navy, Wash. D. C.

*H. B. Smith,* Cashier.

Three Pence. ~~6-13~~

.....

Carlisle, printed by

Klime &amp; Reynolds

—Three-Pence Specie.—

3 Pence

W E or either of us, promise to pay the Bearer on Demand, Three Pence Specie, Called, 25th September, 1789.

*Libree-Pence.* N<sup>o</sup>.

6d. *Six* *plum* *red* *ed*.

and the City are promised for  
the year 1902, which is \$1,000.

1871

*Diogenes* Casuar.

Six Pence.

\_\_\_\_\_

Eight Pence.

8d. ————— 3d.  
EIGHT Pence shall be paid for this  
at the UNION BANK, in New  
York, London, on demand.

*Sci.* 26, 1791.

Kenali

Calvin

OSVE PEEVY.

We promise to pay  
the Bearer on Demand,  
One Penny

*Chilodactylus*

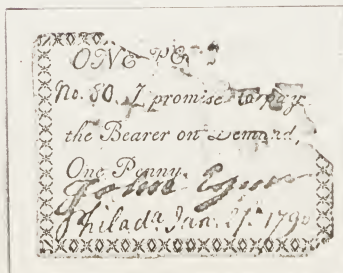
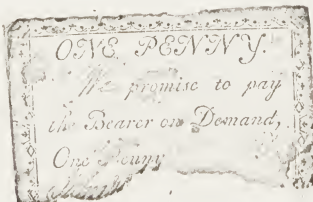
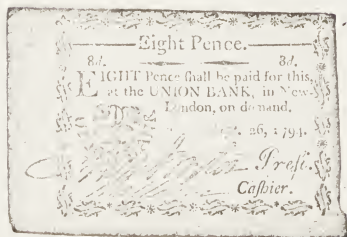
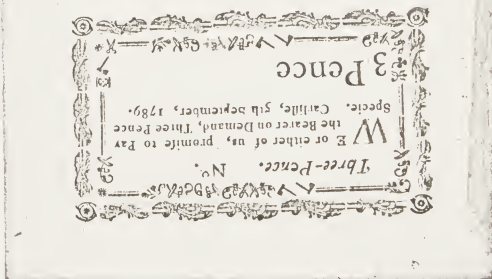
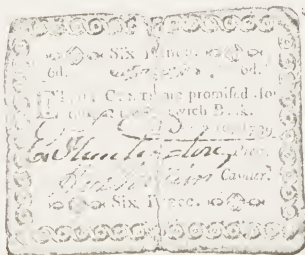
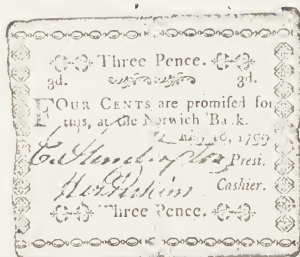
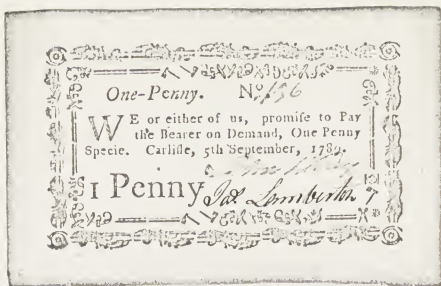
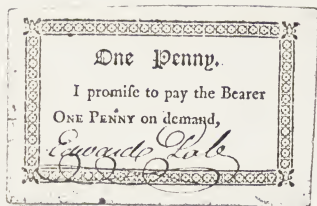
ONE-Pd.  
No. 50. I promise to pay  
the Bearer on Demand.

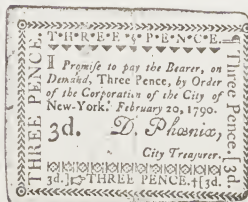
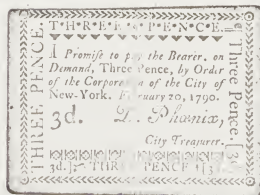
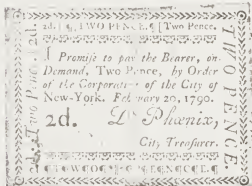
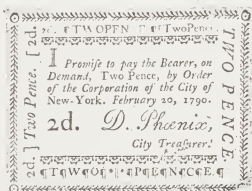
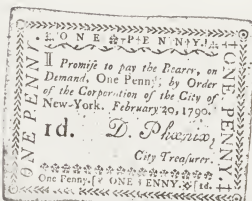
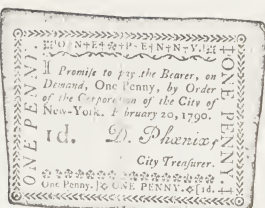
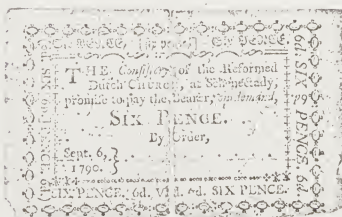
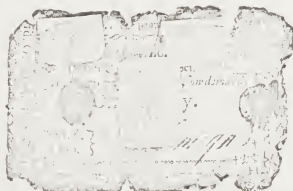
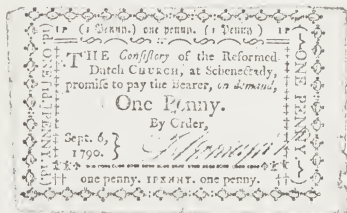
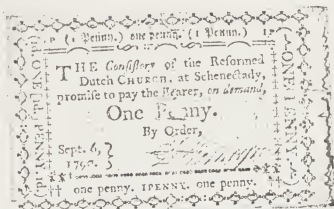
One Penny. Price

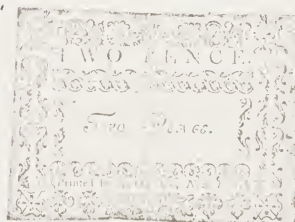
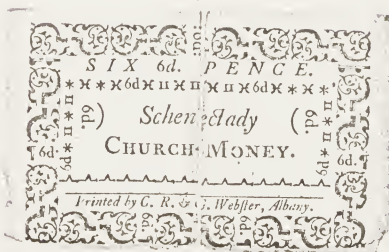
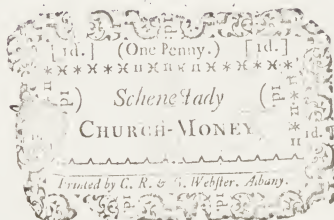
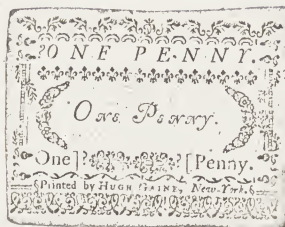
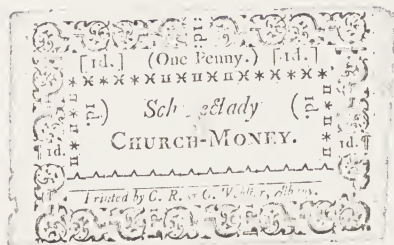
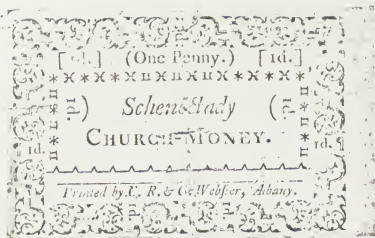
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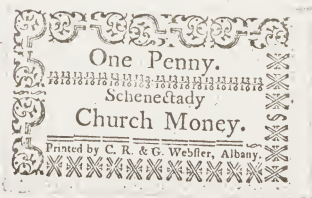
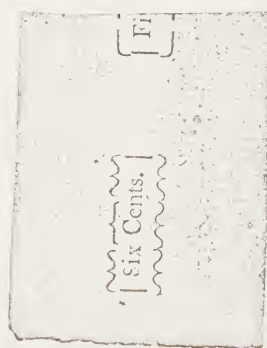
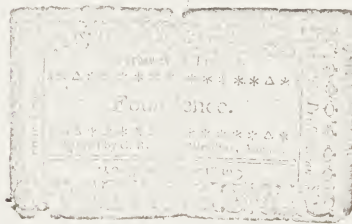
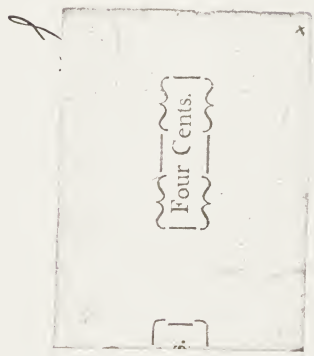
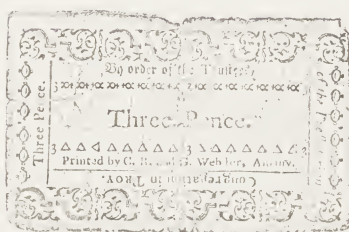
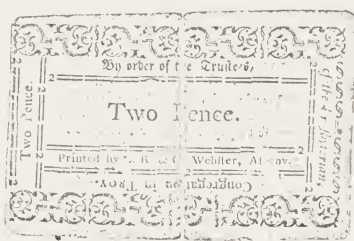
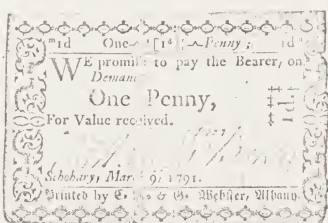
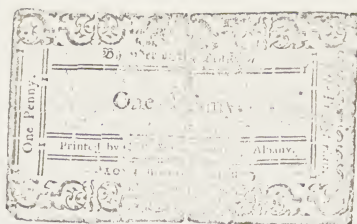
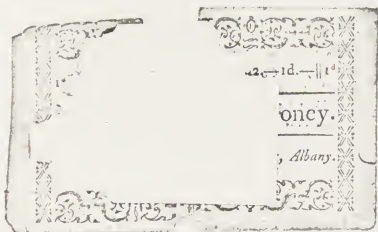




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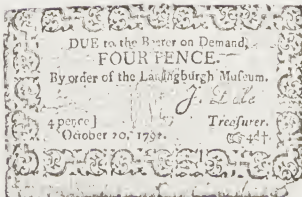
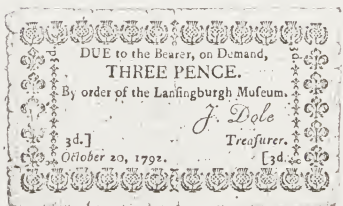
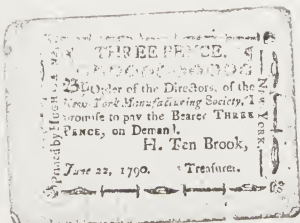
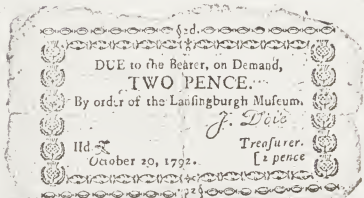
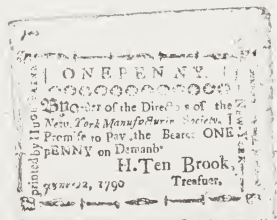
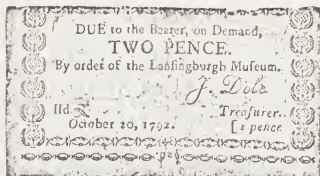
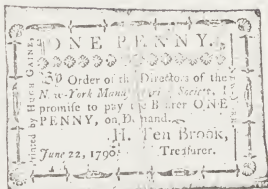
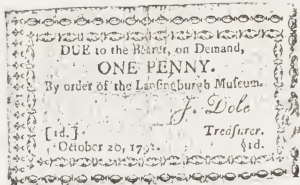
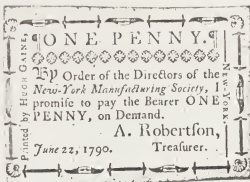


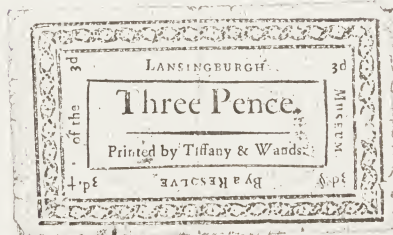
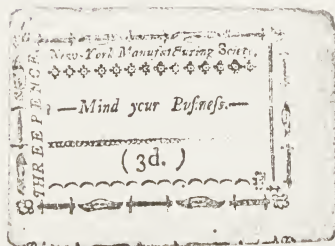
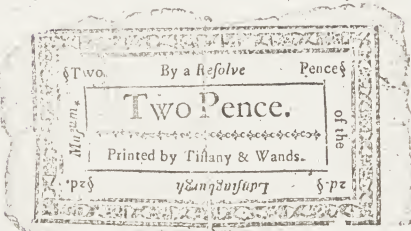
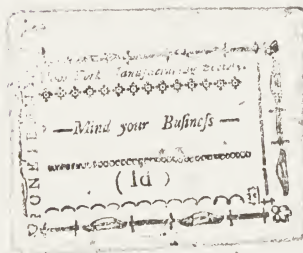
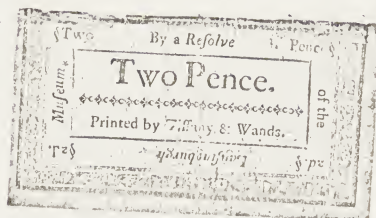
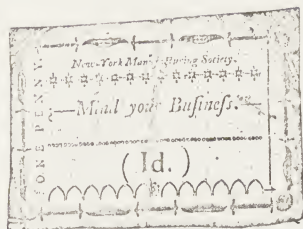
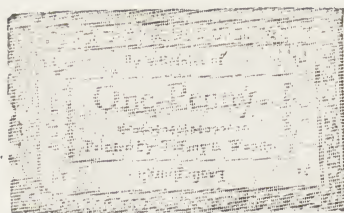
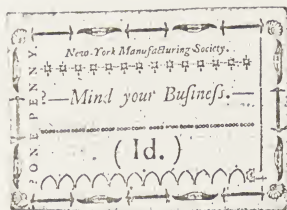
Community of the Reformed  
 Dutch Church of New York,  
 2nd Avenue, New York City.  
 This is to certify that  
 the undersigned is a member of  
 the Community of the Reformed  
 Dutch Church of New York,  
 2nd Avenue, New York City.  
 Signed and attested this 1st day of  
 August, 1900.  
 Wm. Remeyn, Minister.



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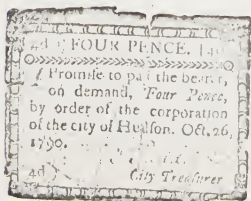
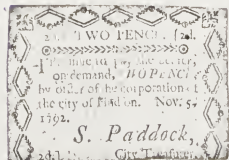
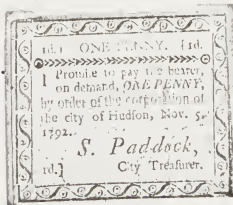
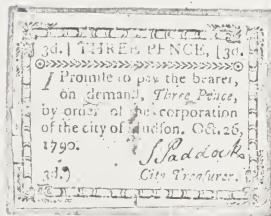
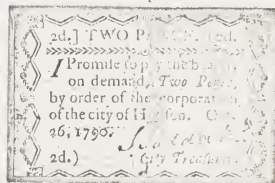
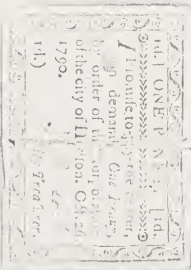
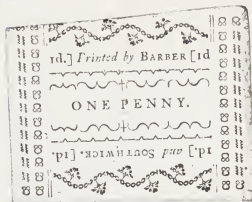


7  
Manufacturing +  
Society  
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THE Bearer is entitled, on demand, to receive  
**TWO PENCE,**  
 out of the Treasury of the City of Albany—By an Order, dated Sept. 5, 1792.  
*E. Willett,*  
 Treasurer.

ATTENTIONS  
 The Socy is establishing a Manufactory of Knives to pay the Bearer TEN CENTS on demand at Paterson.  
 January 1, 1794. Secretary.

THE Bearer is entitled, on demand, to receive  
**TWO PENCE,**  
 out of the Treasury of the City of Albany—By an order, dated Feb. 18, 1793.  
*E. Willett,*  
 TREASURER.

(No. )  
**THREE PENCE.**  
 PROMISE to pay the BEARER hereof THREE-PENCE, current Money of New-Jersey, on Demand, for Value received.  
 April 21, 1777.

One Penny.  
**One Penny.**  
 BY order of the Trustees of the Reformed Dutch Church, of the Upper Part of Canajohary, I promise to pay the Bearer One Penny, on demand.  
 February 4, 1793. Treasurer.

[No. ] New-Market, November 7, 1787.  
**THREE-PENCE.**  
 WE Promise to pay the BEARER THREE-PENCE on Demand.  
*Colthoun & Brush*

Two Pence.  
**Two Pence.**  
 BY order of the Trustees of the Reformed Dutch Church, of the Upper Part of Canajohary, I promise to pay the Bearer Two Pence, on demand.  
 February 4, 1793. Treasurer.

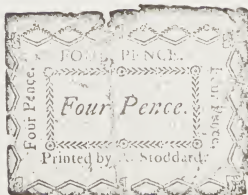
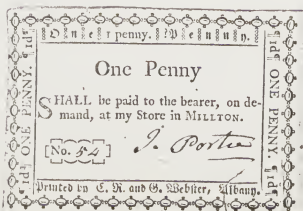
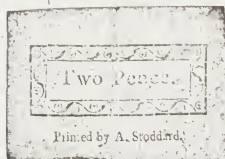
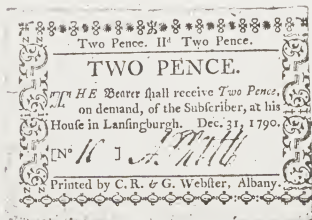
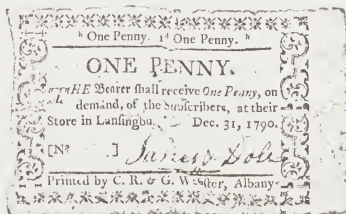
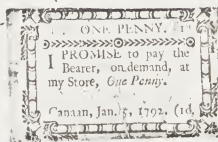
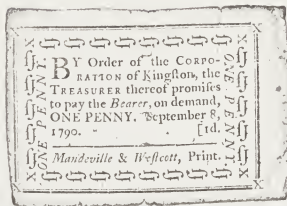
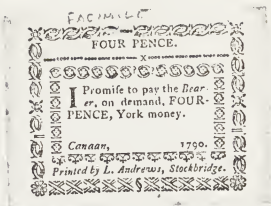
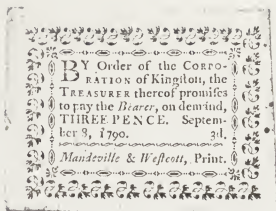
[No. ] December 1, 1787.  
**NINE-PENCE.**  
 I PROMISE to pay, on Demand in New-Jersey Nine-pence.

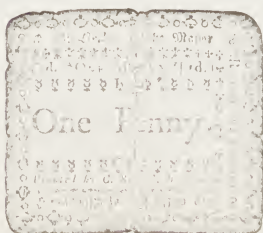
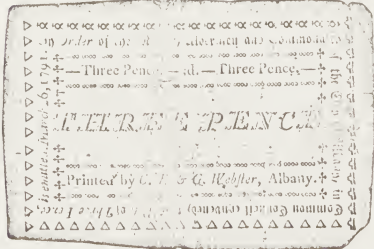
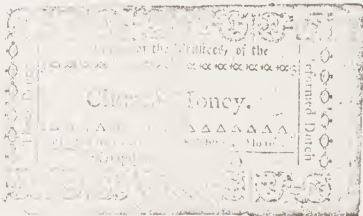
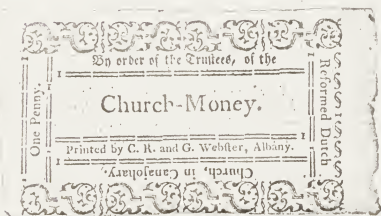
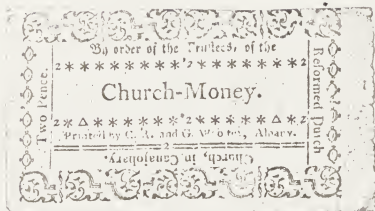
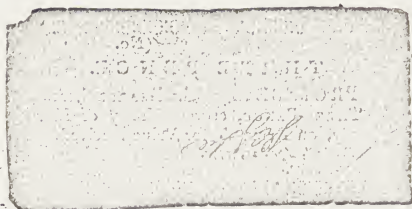
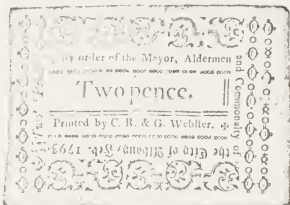
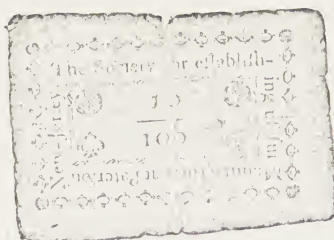
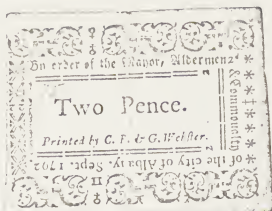
Three Pence.  
**Three Pence.**  
 BY order of the Trustees of the Reformed Dutch Church, of the Upper Part of Canajohary, I promise to pay the Bearer Three Pence, on demand.  
 February 4, 1793. Treasurer.

Three Pence. Three Pence.  
 THE Bearer is entitled, on demand, to receive  
**THREE PENCE,**  
 out of the Treasury of the City of Albany, By an Order, dated March 26, 1791.  
*E. Willett,*  
 Treasurer.

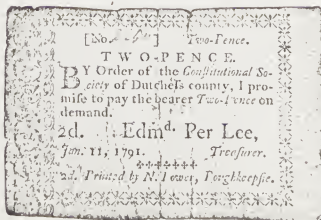
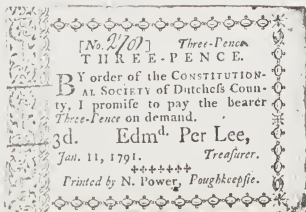
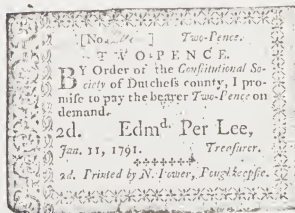
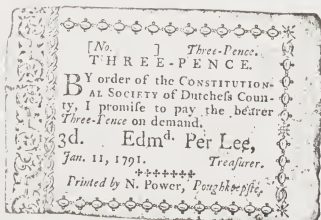
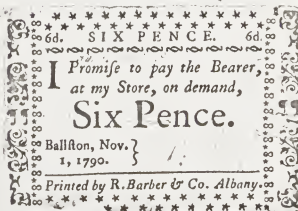
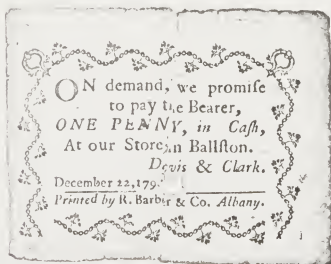
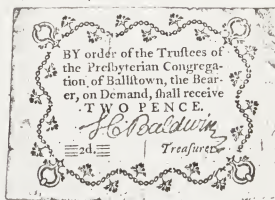
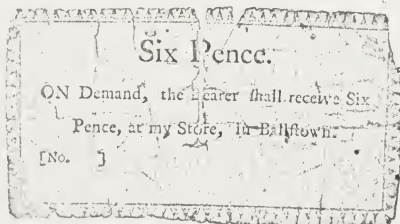
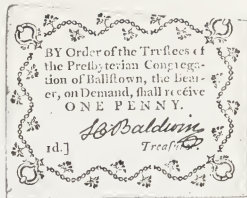
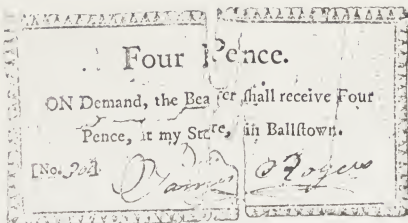
County  
 Four Shillings.  
 The Bearer is entitled to receive on Demand, of any of us, the Subscribers, on Demand, FINE CURRENCY, equivalent to a Dollar, is CON- sidered as such, in the City of Albany.  
 Committee Chamber  
 Feb. 17, 1776.  
 15.004  
 Shillings, 100

is entitled, on demand, to receive  
**ONE PENNY,**  
 out of the Treasury of the City of Albany.  
 Feb. 13, 1792.  
*E. Willett,*  
 Treasurer.











8/28/92

John Muscalus

Trunks of Presbytaria Congreg in  
Troy.

2d

4d

[No. / ] Two-Pence.

T W O - P E N C E .

BY Order of the Constitutional Society of Dutchess county, I promise to pay the bearer *Two-Pence* on demand.

Ed. Edm<sup>d</sup>. Per Lee,  
Jan. 11, 1791. Treasurer.

Printed by N. Power, Poughkeepsie.

PLAIN BACKS

[No. . . ] Three-Pence.

T H R E E - P E N C E .

BY Order of the CONSTITUTIONAL SOCIETY of Dutchess County, I promise to pay the bearer *Three-Pence* on demand.

Ed. Edm<sup>d</sup>. Per Lee,  
Jan. 11, 1791. Treasurer.

Printed by N. Power, Poughkeepsie.

Apple  
Ball  
George

Apple  
Ball  
George

ONE PENNY  
 BY Order of the Corporation of Kingston, the  
 TREASURER thereof promises  
 to pay the Bearer, on demand,  
 ONE PENNY. September 8,  
 1790. [id.]  
 Mandeville & Weshott, Print.

2  
 NINE PENCE.  
 WE, or either of us, promise to pay  
 the Bearer, Nine Pence on demand.  
 1803.

3  
 1500  
 1803

1  
 TWO Pence.  
 I, Peter, promise to pay the Bearer, on  
 Demand, Two Pence, by Order of  
 the Corporation of the City of New-York.  
 New-York. February 20, 1790.

NYC  
 2  
 NINE PENCE.  
 WE, or either of us, promise to pay  
 the Bearer, Nine Pence on demand.  
 1803.

4  
 THREE PENCE.  
 WE, or either of us, promise to pay  
 the Bearer, Three Pence, by Order of  
 the Corporation of the City of New-York.  
 New-York. February 20, 1790.

4  
 Four Pence.  
 By Order of the Directors of the  
 New-York Manufactory Society, I  
 promise to pay the Bearer FOUR  
 PENCE, on Demand.  
 H. Ten Brook.  
 June 22, 1790.

5  
 TWO Pence.  
 I, Peter, promise to pay the Bearer, on  
 Demand, Two Pence, by Order of  
 the Corporation of the City of New-York.  
 New-York. February 20, 1790.

6  
 THE Giftshop of the Reformed  
 Dutch Church, at Schoonhoven,  
 promise to pay the Bearer, on demand,  
 Three Pence.  
 By Order,  
 Aug 6, 1790  
 D. Romeyn.

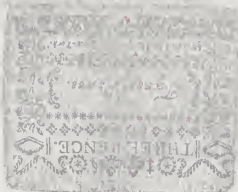
10  
 NINE PENCE.  
 WE, or either of us, promise to pay  
 the Bearer, Nine Pence on demand.  
 1803.

7  
 1500  
 1803

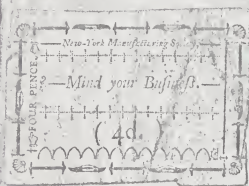
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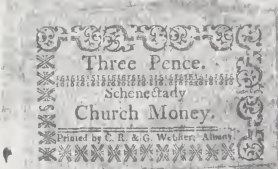
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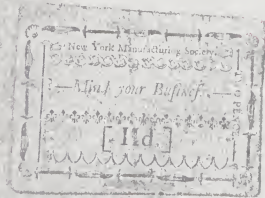
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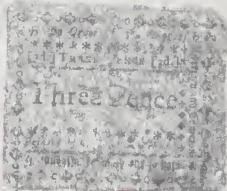
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(8)

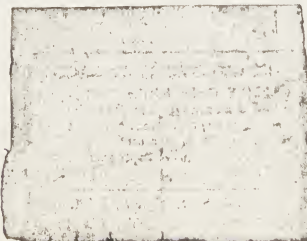
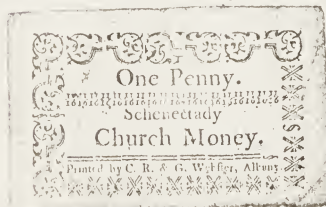
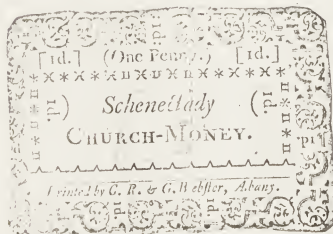
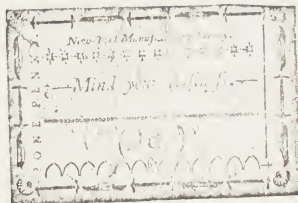
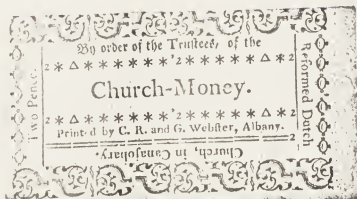
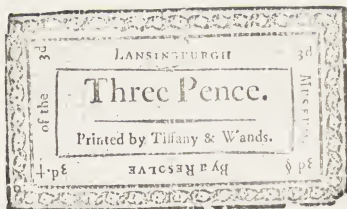
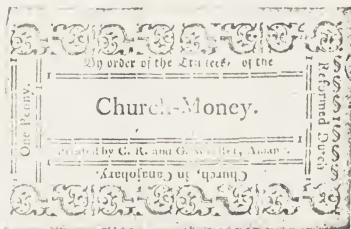


(6)



*Please let me know if you need any  
photocopies of these — I shall have them  
made & I want to give you within 3 days  
of your return*

*Denny*



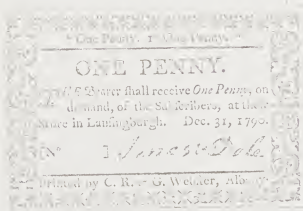
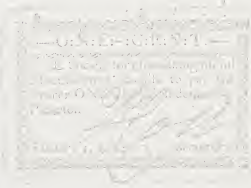
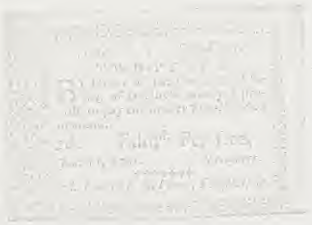
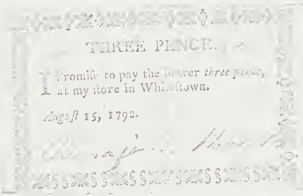
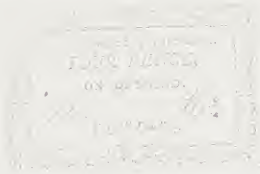
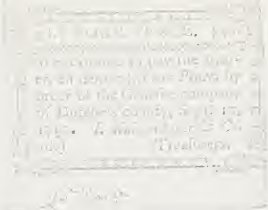
EPN from JD  
backs



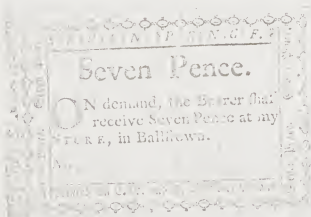
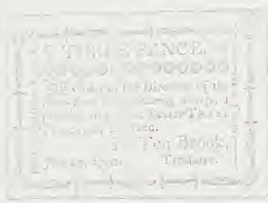


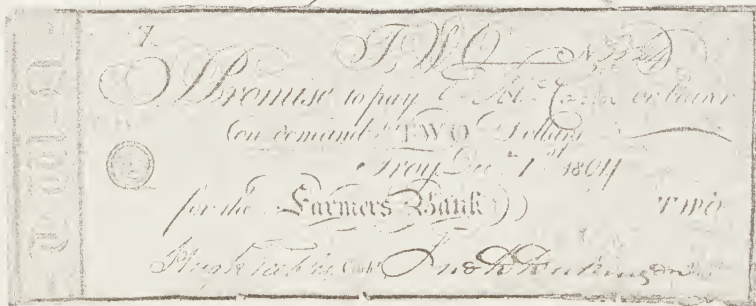
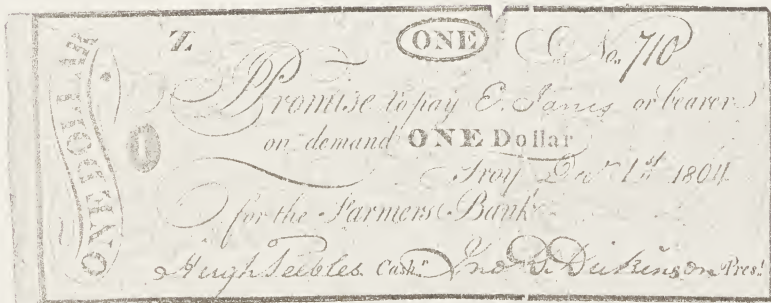
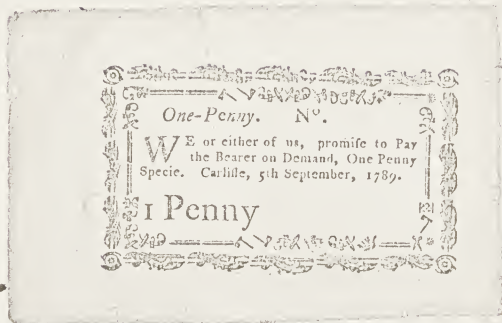
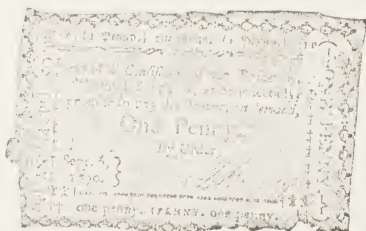
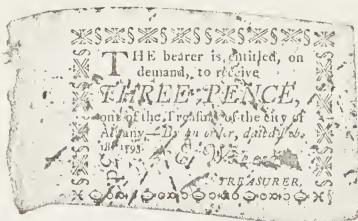
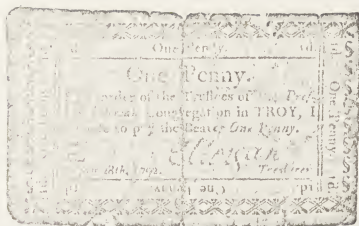






Dechner





Chase Manhattan

*Wm. Burgh*  
**TWO PENCE.**  
 Newburgh, June 20 1791.  
 I promise to pay the Bearer  
 TWO PENCE on demand.

**7d.] SEVEN PENCE. [7d.**  
 I promise to pay the Bearer,  
 on demand, **Seven Pence,**  
 by order of the Corporation  
 of the city of Hudson. Oct. 26,  
 1790.  
*S. Paddock*  
 City Treasurer.

**2d.] —Two Pence. [2d.**  
 THE Trustees of the First Presbyterian  
 Church in Newark Promise to Pay  
 the Bearer **TWO PENCE** on Demand.  
*S. Paddock* President.  
 Printed by S. Kollock, Elizabeth Town.

*Edmund and Stephen Carr*  
**FOUR CENTS**  
 I promise to pay on demand to the order of  
 the Bearer, **Four Cents** for value received. For  
 the Bearer's use, *Edmund and Stephen Carr*  
 Newburgh, N.Y. Sept. 10 1791.

**ONE PENNY.**  
 BY a Law of the Borough of  
 Elizabeth, passed March 13th,  
 1790, this Bill entitles the Bearer  
 to receive from the Corporation  
**One Penny.**  
 AARON OGDEN, Clk.  
 id.] **ONE PENNY. [id.]**

**3d.] THREE PENCE. [3d.**  
 THE Trustees of the First Presbyterian  
 Church in Newark Promise to Pay the  
 Bearer **THREE PENCE** on Demand.  
*S. Paddock* President.  
 E. Town: Printed by S. KOLLOCK.

**TWO PENCE.**  
 BY order of the Consistory of the  
 Reformed Dutch Church, at  
 Stone-Arauc, I promise to pay the  
 Bearer, **Two Pence** on demand,  
 Sept. 1792.  
 Printed by G. R. & G. Webster, Albany.

**THREE PENCE.**  
 I promise to pay the Bearer, on  
 Demand, **Three Pence**, by Order  
 of the Corporation of the City of  
 New-York. February 20, 1790.  
**3d. D. Phoenix,**  
 City Treasurer.  
**THREE PENCE. [3d.]**

**ONE PENNY.**  
 I promise to pay the Bearer on  
 demand, **ONE PENNY**  
 Wm. A. LONDON.

**ONE PENNY.**  
 THE Consistory of the Reformed  
 Dutch Church, at Schenectady,  
 promise to pay the Bearer, on demand,  
**One Penny.**  
 Aug. 23 1792.  
*D. Romeyn*

**ONE PENNY.**  
 New-York, June 1, 1791.  
 I promise to pay the  
 Bearer, **One Penny** on de-  
 mand.  
**id Isaac Schultz**

**TWO PENCE.**  
 BY an Ordinance of the Corporation  
 of Perth-Amboy, passed 10th Feb-  
 ruary, 1792, the Bearer shall receive of  
 the Chamberlain, **Two-Pence**, if de-  
 manded within four years.  
 Cham.

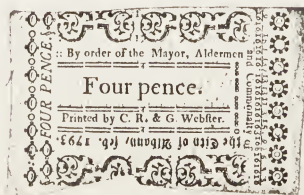
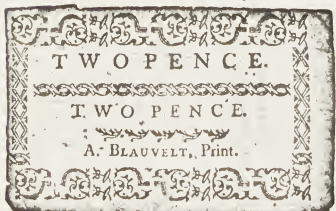
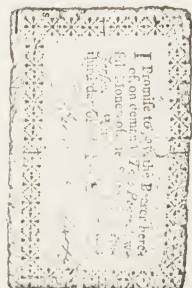
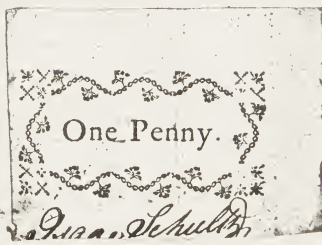
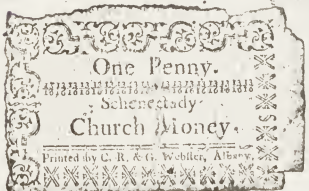
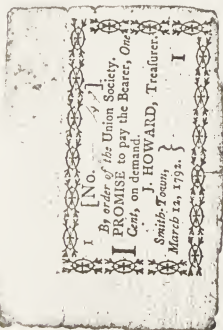
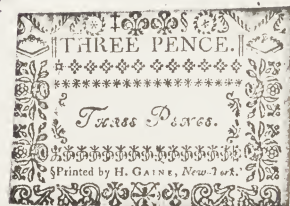
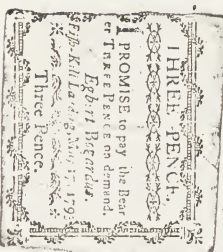
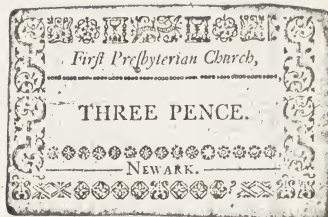
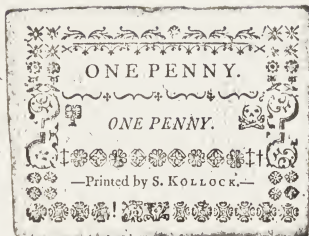
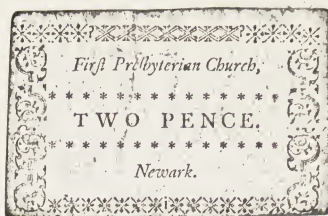
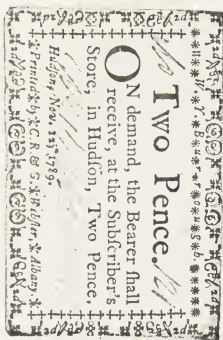
**S. Paddock,**  
 City Treasurer.

**ONE PENNY.**  
 I promise to pay the Bearer  
 on demand, **ONE PENNY.**

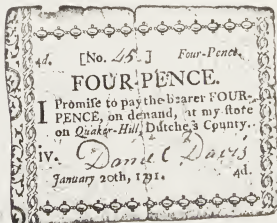
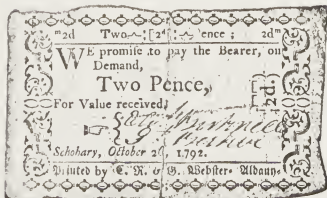
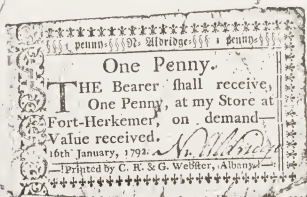
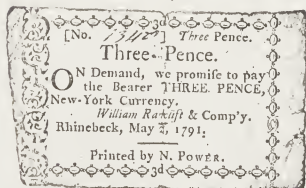
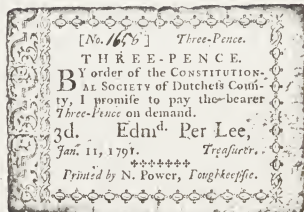
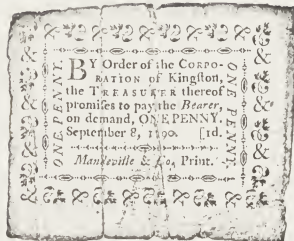
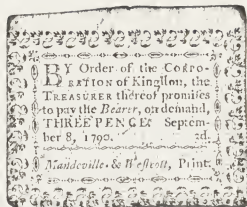
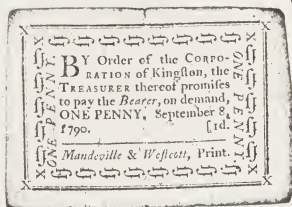
**FOUR PENCE,**  
 out of the Treasury of the city of  
 Albany—By an order, dated Feb.  
 18, 1793.  
**E. Worcester,**  
 TREASURER.

**ONE PENNY.**  
 THIS BILL, by an Ordinance of the  
 Common Council of the city of New-Bur-  
 wick, passed 17th day of January, 1791,  
 shall entitle the Bearer to receive of the Com-  
 mon Council, the sum of **ONE PENNY** for  
 the City of New-Burwick.  
**ONE PENNY.**





ANS



AMS

Journal of the Cont Congr Dec 3, 1777

Practice of enemies to disheart divide and delude the inhabitants of these state "to effect which purposes, they have amongst other arts, promoted associations for supporting the Credit of the public money, struck under the authority and sanction of the king of Great Britain, which associations are evidently calculated to sap <sup>the</sup> confidence of the public in the continental bills of credit, and in those issued by the authority of the respective states etc.

Resolved that it be earnestly recommended to the legislative authorities of the respective states, forthwith to enact laws requiring all persons ~~to~~ who possess any bills of credit struck on or before April 19, 1775 to exchange them for continental bills or bills of credit of the respective states and to make bills not delivered redeemable.  
(this is not a quote but nearly the same)